

KONTEKST:

Potrebno utvrditi zloupotrebe u okviru obaveznog služenja državne vojne službe u Eritreji, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju (**utvrđivanja nemogućnosti povratka u zemlju porekla**), a povodom zahteva za azil lica poreklom iz Eritreje, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

PITANJE: Zloupotrebe u okviru obaveznog služenja državne vojne službe u Eritreji

ODGOVOR:

Svi građani Eritreje od 18 do 40 godina su obavezni da pohađaju državnu službu,¹ koja podrazumeva šest meseci obuke i 12 meseci aktivne vojne službe ili rada na razvojnim projektima, kao civilnim oblikom vršenja vojne službe.^{2 3 4}

Međutim, u praksi obaveza obavljanja vojne službe nema vremensko ograničenje,^{5 6 7} nekada traje preko deset godina.^{8 9 10 11}

Tokom 2011.godine veliki broj ljudi je bio podvrgnut prisilnom radu prvenstveno kroz obavezu služenja državne službe.^{12 13} Regruti se koriste za obavljanje slabo plaćenih poslova, razvojnih infrastrukturnih poslova, komercijalnih i poljoprivrednih radova.^{14 15 16}

¹ USDOS :Country beckground Eritrea/defense,20.januar 2012.- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/eritrea/194937.htm>

² IRB - Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Eritrea: Military service, including age of recruitment, length of service, grounds for exemption, penalties for desertion from and evasion of military service, and availability of alternative service⁷ national service, 4 septembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227753/335672_en.html

³ Wikipedia:Eritrean defence forces/natioanl service- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eritrean_Defence_Forces , pristupljeno 24 decembra 2012.

⁴ UK Border Agency-Home Office:COI report, 17. avgust 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345467488_report-08-112.pdf, str 35

⁵ Amnesty intrernational: Annual report 2012. - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/eritrea/report-2012>

⁶ Wikipedia:Eritrean defence forces/natioanl service-http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eritrean_Defence_Forces , pristupljeno 24.decembra 2012.

⁷ ACCORD - Austrian Centre for Country of Origin and Asylum Research and Documentation: Anfragebeantwortung zu Eritrea: Informationen zur Militärdienstpflicht , 14 jun 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/220599/327818_en.html

⁸ IRB - Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Eritrea: Military service, including age of recruitment, length of service, grounds for exemption, penalties for desertion from and evasion of military service, and availability of alternative service/⁷ national service, 4 septembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227753/335672_en.html

⁹Strategy page: The armed slaves of Eritrea, 3.jul 2012.- <http://www.strategypage.com/qnd/ethiopi/articles/20120703.aspx>

¹⁰ US Department of State: Trafficking in Persons Report 2012 – Eritrea , 9 jun 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/219985/327045_en.html

¹¹ UK Border Agency-Home Office:COI report, 17. avgust 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345467488_report-08-112.pdf, str 40

¹² US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Eritrea/ prohibition of forced and compulsory labor, 24. maj 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217698/324328_en.html

¹³ UK Border Agency-Home Office:COI report, 17. avgust 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345467488_report-08-112.pdf , str 100

¹⁴ HRW-World report Eritrea 2012./forced labor and other abuses in National service- <http://www.hrw.org/world-report-2012/world-report-2012-eritrea>

¹⁵ Amnesty intrernational: Annual report 2012/military conscription. - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/eritrea/report-2012>

¹⁶ Federal Office for migration: Agrees minutes, presentation by Dr.David Bozzini, 28 jun 2012, <http://www.bfm.admin.ch/content/dam/data/migration/laenderinformationen/herkunftslaenderinformationen/afrika/eri/ERI-agreed-minutes-bozzini-e.pdf> , str 4

Obavezno služenje vojne službe se zloupotrebljava od strane vojnih zvaničnika tako što se neki od regruta upošljavaju da rade na izgradnji privatnih kuća za vojne oficire kao i za obavljanje poljoprivrednih radova na imanjima političkih i vojnih zvaničnika.^{17 18 19 20}

Nadoknada koju regruti dobijaju za služenje vojnog roka je nedovoljna za preživljavanje.^{21 22 23 24}

Takođe studenti su u obavezi da tokom završne godine srednje škole pohađaju vojnu obuku u okviru vojnog kampa, Sawa Military Training Camp (Sawa).^{25 26 27 28}

KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

Prema prethodno iznetim tvrdnjama nameće se zaključak da se obaveza služenja vojne službe zloupotrebljava od strane vojnih i političkih zvaničnika. Takođe usled vremenski neograničenog vršenja vojne službe, regruti su izloženi ovim zloupotrebama na neodređeni period.

¹⁷ US Department of State: Trafficking in Persons Report 2012 – Eritrea , 9 jun 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/219985/327045_en.html

¹⁸ UK Border Agency-Home Office:COI report, 17. avgust 2012. [http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345467488_report-08-112.pdf , str 39](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345467488_report-08-112.pdf_str_39)

¹⁹ IRB - Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Eritrea: Military service, including age of recruitment, length of service, grounds for exemption, penalties for desertion from and evasion of military service, and availability of alternative service/military and civil service, 4 septembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227753/335672_en.html

²⁰ Amnesty international: Annual report 2012/military conscription. - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/eritrea/report-2012>

²¹ HRW-World report Eritrea 2012./forced labor and other abuses in National service- <http://www.hrw.org/world-report-2012/world-report-2012-eritrea>

²² Wikipedia:Eritrean defence forces-http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eritrean_Defence_Forces , pristupljeno 24.decembra 2012.

²³ Amnesty international: Annual report 2012/military conscription. - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/eritrea/report-2012>

²⁴ IRB - Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Eritrea: Military service, including age of recruitment, length of service, grounds for exemption, penalties for desertion from and evasion of military service, and availability of alternative service/military and civil service, 4 septembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227753/335672_en.html

²⁵ IRB - Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Eritrea: Military service, including age of recruitment, length of service, grounds for exemption, penalties for desertion from and evasion of military service, and availability of alternative service/conscription4 septembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227753/335672_en.html

²⁶ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Eritrea/government practices, 30. jul 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223761/331304_en.html

²⁷ Wikipedia:Eritrean defence forces/natioanal service-http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eritrean_Defence_Forces , pristupljeno 24.decembra 2012.

²⁸ Federal Office for Migration: Agreed Minutes presentation by DR.Dvid Bozzini, 2012./ National Service and State Structures in Eritrea, 28.jun 2012.- <http://www.bfm.admin.ch/content/dam/data/migration/laenderinformationen/herkunftslanderinformationen/afrika/eri/ERI-agreed-minutes-bozzini-e.pdf> , str 4