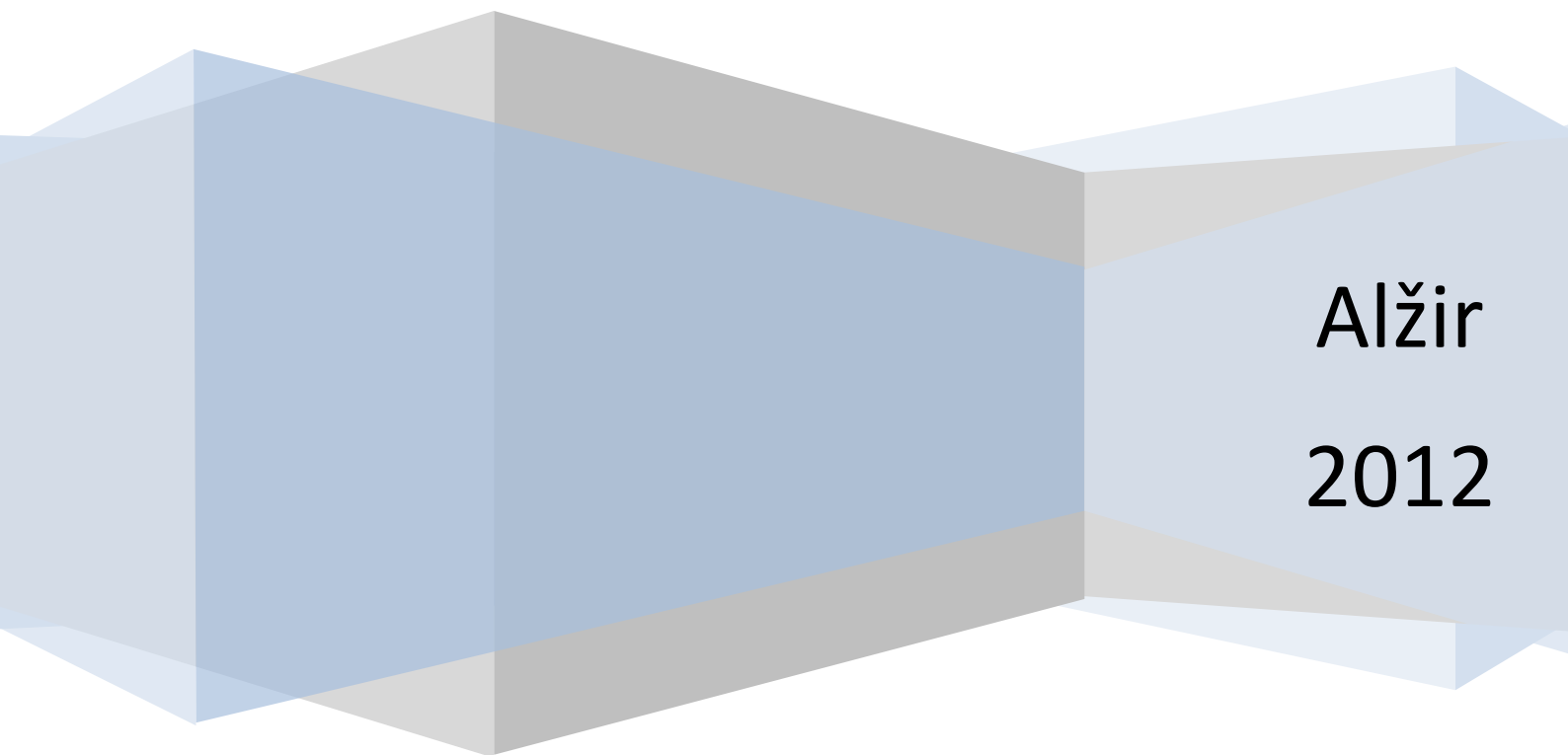


Izveštaj o zemlji porekla tražilaca azila

ALŽIR



Alžir
2012

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Narodna Demokratska Republika Alžir

Izveštaj o zemlji porekla tražilaca azila



Službeno ime

Narodna Demokratska Republika Alžir (engl: People's Democratic Republic of Algeria; fran: République algérienne démocratique et populaire; arp: الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية; (الشعبية)).

Državni praznici

Državni praznici koji se proslavljaju u Alžiru su: 1. januar (Nova godina); 4. februar (Mouloud-rođenje Muhameda); 1. maj (Dan rada); 19. jun (zbacivanje Ben Bela); 5. jul (Dan nezavisnosti); 1. novembar (Godišnjica revolucije).¹

Verski praznici koji se proslavljaju u Alžiru su: 16. jun (Vaznesenje Muhameda); 19. jul (početak Ramazana); 18. avgust (kraj Ramazana); 25. oktobar (Praznik žrtvovanja); 15. novembar (Muharram - islamska Nova godina); 23. novembar (Ashoura-oplakivanje Muharema). Datumi ovih praznika variraju zbog toga što zavise od islamskog lunarnog kalendara.^{2 3}

Geografski položaj

Alžir se nalazi u severnoj Africi, sa izlazom na Mediteransko more na severu.^{4 5 6} Graniči se sa Malijem i Nigerijom na jugu, Tunisom i Libijom na istoku, Marokom i Mauritanijom na zapadu.^{7 8 9}

¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

³ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Public Holidays, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

⁵ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Geography, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁶ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

Geografske koordinate Alžira su 28 00 N (severno) i 3 00 E (istočno).¹⁰

Glavni grad države je grad Alžir (el-Djezair).^{11 12} Drugi veći gradovi su Setif, Tizi Ouzou, Oran (Ouahrar), Konstrantin (Qacentina), Blida (el-Boulaida), Klef (el-Cheliff), Dželfa (Djelfa), Batna i Anaba (Annaba).¹³

Teritorija Alžira se prostire na 2 381 741 km²,^{14 15 16} i deli se na tri velika regiona: pojas duž obale, oblast planine Atlas i oblast pustinje Sahara.^{17 18} Saharska pustinja čini 80% teritorije Alžira.^{19 20}

Vremenska zona: Alžir je jedan sat ispred vremena po Griniču (vremenska zona Centralne Evrope - UTC + 1).^{21 22}

Klima Alžira duž obale je suva, blaga, sa vlažnim zimama i toplim, suvim letima. Nasuprot tome, na visoravnima su zime hladne, a leta topla. Posebno leti u Alžiru duva vruć vetar koji nanosi pesak.^{23 24}

Stanovništvo

⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

⁸ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Geography, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁹ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁰ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

¹¹ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 4 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

¹³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

¹⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

¹⁵ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁶ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

¹⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

¹⁸ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Geography, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

²⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Geography, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²¹ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Geography, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²² CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

²³ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²⁴ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

Alžir ima nešto više od 37 miliona stanovnika.^{25 26}

Etnički sastav stanovništva je vrlo homogen, jer Arapi - Berberi čine 99% stanovništva, a manje od 1% stanovništva čine Evropljani.^{27 28 29 30}

Religija

Državna religija u Alžiru je islam i 99% stanovništva su muslimani, suniti. Hrišćani i Jevreji čine samo 1% stanovnika.^{31 32 33 34 35}

Jevrejska zajednica u Alžiru broji tek nekoliko stotina pripadnika.³⁶, tj. manje od 2000 pripadika.^{37 38} Jevrejska zajednica u Alžiru nije aktivna, a sinagoge su ili napuštene ili nisu u upotrebi.^{39 40}

Evangelistički hrišćani uključujući i adventiste čine najveći broj od ukupnog broja hrišćana u Alžiru.^{41 42} Hrišćanska zajednica je u Alžiru koncentrisana u gradovima Alžir, Anaba i Oran.⁴³ Većina evangelista živi u Kabylie regionu, koji se nalazi na severu Alžira.^{44 45}

²⁵ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet – Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²⁶ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/People and Society - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

²⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

²⁸ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Society, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²⁹ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/People and Society - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³⁰ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Civil Liberties - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

³² Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Society, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³³ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

³⁴ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet – Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁵ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Civil Liberties - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁶ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

³⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 73

³⁸ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Human Rights, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

³⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 74

⁴⁰ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Human Rights, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

⁴¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 74

⁴² US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁴³ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

Mala zajednica Ibadi muslimana u Alžiru živi u pokrajini Ghardaia.^{46 47}

Jezik

Zvanički nacionalni jezik u Alžiru je arapski.^{48 49 50 51}

Osim arapskog, u Alžiru se govore i francuski jezik i berberski (Tamazight) jezik.^{52 53 54 55} Berberski jezik je 2001. godine priznat kao nacionalni jezik,^{56 57 58 59} ali ne i kao zvanični jezik Alžira.^{60 61 62}

Privreda i ekonomija

Ekonomija Alžira je i dalje pod kontrolom države, što je posledica socijalizma u prošlosti.^{63 64}

⁴⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 74

⁴⁵ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁴⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 73

⁴⁷ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁴⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

⁴⁹ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Society, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁵⁰ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 3 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁵¹ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 9

⁵³ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Society, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁵⁴ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁵ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Civil Liberties - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁶ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Society, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁵⁷ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

⁵⁸ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 3 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁵⁹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Contestation in Berber Areas, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

⁶⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Society, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁶¹ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 3 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁶² Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Contestation in Berber Areas, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

Alžirskom ekonomijom dominira industrija, koja čini oko 62% bruto domaćeg proizvoda (BDP), dok sektor usluga čini oko 30%, a poljoprivreda oko 8% BDP-a.^{65 66}

Poslednjih godina Alžir je uveo nova ograničenja stranog učešća u svojoj ekonomiji i u velikoj meri zaustavio privatizaciju industrije koja se nalazi u državnom vlasništvu.⁶⁷

Glavni prirodni resursi Alžira su nafta, prirodni gas, ruda gvožđa, fosfati, uranijum, olovo, cink.^{68 69} Ugljovodonici su dugo bili kičma privrede i činili oko 60% budžetskih prihoda, 30% BDP-a i preko 95% zarade od izvoza.^{70 71 72}

Alžir ima desete rezerve prirodnog gasa u svetu i šesti je po redu svetski izvoznik gasa.⁷³

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Glavni industrijski proizvodi Alžira su: nafta, prirodni gas, industrija svetla, rudarstvo, elektronika, petrohemija i prerada hrane.^{75 76} Glavni poljoprivredni proizvodi Alžira su: pšenica, ječam, ovas, grožđe, masline, citrusno voće, ovce i goveda.^{77 78}

Alžir ima jako nizak spoljni dug, koji iznosi samo 2% bruto domaćeg proizvoda.^{79 80} Stopa inflacije u Alžiru za 2011. godinu iznosila je 4.5%.⁸¹

⁶³UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 11

⁶⁴CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁶⁵CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁶⁶UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 11

⁶⁷UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 11

⁶⁸Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Geography, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁶⁹International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information, August 2012 - <http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?blob=publicationFile>, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁷⁰UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 11

⁷¹International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information/Economy, August 2012 - <http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?blob=publicationFile>, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁷²CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁷³International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information/Economy, August 2012 - <http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?blob=publicationFile>, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁷⁴CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁷⁵UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 11

⁷⁶CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁷⁷UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 11

⁷⁸CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁷⁹International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria/General Information/Economy, August 2012 - <http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?blob=publicationFile>, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁸⁰CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

Alžir najviše izvozi naftu, prirodni gas i naftne proizvode. Zemlje u koje Alžir najviše izvozi su SAD, Italija, Španija, Francuska, Holandija, Kanada i Brazil.⁸²

Alžir najviše uvozi kapitalna dobra, namirnice i robu široke potrošnje. Zemlje iz kojih Alžir najviše uvozi su Francuska, Kina, Italija, Španija, Nemačka i SAD.⁸³

Valuta Alžira je alžirski dinar (DZD)⁸⁴ i njegova vrednost iznosi oko 79 alžirskih dinara (DZD) za 1 dolar (USD).⁸⁵

Glavni problem alžirske ekonomije čini nezaposlenost mladih ljudi.^{86 87} Nezaposlenost je u 2011. godini u Alžiru dostigla 25% među mladima do 24 godine.⁸⁸

U Alžiru je prisutan i visok nivo poslovne korupcije i korupcije u javnom sektoru.⁸⁹ Alžir je rangiran kao 112. od 183 zemalja, prema indeksu percepcije korupcije.⁹⁰

Istorijsko-politički razvoj

Originalni stanovnici Alžira su Berberi.^{91 92 93} Od XVI veka Alžir je bio pod otomanskom vlašću.^{94 95} Francuska je anektirala i kolonizovala Alžir 1830. godine i teritorija Alžira je predstavljala deo francuske teritorije od 1848 do 1962. godine.^{96 97 98}

⁸¹ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html> , pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁸² CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html> , pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁸³ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html> , pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

⁸⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

⁸⁵ fx-rate: Dinar exchange rates widget - <http://fx-rate.net/DZD/> , pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

⁸⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 11

⁸⁷ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet – Aleria, str 9 August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁸⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 18

⁸⁹ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Anticorruption and transparency - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁹⁰ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

⁹¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

⁹² Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁹³ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Contestation in Berber Areas, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

⁹⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

⁹⁵ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁹⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

⁹⁷ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁹⁸ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Introduction - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

Od 1954. godine započinje krvav rat za nezavisnost Alžira, koji je okončan 1962. godine dobijanjem nezavisnosti,^{99 100 101} koja je formalno proklamovana 25. septembra 1962. godine.¹⁰² Za premijera nezavisnog Alžira tokom septembra 1962.godine izabran je Ahmed Ben Bella.¹⁰³

Ubrzo posle sticanja nezavisnosti, susedni Maroko je potraživao deo alžirske teritorije i između ove dve zemlje je vođen kratak rat u periodu 1963-1964. godine. Sporna granica između Alžira i Maroka je konačno formirana tek 1972. godine.¹⁰⁵

Od sticanja nezavisnosti, pa sve do kasnih 1980-ih godina, Alžir je bio jednopartijska socijalistička država. Premijer Ben Bella je u martu 1963. godine uredbom proglasio da su svi poljoprivredni, industrijski i komercijalni prostori koji su bili u vlasništvu Evropljana ispražnjeni i time je legalizovana konfiskacija imovine od strane države.¹⁰⁶

Državu je od dobijanja nezavisnosti 1962. godine vodila jedna stranka - Nacionalni oslobodilački front (Nacional Liberation Front - FLN).^{107 108 109} Novi Ustav Alžira je usvojen pod njihovom kontrolom na referendumu u septembru 1963. godine,¹¹⁰ a Ben Bella je izabran da vodi zemlju još pet godina.¹¹¹ Međutim, Bella je 19. juna 1965. bio smenjen u puču koji je predvodio Houari Boumedienne, tadašnji ministar odbrane Alžira.^{112 113}

Odmah po preuzimanju vlasti, Boumedienne je raspustio Narodnu skupštinu i suspendovao Ustav iz 1963. godine.¹¹⁴ Tek nakon 11 godina od ukidanja Ustava iz 1963.godine, novi Ustav je proglašen u novembru 1976. godine, a Boumedienne je izabran za predsednika Alžira.¹¹⁵

⁹⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹⁰⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁰¹ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁰² Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁰³ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁰⁴ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹⁰⁵ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Morocco, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹⁰⁶ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁰⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹⁰⁸ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁰⁹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹¹⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹¹¹ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹¹² Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹¹³ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹¹⁴ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹¹⁵ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

Nakon Boumedieneove smrti u decembru 1978. godine, vlast u Alžiru preuzima pukovnik Chadli Bendjedid.^{116 117} On je reizabran za predsednika Alžira i 1984. i 1988. godine.

¹¹⁸

Osamdesetih godina prošlog veka u Alžiru se beleži uspon islamističke ideologije.¹¹⁹ Takođe, tokom 1980-ih godina, Vlada Alžira nije uspevala da smanji nezaposlenost i ekonomske teškoće, što je izazvalo gnev kod stanovništva i rezultiralo je serijom štrajkova studenata i radnika, koji su se pretvorili u nemire u Alžiru.^{120 121} Kao odgovor na štrajkove u oktobru 1988. godine, Vlada Alžira je proglasila vanredno stanje i koristila je silu da uguši nemire.^{122 123} Ovi događaji su poznati kao "Crni oktobar".^{124 125}

Snažne mere koje je Vlada Alžira upotrebila da bi smirila nemire "Crnog oktobra" iznedrile su veliki bes kod stanovništva.^{126 127} Kao odgovor na to, predsednik Benjedid je sproveo "čistku" među visokim zvaničnicima i sačinio program političkih reformi.^{128 129}

Novi Ustav Alžira je odobren velikom većinom na referendumu u februaru 1989. godine.^{130 131} Njime je uklonjena reč "socijalistička" iz naziva zemlje, garantovane su slobode izražavanja i udruživanja, ali su smanjene garancije ženskih prava koja su postojala u Ustavu iz 1976. godine.^{132 133} Naime 1984.godine Parlament Alžira je usvojio Porodični zakon koji je baziran na interpretaciji šerijatskog prava, koji žene stravlja u nejednak položaj u odnosu na muškarce. Ovaj Zakon je ujedno bio u suprotnosti sa članom 29. Ustava iz 1976.godine po

¹¹⁶ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹¹⁷ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹¹⁸ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹¹⁹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹²⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹²¹ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹²² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹²³ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹²⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹²⁵ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹²⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹²⁷ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹²⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹²⁹ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹³⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹³¹ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹³² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹³³ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

kojem svi građani uživaju ista prava bez obzira na pol.¹³⁴ Ustavom iz 1989.godine umanjene su garancije ženskih prava koja su postojala u prethodnom Ustavu iz 1976. godine.^{135 136}

Ustavom iz 1989. godine je u Alžiru uveden i višestranački sistem.^{137 138} Na osnovu toga, u Alžiru je u februaru 1989. godine osnovana Partija Islamski front spasa (Front Islamique du Salut - FIS).^{139 140 141} A već u decembru 1991. godine FIS je u prvom krugu parlamentarnih izbora ostvario uspeh^{142 143 144 145} i osvojio apsolutnu većinu u 188 od 430 izbornih okruga.^{146 147 148}

Predsednik Alžira Benjadid je raspustio parlament, a zatim i podneo ostavku u januaru 1992.godine, usled straha od potpunog preuzimanja vlasti od strane FIS i usled pritiska od vojnog rukovodstva da napusti vlast.^{149 150 151}

Visoko državno veće preuzelo je 1992.godine vlast i kontrolu nad Vladom od predsednika,^{152 153 154} i otkazalo drugi krug izbora koji je trebao da se održi.^{155 156} FIS kao i FLN

¹³⁴ Answers: Alegria- Constitution-<http://www.answers.com/topic/algeria-constitution> , pristupljeno 19.april 2013.

¹³⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹³⁶ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹³⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹³⁸ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 4

¹³⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹⁴⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁴¹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹⁴² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹⁴³ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹⁴⁴ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁴⁵ Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Algeria - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland od 25 January 2012 - Information on FIS - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1328199366_q14951-algeria.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁴⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 12

¹⁴⁷ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁴⁸ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria Introduction - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf , pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁴⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁵⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁵¹ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁵² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁵³ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁵⁴ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹⁵⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁵⁶ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

su zahtevali održavanje izbora, ali su policija i vojska Alžira na proteste uzvratili masivnim hapšenjima.^{157 158}

Izborni rezultati iz 1991. godine su poništeni i to je povel do građanskog sukoba u Alžiru. U februaru 1992. godine izbile su nasilne demonstracije u mnogim gradovima Alžira,¹⁵⁹ a pristalice FIS-a napadale su Vladine objekte.¹⁶⁰

Vlada je usled nemira 1992.godine proglasila jednogodišnje vanredno stanje^{161 162 163} i zabranila je FIS.^{164 165 166} Na osnovu Zakona o vanrednom stanju mnogi pripadnici FIS su bili uhapšeni.¹⁶⁷

Nastali građanski sukob je trajao između 1992. i 1998. godine^{168 169} i odneo je na stotine hiljada života (različiti izvori navode različit ukupan broj žrtava, koji u izveštajima izvosi: 100 000 života^{170 171 172} ili 150 000 života^{173 174} ili 200 000 života^{175 176 177}). Od početka sukoba 1992. godine desetine hiljada ljudi je ubijeno, nestalo ili oteto, u velikoj većini slučajeva

¹⁵⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁵⁸ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁵⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁶⁰ Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Algeria - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland od 25 January 2012 - Information on FIS - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1328199366_q14951-algeria.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁶¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁶² Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁶³ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 4

¹⁶⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁶⁵ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁶⁶ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹⁶⁷ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁶⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁶⁹ Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Algeria - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland od 25 January 2012 - Information on FIS - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1328199366_q14951-algeria.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁷⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Impunity for Past Abuses, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

¹⁷¹ Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Algeria - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland od 25 January 2012 - Information on FIS - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1328199366_q14951-algeria.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁷² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 31

¹⁷³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁷⁴ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁷⁵ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁷⁶ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Background, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

¹⁷⁷ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 4

bez sprovedene istrage i objašnjenja šta se dogodilo.¹⁷⁸ Mnogi ljudi bili su žrtve u neselektivnim masakrima od strane ekstremista, naročino u ruralnim oblastima Alžira.^{179 180} Hiljade drugih bili su žrtve prinudnih nestanaka od strane državnih službi bezbednosti ili kidnapovanja od strane oružanih grupa.^{181 182} Za vreme građanskog sukoba u Alžiru je najmanje 7000 ljudi nestalo.¹⁸³

Za vreme građanskog sukoba od 1992. do 1998. godine u Alžiru povremeno su održavani pregovori između vojne Vlade i islamističkih pobunjenika, ali nije se dolazilo do rešenja.^{184 185}

Na referendumu održanom 1996. godine odobrene su promene Ustava koje su jačale predsednička ovlašćenja i zabranile delovanje islamističkih partija u Alžiru.^{186 187}

Predsednički izbori u Alžiru su održani u aprilu 1999. godine.^{188 189 190} Iako se sedam kandidata kvalifikovalo za izbore, svi oni su se povukli uoči izbora zbog optužbi za izbornu prevaru i neregularnost izbornog procesa.^{191 192 193} Jedini se nije povukao Abdelaziz Bouteflika, koji je imao podršku vojske i partije Nacionalnog oslobodilačkog fronta - FLN. Bouteflika je na izborima pobedio i osvojio petogodišnji mandat.^{194 195 196}

Predsednik Bouteflika je za vreme svoje vlasti obnovio bezbednost i stabilnost zemlje.¹⁹⁷
¹⁹⁸ Između ostalog, Bouteflika je amnestirao hiljade pripadnika zabranjene partije Front spasa -

¹⁷⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

¹⁷⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁸⁰ Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Algeria - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland od 25 January 2012 - Information on FIS - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1328199366_q14951-algeria.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

¹⁸¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Impunity for Past Abuses, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

¹⁸² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 31

¹⁸³ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁸⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁸⁵ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁸⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 13

¹⁸⁷ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁸⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

¹⁸⁹ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁹⁰ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁹¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

¹⁹² Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁹³ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁹⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

¹⁹⁵ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁹⁶ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

¹⁹⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

FIS.^{199 200} Za svoje napore, Bouteflika je nagrađen na izborima u aprilu 2004. godine, kada je izabran na drugi petogodišnji mandat.^{201 202 203}

U septembru 2005. godine u Alžiru je održan referendum na kome je velikom većinom (97% glasova)²⁰⁴ usvojena Povelja za mir i nacionalno pomirenje.^{205 206 207 208} U njoj je ponuđena amnestija za sve učesnike islamističkog ustanka 90-ih godina, kao i za pripadnike bezbednosnih snaga, tj. za vojnike i vladine agente optužene za zločine protiv pobunjenika.^{209 210 211 212} Šta više, prema odredbama Povelje, svako ko pokuša da optuži državne snage bezbednosti za te zločine, može sam biti optužen za podrivanje državnih institucija i vređanje njenih zvaničnika i može biti osuđen na kaznu od pet godina zatvora.²¹³

Parlamentarni izbori za Donji dom parlamenta Alžira održani su u maju 2007. godine, ali su imali rekordno malu izlaznost od 35%.²¹⁴ Mnoge opozicione grupe su pozvale svoje pristalice da ne učestvuju u ovim izborima, tvrdeći da će rezultati biti namešteni.²¹⁵

U novembru 2008. godine parlament Alžira je skoro bez rasprave usvojio amandman na Ustav koji je ukinuo limit od najviše dva mandata za predsednika zemlje.^{216 217} Na osnovu toga je 9. aprila 2009. godine predsednik Bouteflika ponovo reizabran za predsednika Alžira sa, prema zvaničnim podacima, 90% osvojenih glasova,^{218 219 220} pobeđivši pet svojih

¹⁹⁸ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

¹⁹⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

²⁰⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²⁰¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

²⁰² Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²⁰³ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Politics and Key Players, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

²⁰⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²⁰⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 14

²⁰⁶ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²⁰⁷ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

²⁰⁸ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Introduction - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²⁰⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²¹⁰ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Historical Background, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²¹¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Impunity for Past Abuses, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

²¹² Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

²¹³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 31

²¹⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²¹⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²¹⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²¹⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Elections and political participation, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

²¹⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

protivkandidata.^{221 222 223} Velike opozicione stranke - Front socijalističkih snaga, Skup za kulturu i demokratiju^{224 225} i islamistička Nahdha partija su bojkotovale izbore zbog navodnog nedostatka uslova za održavanje slobodnih i fer izbora.²²⁶

Tokom 2009. i 2010. godine Alžir je bio zahvaćen štrajkovima i protestima.²²⁷ Početkom januara 2011. godine nezadovoljstvo stanovništva je i dalje bilo visoko i održane su demonstracije u znak protesta protiv naglog porasta cene hrane, visoke nezaposlenosti među mladima i generalno lošeg životnog standarda u Alžiru.^{228 229 230 231}

Držvne snage bezbednosti Alžira su nasiljem odgovorile na demonstracije održane 2011.godine, sa ciljem suzbijanja protesta.^{232 233}

Tokom sukoba demonstiranih i državnoj snaga bezbednosti u Tipazi i M'Sila pokrajini, poginula su dva demonstranta, neki mladići su se samozapalili, a oko 400 ljudi je ranjeno u nemirima širom zemlje.²³⁴ 6. januara 2011. godine policija je upucala Azzedine Lebza u M'sila gradu. Istog dana Akriche Abdelfattah je poginuo u gradu Bou Smail, blizu glavnog grada, nakon što je bio pogođen suzavcem. Takođe, 9. januara je taksista umro nakon udisanja suzavca u Ahhaba gradu.²³⁵

Ukupno je tokom demonstracija u januaru 2011. godine u Alžiru poginulo 4 protestanta i jedan policajac, a više od 780 ljudi je povređeno, uglavnom pripadnika snaga bezbednosti.²³⁶

²¹⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Elections and political participation, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

²²⁰ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Politics and Key Players, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

²²¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²²² Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Politics and Key Players, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

²²³ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²²⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²²⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Elections and political participation, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

²²⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 15

²²⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²²⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²²⁹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Assembly, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

²³⁰ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²³¹ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

²³² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²³³ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

²³⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²³⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²³⁶ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

Kao odgovor na nemire, vlasti Alžira su privremeno smanjile porez na izvesne namirnice,^{237 238} a krajem februara 2011. godine predsjednik Beuteflika je u pokušaju da umiri demonstrante, ukinuo vanredno stanje uvedeno još 1992. godine.^{239 240 241 242}

Međutim, krajem januara 2011. godine, nekoliko ljudi je navodno povređeno kada je policija intervenisala da zaustavi ponovne demonstracije na kojima je zahtevana veća politička sloboda. Tada je izveštavano i da je još jedan Alžirac umro, nakon što se samozapalio u glavnom gradu Alžira.²⁴³

Protesti su u Alžiru nastavljeni i tokom februara 2011. godine.^{244 245} Od 12. februara do kraja aprila 2011. godine Vladine snage bezbednosti su sprečavale demonstrante opozicione partije CNCD (Nacionalna koordinacija za promene i demokratiju - partija koju čini nekoliko ujedinjenih opozicionih partija, civilnih grupa i nezavisnih sindikata)²⁴⁶ da marširaju ka gradu Alžiru. Neki od tih demonstranata su bili uhapšeni i povredjeni.^{247 248} Ipak, između 3000 i 5000 studenata je 12. aprila 2011. godine organizovalo prvi uspešni marš u Alžiru, uprkos naporima policije da ih spreči.²⁴⁹

Tokom maja i do polovine aprila 2011. godine protesti u Alžiru su nastavljeni. Svi održani protesti bili su uglavnom mirni.²⁵⁰ U maju 2011. godine su u Alžir održani i masovni radnički protesti.²⁵¹

Uspešne revolucije koje su se desile u januaru 2011. godine u Tunisu i Egiptu, plašile su vlast u Alžiru, da bi mogli biti sledeći koji će doživeti promenu vlasti.^{252 253} Zbog toga je krajem aprila 2011. godine, u jeku nemira, Bouteflika u televizijskom obraćanju obećao da će

²³⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²³⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

²³⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²⁴⁰ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²⁴¹ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

²⁴² Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Civil Liberties - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²⁴³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²⁴⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²⁴⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²⁴⁶ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Politics and Key Players, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

²⁴⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of assembly, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²⁴⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

²⁴⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of assembly, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²⁵⁰ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²⁵¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Assembly, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

²⁵² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebste-11-11-3.pdf, str 18

²⁵³ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Politics and Key Players, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

sprovesti ustavne reforme, kao i amandmane na izborni zakon pre izbora zakazanih za maj 2012. godine.^{254 255 256}

Da bi izbegle gnev stanovništva vlasti Alžira pokušavale su da kupe socijalni mir uvođenjem mera kao što su rebalans budžeta, povećavanje socijalnih davanja i plata za zaposlene u javnom sektoru.^{257 258}

Drugi način borbe vlasti Alžira protiv mogućih revolucionarnih promena bila je propaganda.²⁵⁹ Izveštavajući o dešavanjima u Libiji, zvanični mediji u Alžiru isticali su pretnje od terorizma, stranih intervencija i opšti kolaps društvenog sistema, pokazivajući slike napada i ubistva mase na ulicama i uništene infrastrukture u Libiji.²⁶⁰

Alžir jeste izbegao revoluciju kakve su se dogodile u drugim arapskim zemljama tokom proleća 2011. godine, ali to ne znači da je nezadovoljstvo ljudi nestalo.²⁶¹

Trenutno su između Alžira i Maroka napeti međudržavni odnosi,^{262 263} prvenstveno zbog alžirskog podržavanja POLISARIO (Narodni front za oslobođenje Sakiat al Hamra i Rio de Oro - Popular Front for the Liberation of Sakiat al-Hamra and Rio de Oro) - organizacije koje se zalaže za nezavisnost Zapadne Sahare.^{264 265}

Granica između Maroka i Alžira je zatvorena od 1994.godine i postoji velika sumnja da se preko nje vrši krijumčarenje i delovanje militantnih grupa.^{266 267 268} Alžir je tokom 2012.godine odbio zahtev za otvaranjem granica između dve zemlje,^{269 270} koja je zatvorena pre

²⁵⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

²⁵⁵ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

²⁵⁶ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Politics and Key Players, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

²⁵⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 18

²⁵⁸ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria, str 10, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²⁵⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 19

²⁶⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 19

²⁶¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 19

²⁶² ICTS: Special Update report: Terrorism in North, West and Central Africa: From 9/11 to the Arab Spring, januar 2012.- <https://www.cimicweb.org/cmo/medbasin/Documents/North%20Africa/Security/2012-special-update-report-full-report-terrorismin-africa-from-9-11-to-arab-spring-icts-potomac-2feb2012.pdf>, str 18

²⁶³ Encyclopedia Britanica: Morocco:Year in Review 2011- <http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/1807344/Morocco-Year-In-Review-2011#ref1124863>, pristupljeno 27.novembra 2012.

²⁶⁴ ICTS: Special Update report: Terrorism in North, West and Central Africa: From 9/11 to the Arab Spring, januar 2012.- <https://www.cimicweb.org/cmo/medbasin/Documents/North%20Africa/Security/2012-special-update-report-full-report-terrorismin-africa-from-9-11-to-arab-spring-icts-potomac-2feb2012.pdf>, str 18

²⁶⁵ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Morocco, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

²⁶⁶ CIA The World Factbook: Morocco/Transnational issues - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/mo.html>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

²⁶⁷ ICTS: Special Update report: Terrorism in North, West and Central Africa: From 9/11 to the Arab Spring, januar 2012.- <https://www.cimicweb.org/cmo/medbasin/Documents/North%20Africa/Security/2012-special-update-report-full-report-terrorismin-africa-from-9-11-to-arab-spring-icts-potomac-2feb2012.pdf>, str 18

²⁶⁸ Countries of the world: Morocco economy 2012/ overview, 6.mart 2012.- http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/morocco/morocco_economy.html

²⁶⁹ Encyclopedia Britanica: Morocco:Year in Review 2011- <http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/1807344/Morocco-Year-In-Review-2011#ref1124863>, pristupljeno 27.novembra 2012.

15 godina kao odmazda za optužbu Maroka da je Alžir učestovao u terorističkim napadima u gradu Marakešu (Marrakesh) u Maroku 1994.godine.²⁷¹

Političko - pravni sistem

Alžir je po državnom uređenju višestranačka republika.^{272 273}

Na čelu države je predsednik, koji se bira na izborima direktnim glasanjem na period od 5 godina,^{274 275 276 277} i posle usvajanja ustavnog amandmana 2008. godine, više ne postoje ograničenja koja se tiču broja mandata.^{278 279 280 281 282}

Predsednik Alžira je prema Ustavu šef svih oružanih snaga u zemlji,²⁸³ ima ustavna ovlašćenja da imenuje i razrešava članove Vlade i premijera.^{284 285 286} Predsednik Alžira presedava i Savetom ministara i Visokim savetom bezbednosti.^{287 288}

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- ²⁷⁰ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Morocco, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>
- ²⁷¹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Morocco, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>
- ²⁷² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbaweb site-11-11-3.pdf, str 20
- ²⁷³ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html
- ²⁷⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbaweb site-11-11-3.pdf, str 20
- ²⁷⁵ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>
- ²⁷⁶ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 71 i 74 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.
- ²⁷⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbaweb site-11-11-3.pdf, str 52
- ²⁷⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbaweb site-11-11-3.pdf, str 20
- ²⁷⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html
- ²⁸⁰ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>
- ²⁸¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbaweb site-11-11-3.pdf, str 52
- ²⁸² Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.
- ²⁸³ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 77 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.
- ²⁸⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbaweb site-11-11-3.pdf, str 20
- ²⁸⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html
- ²⁸⁶ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 77 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.
- ²⁸⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbaweb site-11-11-3.pdf, str 20
- ²⁸⁸ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 77 i 173 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

Poslednji predsednički izbori u Alžiru su održani u aprilu 2009. godine, kada je aktuelni predsednik Abdelaziz Boutelika pobedio i započeo svoj treći predsednički mandat.^{289 290 291 292}

Zakonodavna vlast Alžira se sastoji od dvodomog tela: Narodne skuštine (Donjeg doma) koji se sastoji od 389 članova i Nacionalnog saveta (Gornjeg doma) od 144 članova.^{293 294 295 296}

Članovi Narodne skupštine Alžira biraju se na opštim, direktnim i tajnim izborima, na petogodišnji mandat.^{297 298 299}

Dve trećine članova Nacionalnog saveta biraju se indirektnim, tajnim glasanjem regionalnih i opštinskih vlasti, dok jednu trećinu imenuje predsednik republike.^{300 301 302} Mandat članova Nacionalnog saveta traje 6 godina, s tim što se polovina članova zamenjuje na svake tri godine.^{303 304 305 306}

²⁸⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

²⁹⁰ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

²⁹¹ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

²⁹² Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²⁹³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 20

²⁹⁴ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

²⁹⁵ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 98-102 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

²⁹⁶ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

²⁹⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 20

²⁹⁸ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

²⁹⁹ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 98-102 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁰⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 20

³⁰¹ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

³⁰² Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 98-102 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁰³ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 98-102 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁰⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 20

³⁰⁵ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

³⁰⁶ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

Za vreme trajanja svog mandata, poslanici uživaju imunitet.^{307 308} Oni ne mogu biti predmet tužbe, ne mogu biti uhapšeni ili građanski ili krivično odgovarati zbog izraženog mišljenja, datog iskaza ili načina na koji su glasali.³⁰⁹

Poslednji izvori za Nacionalni savet (Gornji dom) su održani u decembru 2009. godine.

³¹⁰

Poslednji izbori za Narodnu skupštinu (Donji dom) u Alžiru su održani u maju 2012. godine.^{311 312 313} Vladajuća stranka – Nacionalni oslobodilački front (FLN) je pobedila i osvojila 220 mesta u parlamentu.^{314 315} Nacionalna demokratska unija (RND) bila je drugoplasirana sa osvojenih 68 mesta.^{316 317} Izbori su ocenjeni kao slobodni i fer, ali uz primetnu apatiju kod birača, jer je izlaznost bila nešto veća od 42% od ukupnog broja glasača.³¹⁸ Premijer Alžira je Abdelmakek Selal (Abdelmakek Sellal) koji je započeo svoj mandat 3. septembra 2012. godine.³¹⁹

U danima pre parlamentarnih izbora u maju 2012. godine, vlast Alžira je hapsila civile i koristila druge taktike kako bi sprečila ljude da mirno demonstriraju u gradovima Alžira.³²⁰

Za osnivanje političke stranke u Alžiru je potrebno zvanično odobrenje Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova.^{321 322 323} Za dobijanje odobrenja potrebno je da stranka ima 25 osnivača iz cele zemlje, čija imena moraju biti registrovana kod Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova.^{324 325}

³⁰⁷ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 109 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁰⁸ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁰⁹ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 109 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³¹⁰ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³¹¹ BBC News Africa: Ruling FLN party wins Algeria parliamentary polls, 11 May 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-18041766>, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³¹² Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Algeria's Ruling Party Wins Vote, Islamists Lose Ground, May 11, 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216748/323273_en.html, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³¹³ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³¹⁴ BBC News Africa: Ruling FLN party wins Algeria parliamentary polls, 11 May 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-18041766>, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³¹⁵ Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Algeria's Ruling Party Wins Vote, Islamists Lose Ground, May 11, 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216748/323273_en.html, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³¹⁶ BBC News Africa: Ruling FLN party wins Algeria parliamentary polls, 11 May 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-18041766>, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³¹⁷ Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Algeria's Ruling Party Wins Vote, Islamists Lose Ground, May 11, 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216748/323273_en.html, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³¹⁸ BBC News Africa: Ruling FLN party wins Algeria parliamentary polls, 11 May 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-18041766>, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³¹⁹ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³²⁰ Human Rights Watch: Algeria – Crackdown on protest as election nears, 9 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216243/322722_en.html, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³²¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 21

³²² Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

³²³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 52

³²⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 21

Kako bi mogla da učestvuje na nacionalnim izborima stranka mora osvojiti 4% glasova ili najmanje 2000 glasova u 25 pokrajina, na jednom od tri poslednjih održanih parlamentarnih izbora.^{326 327 328}

Ova pravila znatno otežavaju stvaranje novih političkih stranaka u Alžiru. Tokom 2011. godine Ministarstvo unutrašnjih poslova Alžira nije odobrilo nijednu novu političku partiju.^{329 330}

331

Najvažnije političke stranke u Alžiru su: Nacionalni oslobodilački front (Front de liberation nationale - FLN), Snage socijalističkog fronta (Front des forces socialistes - FFS), Nacionalna demokratska unija (Rassemblement national democratique - RND), Pokret nacionalnih reformi (Mouvement de la reforme nationale - Islamisti), Unija za kulturu i demokratiju (Rassemblement pour la culture et la democratie - RCD), Društveni pokret za mir (Mouvement de la societe pour la paix - MSP - islamisti), Radnička partija (Parti des travailleurs).^{332 333}

Prema odredbama Ustava Alžira sudska vlast je nezavisna grana vlasti.^{334 335} Odluku na suđenjima donose sudije.³³⁶

Strukturu sudstva čini nekoliko nivoa. Na prvom nivou su sudovi (tribunali) ili Daira sudovi, koji se sastoje od jednog sudije. Civilni i trgovinski sporovi i neki krivični predmeti rešavaju se pred ovim sudovima.³³⁷

Na drugom nivou se nalaze pokrajinski sudovi ili Wilaya sudovi, koji se sastoje od veća od trojice sudija. Ovi sudovi postoje u svakoj od 48 administrativnih provincija i organizovani

³²⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 52

³²⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 21

³²⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Elections and plitical participation, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

³²⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 52

³²⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 21

³³⁰ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Elections and plitical participation, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

³³¹ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³³² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 21

³³³ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³³⁴ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 138 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³³⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 40

³³⁶ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 146 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³³⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 40

su u četiri vrste: građanski, krivični, upravni i optužni. Ovi sudovi razmatraju žalbe na odluke nižih sudova (tribunala).³³⁸

Najviša sudska vlast u Alžiru je Vrhovni sud, koji se sastoji iz privatnopravnog odeljenja za građanske i privredne sporove, Odeljenja za socijalnu sigurnost i radne sporove, Krivičnog suda i Administrativnog odeljenja.³³⁹ Vrhovni sud je regulativno telo za aktivnosti sudova i tribunala.^{340 341}

Sudski sistem Alžira čine i Državni savet, Tribunal za konflikte i Visoki savet magistrata.^{342 343} Državni savet je telo koje reguliše delatnosti iz upravnih nadležnosti. Tribunal za konflikte rešava sukob nadležnosti između Vrhovnog suda i Državnog saveta.^{344 345}

Vrhovni sud i Državni savet su odgovorni za unifikaciju sudske prakse u zemlji i poštovanje zakona.³⁴⁶ Sudije su odgovorne Visokom savetu magistrata.³⁴⁷

U praksi sudstvo Alžira nije potpuno nezavisno ni nepristrasno u građanskim stvarima i u nekim slučajevima povrede ljudskih prava.^{348 349} Sudstvo je u Alžiru podložno pritiscima Vlade.^{350 351} Takođe, porodične veze i partijske veze mogu uticati na sudske odluke.^{352 353}

Vojni sudovi u Alžiru sude u slučajevima koji se odnose na špijunažu, državnu bezbednost i druga krivična dela počinjena od strane vojnih lica.³⁵⁴

³³⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 41

³³⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 41

³⁴⁰ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³⁴¹ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 152 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁴² Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁴³ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³⁴⁴ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³⁴⁵ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 152 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁴⁶ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 152 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁴⁷ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 149 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁴⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Civil judicial procedures and remedies, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

³⁴⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 43

³⁵⁰ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

³⁵¹ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Rule of law - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁵² US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Civil judicial procedures and remedies, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

³⁵³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 43

Teritorija Alžira podeljena je na 48 administrativnih provincija (wilaya).^{355 356 357 358}

Svaka provincija, okrug i opština nosi ime po svom sedištu, što je obično i najveći grad.³⁵⁹ Provincije su: Adrar, Ain Defla, Ain Temouchent, Alger, Annaba, Batna, Bechar, Bejaia, Biskra, Blida, Bordj Bou Arreridj, Bouira, Bumerdes, Chlef, Constantine, Djelfa, El Bayadh, El Oued, El Tarf, Ghardaia, Guelma, Illizi, Jijel, Khenchela, Laghouat, Mascara, Medea, Mila, Mostaganem, M'Sila, Naama, Oran, Ouargla, Oum el Bouaghi, Relizane, Saida, Setif, Sidi Bel Abbes, Skikda, Souk Ahras, Tamanghasset, Tebessa, Tiaret, Tindouf, Tipaza, Tissemsilt, Tizi Ouzou i Tlemcen.^{360 361}

Svaka pokrajina ima Pokrajinsku narodnu skupštinu,^{362 363} koja je politički entitet kojim upravlja pokrajina i ima i svog predsednika koga biraju članovi skupštine. Članovi Pokrajinske skupštine biraju se na izborima, na svakih pet godina. Guvener upravlja pokrajinom i bira se od strane predsednika Alžira, kako bi sproveo odluke Pokrajinske narodne skupštine.³⁶⁴

Bezbednosne snage Alžira odgovaraju civilnim vlastima.³⁶⁵

Bezbednosna situacija

Predsednik Abdelaziz Bouteflika ukinuo je 24. februara 2011. godine vanredno stanje koje je u Alžiru bilo na snazi 19 godina.^{366 367 368 369} Vanredno stanje je pripadnicima Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova Alžira davalo ovlašćenje da, radi obezbeđivanja reda na

³⁵⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 40

³⁵⁵ Wikipedia: Algeria/Provinces and districts - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algeria#Provinces_and_districts, pristupljeno 28. novembra 2012.

³⁵⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 20

³⁵⁷ Library of Congress - Federal Research Division: Country profile - Algeria/Government and politics, May 2008 - <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Algeria.pdf>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

³⁵⁸ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁵⁹ Wikipedia: Algeria/Provinces and districts - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algeria#Provinces_and_districts, pristupljeno 28. novembra 2012.

³⁶⁰ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet – Algeria/General Information, August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILo-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁶¹ CIA The World Factbook: Algeria /Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>, pristupljeno 11. decembra 2012.

³⁶² Wikipedia: Algeria/Provinces and districts - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algeria#Provinces_and_districts, pristupljeno 28. novembra 2012.

³⁶³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 20

³⁶⁴ Wikipedia: Algeria/Provinces and districts - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algeria#Provinces_and_districts, pristupljeno 28. novembra 2012.

³⁶⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

³⁶⁶ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Assembly, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

³⁶⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 17

³⁶⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Executive Summary, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

³⁶⁹ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

ulicama (sweeping), pritvaraju lica za koja smatraju da bi ugrozila "javni red", zatim da zatvaraju mesta na kojima se ljudi sastaju i da zabranjuje okupljanja građanja.³⁷⁰ Takođe, vanredno stanje omogućavalo je držanje lica u pritvoru bez podizanja optužnice.^{371 372}

Mnoga ova ograničenja koja se tiču građanskih sloboda nastavljena su i posle ukidanja vanrednog stanja.^{373 374} Na primer, 16. marta 2011. godine u gradu Mostaganem, vlasti Alžira su uhapsile Dalilu Touat, koja je delila letke i optužili je za kršenje pravila koje zabranjuje "svako direktno podsticanje", distribuiranjem pisanog materijala. Ipak, ona je na sudu u Mostaganemu oslobođena 28. aprila 2011. godine.^{375 376}

Državne bezbednosne snage i različite oružane grupe nastavljaju da uživaju široku nekažnjivost za zločine koji su počinjeni tokom građanskog rata 90-ih godina prošlog veka u Alžiru.^{377 378 379} Država je ponudila kompenzaciju porodicama prisilno nestalih tokom 90-ih godina,^{380 381 382} ali nije dala odgovore na pitanja šta se njima dogodilo.^{383 384}

Osnovna pretnja bezbednosti u Alžiru jesu teroristički napadi, uglavnom od terorističke grupe Al Kaida u islamskom Magrebu (al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb – AQIM).^{385 386 387 388}

³⁷⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Assembly, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

³⁷¹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Human Rights, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

³⁷² Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Civil Liberties - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁷³ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Assembly, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

³⁷⁴ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

³⁷⁵ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Assembly, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

³⁷⁶ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 17

³⁷⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

³⁷⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Impunity-enforced disappearances - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

³⁷⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 31

³⁸⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

³⁸¹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

³⁸² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 31

³⁸³ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

³⁸⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 31

³⁸⁵ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Crime situation, including organized crime; police and state response, including effectiveness; state protection for witnesses and victims of crime (2009 - September 2012)/Crime, 19 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231342/339827_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

³⁸⁶ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/Overview, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

³⁸⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

³⁸⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Counter-terror and security - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

AQIM je teroristička organizacija koja deluje u Alžiru, Maliju i Mauritaniji, a glavni cilj im je ujedinjena islamska država u regionu.³⁸⁹ Ovu organizaciju čine militantni Islamisti, suniti.³⁹⁰

U Alžiru, glavni cilj AQIM je zbacivanje alžirskog režima i uspostavljanje islamske države po šerijatskom pravu.^{391 392} AQIM se u Alžiru pojavila 2007. godine, nakon što su se pripadnici salafističke grupe za molitvu i borbu (Salafist group for preaching and combat) iz koje je AQIM potekla, povezali sa Al Kaidom 2006. godine.^{393 394 395} Oblast delovanja AQIM u Alžiru najviše se prostire u planinskim područjima istočno od grada Alžira i u prostranim pustinjским regionima na jugu zemlje, blizu granica sa Malijem, Mauritanijom i Nigerijom.^{396 397}

Oružana grupa Al Kaida u islamskom Magrebu - AQIM nastavlja da napada uglavnom, ali ne isključivo bezbednosne snage Alžira, tj. vojne i policijske ciljeve.^{398 399 400 401} Usled tih napada AQIM-a često stradaju i civili.^{402 403} AQIM izvršava napade bombaša samoubica, napade pomoću improvizovanih eksplozivnih napada (IED) i putem zaseda.^{404 405}

Na bezbednost civila u Alžiru utiču česte otmice, kako od strane kriminalnih^{406 407} tako i od strane terorističkih organizacija.^{408 409 410} Južne ćelije AQIM-a otmicama stranaca i otkupom

³⁸⁹ BBC News Africa: Algeria al-Qaeda chief Droukdel sentenced in absentia, 13 March 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-17359310>, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

³⁹⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 36

³⁹¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 37

³⁹² Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Terrorism, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

³⁹³ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

³⁹⁴ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Terrorism, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

³⁹⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 36 i 37

³⁹⁶ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Terrorism, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

³⁹⁷ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/Overview, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

³⁹⁸ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/Overview, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

³⁹⁹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴⁰⁰ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Counter-terror and security - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴⁰¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 38

⁴⁰² US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/Overview, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴⁰³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 38

⁴⁰⁴ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/Overview, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴⁰⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 38

⁴⁰⁶ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Crime situation, including organized crime; police and state response, including effectiveness; state protection for witnesses and victims of crime (2009 - September 2012)/Crime, 19 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231342/339827_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁴⁰⁷ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/Overview, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

za njih pribavljaju finansijska sredstva za svoju organizaciju. Takođe, finansijska sredstva obezbeđuju i trgovinom oružjem, drogom, vozilima, cigaretama, ali i ljudima.⁴¹¹

Neki od terorističkih napada u Alžiru u toku 2011. i 2012. godine su:

- 2. februara 2011. godine AQIM je otela turistkinju Mariju Sandru Mariani, blizu grada Alidena;^{412 413}
- 15. aprila 2011. godine oko 40 pripadnika AQIM je napalo vojnu poštu južno od grada Alžira i ubili su 17 državnih vojnika;⁴¹⁴
- 16. jula 2011. godine, izvršeno je par samoubilačkih napada u blizini grada Boumerdes;^{415 416 417}
- 26. avgusta 2011. godine dogodio se dvostuki napad bombaša samoubica na alžirsku Vojnu akademiju u gradu Cherhell, u kome je stradalo 18 ljudi, uglavnom vojnih oficira;^{418 419 420 421 422}
- u septembru 2011. godine ispaljen je raketni bacač na regionalni aerodrom u gradu Jijel;⁴²³
- 23. oktobra 2011. godine, Pokret za jedinstvo i džihad u Zapadnoj Africi (The Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa - MUJAO) - grupa povezana sa

⁴⁰⁸ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Crime situation, including organized crime; police and state response, including effectiveness; state protection for witnesses and victims of crime (2009 - September 2012)/Crime, 19 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231342/339827_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁴⁰⁹ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/Overview, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴¹⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 40

⁴¹¹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Terrorism, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

⁴¹² US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/2011 Terrorist Incidents, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴¹³ The Telegraph: Italian woman missing in Algeria held by al-Qaeda, 18 Feb 2011 - <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocan/algeria/8332424/Italian-woman-missing-in-Algeria-held-by-al-Qaeda.html>, pristupljeno 13. decembra 2012.

⁴¹⁴ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/2011 Terrorist Incidents, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴¹⁵ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/2011 Terrorist Incidents, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴¹⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 40

⁴¹⁷ The long War Juournal: Suicide bombers kill 18 in attack on Algerian military academy/Suicide attacks in Algeria, 2007-2011 - http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2011/08/suicide_bombers_kill_6.php, pristupljeno 13. decembra 2012.

⁴¹⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Counter-terror and security - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴¹⁹ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/2011 Terrorist Incidents, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴²⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 40

⁴²¹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Terrorism, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

⁴²² The long War Juournal: Suicide bombers kill 18 in attack on Algerian military academy/Suicide attacks in Algeria, 2007-2011 - http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2011/08/suicide_bombers_kill_6.php, pristupljeno 13. decembra 2012.

⁴²³ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Terrorism, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

AQIM, oteli su jednog italijanskog i dva španska humanitarna radnika iz izbegličkog kampa blizu grada Tindouf.^{424 425}

- u martu 2012. godine izvešen je napad auto-bombom na alžirsku vojnu bazu u Tamanrasset-u, a drugi bombaški napad izvršen je u drugoj bazi u Ouargla-u. Za oba napada odgovornost je preuzeo Pokret za jedinstvo i džihad u Zapadnoj Africi – MUJAO.⁴²⁶

Predsednik Bouteflika je 24.februara 2011.godine izdao je dekret kojim ovlašćuje alžirsku vojsku da sprovodi operacije protiv terorizma,^{427 428} kakvu je ulogu vojska i imala tokom trajanja vanrednog stanja (od 1992. do 2011.godine).⁴²⁹

Ogranak alžirske vojske - Odeljenje za obaveštajne poslove i bezbednost (Department of Intelligence and Security - DRS) bio je umešan u neke od najgorih zloupotreba počinjenih tokom antiterorističkih operacija od 1990-ih godina.⁴³⁰ Postoje izveštaji o torturi i zloupotrebi u DRS-ovim pritvorskim objektima,^{431 432} naročito onih ljudi koji su osumnjičeni za terorizam.⁴³³

Tokom okupljanja građana i antivladinih protesta 2011. godine, desetine aktivista je bilo pritvoreno iz političkih razloga. Međutim, kada su protesti prestali, aktivisti su pušteni bez optužbi.⁴³⁴

Ljudska prava

Krivični postupak:

Prema Krivičnom zakoniku Alžira, osumnjičeni se smatra nevinim dok se ne dokaže njegova krivica.⁴³⁵

⁴²⁴ US Department of State: Country report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2 - Algeria/2011 Terrorist Incidents, 31 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224716/332301_en.html

⁴²⁵ US.Department of State – Travel.State.Gov: Travel Warning, Algeria September 13, 2012 - http://travel.state.gov/travel/cis_pa_tw/tw/tw_5774.html , pristupljeno 13. decembra 2012.

⁴²⁶ US.Department of State – Travel.State.Gov: Travel Warning, Algeria September 13, 2012 - http://travel.state.gov/travel/cis_pa_tw/tw/tw_5774.html , pristupljeno 13. decembra 2012.

⁴²⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴²⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Counter-terror and security- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴²⁹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴³⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴³¹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Prision and detention center conditions, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴³² Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Counter-terror and security- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴³³ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Counter-terror and security- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴³⁴ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Political prisoners and detainees, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴³⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf , str 46

Pravila krivičnog postupka u Alžiru predviđaju da osumnjičeni može biti držan u pritvoru do 48 sati bez optužbe, ali nikako duže od 72 sata.^{436 437} Izuzetak od toga je pravilo da osumnjičeni za terorizam mogu biti zadržani do 12 dana, bez mogućnosti da komuniciraju sa bilo kime.^{438 439} Međutim, poznati su slučajevi kršenja ovog pravila i zadržavanja lica u pritvoru duže od 12 dana.⁴⁴⁰

U Alžiru ne postoji sistem kaucije, ali često se osumnjičeni puštaju na privremenu slobodu dok čekaju suđenje. Oni su u tom slučaju dužni da se jednom nedeljno javljaju u policijsku stanicu u svom okrugu i ne smeju napusiti zemlju.^{441 442}

Većina pritvorenika u Alžiru ima pristup advokatu po svom izboru, kao i posetama porodice.^{443 444 445} Pritvorenici u Alžiru obično imaju pristup lekaru tek na kraju svog pritvora.⁴⁴⁶

U nekim slučajevima pritvorenici u Alžiru su tokom pritvora bili držani u izolaciji, bez pristupa porodici ili advokatu.⁴⁴⁸

Produženi istražni pritvor je jedan od problema u Alžiru. Zakon u Alžiru ne predviđa pritvorenom licu mogućnost na brzu sudsku odluku o zakonitosti pritvora. Oni koji su osumnjičeni za dela protiv bezbednosti države, uključujući i terorizam, mogu po zakonu biti zadržani u istražnom pritvoru do 20 meseci.^{449 450}

Predsednik Bouteflika je 24. februara 2011.godine proglasio član Krivičnog zakona koji ovlašćuje sudije da pritvorenike stave u tzv. "zaštićeno prebivalište", što im omogućava da

⁴³⁶ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴³⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 44

⁴³⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴³⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 44

⁴⁴⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 28

⁴⁴¹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁴² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 28

⁴⁴³ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁴⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 45

⁴⁴⁵ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Rule of law - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁴⁴⁶ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁴⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 45

⁴⁴⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁴⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁵⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 28

se pritvorenici drže na tajnim lokacijama i dozvoljava krivično gonjenje za otkrivanje te lokacije.⁴⁵¹

Ranije je u Alžiru postojao institut "dodeljenog prebivališta" koji se primenjivao protiv malog broja osumnjičenih terorista i na osnovu njega su pritvorenici uklanjani iz pravosudnog sistema i zatvarani na neodređeno vreme na nepoznatoj lokaciji, bez kontakta sa porodicom ili advokatima.⁴⁵² Posle ukidanja vanrednog stanja 2011.godine, pritvorenici koji su bili u "dodeljenim prebivalištim" izvedeni su pred sud i prebačeni su u zvanične pritvore.⁴⁵³ Ipak, vlasti Alžira su nastavile da sprečavaju neke od pritvorenika koji su osumnjičeni za terorizam da se pojave pred sudom.⁴⁵⁴

Sloboda izražavanja, udruživanja i okupljanja:

Iako Ustav Alžira predviđa slobodu izražavanja, udruživanja i okupljanja,^{455 456 457} Vlada Alžira nastavlja da ograničava ova prava.^{458 459 460} Uredba iz 2001. godine kojom se u Alžiru zabranjuju demonstracije i dalje se primenjuje u toj zemlji.^{461 462} Ova uredba je donesena tokom vanrednog stanja, a razlog za donošenje bila je borba protiv terorizma.⁴⁶³ Tokom 2011.godine ove uredbe se često koristila od strane vlasti kao način za ograničavanje demonstracija i protestanata u Alžiru.⁴⁶⁴

Nevladine organizacije koje hoće da rade u Alžiru moraju da se registruju kod Vlade i dobiju licencu za rad.^{465 466 467} Kada se registruju, organizacije moraju da obaveste Vladu o

⁴⁵¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴⁵² Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴⁵³ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴⁵⁴ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Terrorism and Counterterrorism, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴⁵⁵ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 41 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁴⁵⁶ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 5

⁴⁵⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 53

⁴⁵⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of assembly, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁵⁹ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴⁶⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 53

⁴⁶¹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of assembly, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁶² UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 16 i 17

⁴⁶³ Human Rights Watch: Algeria: End Public Assembly Ban in Algiers, 20.mart 2011.- <http://www.hrw.org/news/2011/03/20/algeria-end-public-assembly-ban-algiers-0>

⁴⁶⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 54

⁴⁶⁵ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

svojim aktivnostima, izvorima finansiranja, osoblju.^{468 469} Međutim, Vlada Alžira često ograničava registrovanje nevladinih organizacija, bez opravdanja.^{470 471 472}

Slična je situacija i sa političkim partijama. Ministarstvo unutrašnjih poslova Alžira mora da odobri sve političke stranke pre osnivanja,^{473 474} a dešava se da vlast Alžira odbija da im izda odobrenja.^{475 476}

Vlasti Alžira od ograničenja koje rade na teritoriji Alžira, traži da dobiju odobrenje od lokalnog guvernera pre održavanja zatvorenih javnih skupova.^{477 478} Međutim, vlast u Alžiru nastavlja da uskraćuje odobrenja političkim partijama, nevladinim organizacijama i drugim grupama da održavaju skupove u zatvorenom prostoru.^{479 480}

Vlada Alžira je u junu 2011. godine zabranila dva događaja u organizaciji Alžirske lige za odbranu ljudskih prava.^{481 482} U decembru 2011. godine lokalne vlasti su odbile da izdaju dozvole za održavanje konferencije koju je Alžirska liga za ljudska prava (LADDH) - najaktivnija nezavisna organizacija za ljudska prava,⁴⁸³ planirala da održi u gradovima Alžir i Bumerdes radi proslave Međunarodnog dana ljudskih prava.⁴⁸⁴

⁴⁶⁶ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁶⁷ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

⁴⁶⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁶⁹ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁴⁷⁰ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴⁷¹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁷² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 53

⁴⁷³ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁷⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 52

⁴⁷⁵ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴⁷⁶ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁴⁷⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Expression and Association, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴⁷⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of assembly, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁷⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of assembly, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁸⁰ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴⁸¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Expression and Association, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁴⁸² UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 17

⁴⁸³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 67

⁴⁸⁴ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of assembly, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

Domaće NVO u Alžiru imaju poteškoća i da dobiju finansijsku podršku iz inostranstva.^{485 486} Iako nije nezakonito, finansijska podrška nevladinim organizacijama iz inostranstva je u Alžiru uslovljena nizom ovlašćenja Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova koje se teško dobijaju.^{487 488}

Vlada Alžira ima pravo da obustavi aktivnosti bilo koje nevladine organizacije ili političke partije, ako smatra da ona deluje ilegalno ili protiv javnog reda ili morala,^{489 490} iako zakonom nije definisano šta predstavlja to kršenje.⁴⁹¹

Prema Ustavu Alžira politička stranka se ne može osnovati ako bi to kršilo osnovne slobode, fundamentalne vrednosti nacionalnog identiteta, nacionalno jedinstvo, bezbednost i integritet, nacionalnu teritoriju, nezavisnost zemlje i narodni suverenitet, kao demokratski i republički poredak države.^{492 493}

Članstvo u stranci Front islamskog spasa (FIS), koja je zabranjena još 1992. godine, i dalje je nelegalno.^{494 495}

Sloboda medija:

Iako je u decembru 2011.godine usvojen novi Zakon o informisanju, u Alžiru na osnovu njega sloboda izražavanja i pravo na informisanje i dalje nisu dovoljno zagarantovani.^{496 497 498 499}

Po zakonu, svaka publikacija u Alžiru zahteva zvanično odobrenje vlasti.^{500 501}

⁴⁸⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁸⁶ UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights: Algeria: Upcoming Elections Must Address Civil Society's Legitimate Demands on Freedom of Association, 04 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216863/323396_en.html, pristupljeno 8. decembra 2012.

⁴⁸⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁸⁸ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁴⁸⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁹⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 53

⁴⁹¹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedoms of association, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁴⁹² Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 42 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁴⁹³ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁴⁹⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 21

⁴⁹⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Elections and plitical participation, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

⁴⁹⁶ Reporters Sans Frontieres: Freedom of information still a concern after 50 years of independence, 4 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221264/328551_en.html, pristupljeno 3. decembra 2012.

⁴⁹⁷ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁴⁹⁸ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

⁴⁹⁹ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

Prema Krivičnom zakonu Alžira, svako ko distribuira ili prodaje brošure ili letke koji „mogu naškoditi nacionalnom interesu“ može biti kažnjen zatvorom od 6 meseci do 3 godine i novčanom kaznom. Ukoliko su brošure ili letci finansirani stranim izvorima i dolaze iz inostranstva, kazna zatvora može iznositi do pet godina.⁵⁰²

U Alžiru postoji veliki broj štampanih medija, ali je sloboda izražavanja u ovoj zemlji prilično ograničena.^{503 504 505}

Mnogi od štampanih medija se objavljuju od strane biznismena koji su povezani sa Vladom Alžira i državnim obaveštajnim službama.⁵⁰⁶

Novine koje se nalaze u privatnom vlasništvu u Alžiru uživaju više slobode. Međutim represivni zakoni o štampi i zavisnost prihoda novina od oglašavanja države i njenog javnog sektora u njima, ograničavaju njihovu slobodu da kritikuju Vladu i vojsku.^{507 508 509 510}

Televiziji Al Džazira (Al Jazeera) je zabranjeno poslovanje u Alžiru.^{511 512} Njihovo poslovanje je zabranjeno usled toga što su „pristrasno izveštavali“ o demonstracijama u februaru 2011. godine i time navodno pogoršali tenzije u zemlji.⁵¹³

Vlasti u Alžiru kontrolišu gotovo sve domaće elektronske medije.^{514 515 516 517} Zbog toga oni skoro uopšte ne pružaju kritičko izveštavanje o državnoj politici.^{518 519 520}

⁵⁰⁰ Reporters Sans Frontieres: Freedom of information still a concern after 50 years of independence, 4 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221264/328551_en.html, pristupljeno 3. decembra 2012.

⁵⁰¹ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁰² UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 7

⁵⁰³ Reporters Sans Frontieres: Freedom of information still a concern after 50 years of independence, 4 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221264/328551_en.html, pristupljeno 3. decembra 2012.

⁵⁰⁴ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Status of freedom of speech and press, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁵⁰⁵ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 11 i 12

⁵⁰⁶ Reporters Sans Frontieres: Freedom of information still a concern after 50 years of independence, 4 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221264/328551_en.html, pristupljeno 3. decembra 2012.

⁵⁰⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Expression and Association, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁰⁸ Reporters Sans Frontieres: Freedom of information still a concern after 50 years of independence, 4 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221264/328551_en.html, pristupljeno 3. decembra 2012.

⁵⁰⁹ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 11

⁵¹⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 56

⁵¹¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Expression and Association, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵¹² UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 14

⁵¹³ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 14

⁵¹⁴ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Expression and Association, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵¹⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Status of freedom of speech and press, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

Takodje, novinari u glavnom gradu Alžiru su relativno zaštićeni od strane svojih udruženja, dok su oni u unutrašnjosti zemlje izloženi progonu i ponekad pritvoru ukoliko kritikuju lokalne vlasti.⁵²¹ Državni tužioci u Alžiru često krivično gone novinare zbog klevetanja ili vređanja javnih funkcionera.⁵²²

Da je kritikovanje vlasti veoma otežano u Alžiru, potvrđuje i slučaj iz avgusta 2011. godine kada su Vladini zvaničnici proterali tunižanskog pevača Bendir Man-a i navodno mu zabranili povratak u Alžir, zbog održanih koncerata na kojima je pevao o demokratiji i zbog toga što je posvetio pesmu "svim diktatorima u arapskom svetu" u kojoj je pomenuo i alžirskog predsednika Bouteflika.⁵²³

Pristup internetu je u Alžiru uglavnom nesmetan, ali Vlada Alžira prati i nadgleda mejl adrese i internet sobe za razgovor.^{524 525 526} Neki izveštaji medija navode da je sajt Fejsbuk (Facebook) bio blokiran u prvim mesecima 2011. godine, kako bi Vlada Alžira otežala komunikaciju među demonstrantima.^{527 528}

Verske slobode:

Prema Ustavu Alžira, državna religija u Alžiru je islam.^{529 530 531 532} Ustav Alžira garantuje verske slobode, ali drugi zakoni i prakse u Alžiru imaju reskriktivan uticaj na njih.⁵³³

⁵¹⁶ UN General Assembly - Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression, Frank La Rue, 12 June 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340194703_a-hrc-20-17-add1-en.pdf, str 13

⁵¹⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 56

⁵¹⁸ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Expression and Association, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵¹⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 56

⁵²⁰ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵²¹ Reporters Sans Frontieres: Freedom of information still a concern after 50 years of independence, 4 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221264/328551_en.html, pristupljeno 3. decembra 2012.

⁵²² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 56

⁵²³ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Academic freedom and cultural events, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁵²⁴ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Internet freedom, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁵²⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 60

⁵²⁶ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Accountability and public voice - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵²⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Internet freedom, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁵²⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of expression, association and assembly - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁵²⁹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Religion, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵³⁰ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵³¹ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of religion or belief - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁵³² Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 2 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

Diskriminacija:

Prema Ustavu Alžira, predsednik Alžira mora biti musliman.^{534 535 536} Nemuslimani mogu vršiti javne funkcije, ali je jasno prisutno da se oni ne unapređuju na viša mesta.⁵³⁷ Usled toga, mnogi nemuslimani kriju svoju versku pripadnost.⁵³⁸

Verski radnici katoličkih i protestantskih crkava mogu imati problema sa dobijanjem viza, tj. odbijanjem da im se odobri viza od strane Vlade Alžira, što predstavlja prepreku za njihovo praktikovanje vere.⁵³⁹

Protestantskim grupama u praksi vlasti Alžira retko daju ovlašćenje za korišćenje objekata za bogoslužnja.⁵⁴⁰ Mnogi hrišćanski građani nastavili su da se sastaju u nezvaničnim "kućnim crkvama", koje su često domovi ili preduzeća crkvenih članova. Veliki broj njih održava svoja bogoslužnja tajno.⁵⁴¹

U maju 2011. godine guverner administrativne provincije Bejaia je naredio protestantskoj crkvi Alžira (Protestant Church of Algeria - EPA) da zatvori sedam crkava, tj. "neovlašćenih" bogomolja u toj provinciji.^{542 543} Guverner je tvrdio da su neke službe protestantske crkve održavane tajno na mestima kao što su garaže.⁵⁴⁴ Ipak, posle osude nevladinih organizacija u Alžiru ove crkve nisu zatvorene.⁵⁴⁵

Svaki uvoz nemuslimanskih spisa u Alžir mora biti odobren od strane Ministarstva vera, Ministarstva spoljnih poslova, Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova i Ministarstva trgovine.⁵⁴⁶

Zakonska regulativa i zabrane:

Prema Krivičnom zakoniku Alžira kao krivično delo je predviđeno bogohuljenje - svi akti koji vredaju proroka Muhameda ili nekog od božijih glasnika ili omalovažavaju veru i

⁵³³ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵³⁴ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Religion, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵³⁵ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵³⁶ Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 73 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁵³⁷ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵³⁸ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵³⁹ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁴⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Religion, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁴¹ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁴² Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Religion, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁴³ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁴⁴ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁴⁵ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁴⁶ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

zapovesti islama, pisanjem, crtanjem, izjavom ili na bilo koji drugi način. Bogohuljenje se u Alžiru kažnjava zatvorom do pet godina.⁵⁴⁷

Sud u Oranu je 25. maja 2011. godine osudio Abdelkarima Siaghaia, preobratćenika u hrišćanstvo, za uvredu proroka Muhameda tj. bogohuljenje i osudio ga na maksimalnih pet godina zatvora i novčanu kaznu.^{548 549 550} On je osuđen zbog toga što je sa svojim susedom razmenio CD sa hrišćanskim sadržajem.^{551 552}

Prema zakonu u Alžiru se inkriminiše prozelitizam muslimana od strane nemuslimana, ali ne i obrnuto.^{553 554 555 556} Prozelitizam je nameran pokušaj da se neko preobradi iz svoje vere u drugu veru, naročito nečasnim i ružnim sredstvima.⁵⁵⁷ Kažnjivo je i vređanje, ograničavanje ili korišćenje sredstava zavođenja kako bi se preobratio musliman u drugu religiju, kao i korišćenje nastave, obrazovanja, zdravstva, ustanove kulture, socijalne ustanove ili korišćenje finansijskih sredstava - za isti cilj.^{558 559}

Verske grupe su dužne da registruju svoje organizacije kod Vlade Alžira, pre obavljanja religijskih aktivnosti.^{560 561} U julu 2009. godine je Vlada akreditovala prvu zvaničnu jevrejsku organizaciju.⁵⁶² Tokom jula 2011. godine Vlada Alžira je zvanično priznala i alžirsku Protestantsku crkvu.⁵⁶³

Ipak, hrišćanske grupe su u više navrata bile neuspešne u pokušaju da se registruju u Alžiru, usled teškoća da dobiju potrebne informacije ili čak usled dobijanja pogrešnih informacija o procesu registracije od strane vlasti Alžira.^{564 565} Neki lideri anglikanske i

⁵⁴⁷ Human rights first: Blasphemy Laws Exposed: The consequences of criminalizing "defamation of religions", March 2012 - http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy_Cases.pdf, str 20, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁴⁸ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Religion, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁴⁹ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Freedom of religion or belief - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁵⁵⁰ Human rights first: Blasphemy Laws Exposed: The consequences of criminalizing "defamation of religions", March 2012 - http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy_Cases.pdf, str 20, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁵¹ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁵² Human rights first: Blasphemy Laws Exposed: The consequences of criminalizing "defamation of religions", March 2012 - http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy_Cases.pdf, str 20, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁵³ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Religion, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁵⁴ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁵⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 77

⁵⁵⁶ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Human Rights, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

⁵⁵⁷ Wikipedia: Prozelitizam - <http://sh.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prozelitizam>, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁵⁸ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁵⁹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 77

⁵⁶⁰ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁶¹ Congressional Research Service: Algeria - Current Issues/Human Rights, January 18, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/183737.pdf>

⁵⁶² US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁶³ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁶⁴ US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

adventističke crkve izvestili su da su njihovi zahtevi za registraciju ostali nerešeni i posle više od 4 godine.^{566 567}

Nemuslimanima je u Alžiru zabranjeno održavanje molitvi, osim na lokacijama koje su odobrene od strane države.^{568 569 570}

Zahtev za održavanje nemuslimanskog verskog događaja mora biti podnešen guverneru najmanje 5 dana pre događaja. Zahtev mora da sadrži informacije o tri glavna organizatora događaja, svrsi događaja, broj očekivanih učesnika, raspored i planiranu lokaciju gde će se događaj održati.⁵⁷¹

Žene:

Prema Ustavu Alžira, svi građani su jednaki i zabranjena je diskriminacija na osnovu rođenja, rase, pola, mišljenja ili bilo kog drugog ličnog ili društvenog statusa ili okolnosti.^{572 573}
^{574 575}

Ipak, žene se u Alžiru suočavaju se sa diskriminacijom, koja je naročito predviđena Porodičnim zakonom koji se umnogome oslanja na šerijatsko pravo.^{576 577 578 579 580}

U Alžiru muslimanka ne može da se uda za nemuslimana,^{581 582} osim ukoliko se on ne preobrati u islam.⁵⁸³ Zakon u Alžiru ne zabranjuje muslimanima da ožene nemuslimanku,^{584 585}

⁵⁶⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 75

⁵⁶⁶ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Government Practices, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁶⁷ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 75

⁵⁶⁸ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Freedom of Religion, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁶⁹ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁷⁰ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

⁵⁷¹ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁷² Republique Algerienne Democratique et Populaire - Ministere de l'Interieur et des Collectivites locales: The constitution of the people's democratic republic of Algeria, član 29 - <http://aceproject.org/ero-en/regions/africa/DZ/algeria-constitution-with-the-amendments-of-15>, pristupljeno 29. novembra 2012.

⁵⁷³ UN Committee on the Elimination of discrimination against women: Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women-Concluding observations-Algeria, 23 March 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1343056485_g1241406.pdf, str 4

⁵⁷⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 89

⁵⁷⁵ Freedom House: Countries at the Crossroads 2011: Algeria / Civil Liberties - http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/AlgeriaFINAL.pdf, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁵⁷⁶ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁷⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁵⁷⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights Algeria/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/algeria/report-2012>

⁵⁷⁹ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

⁵⁸⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 42

ali im zabranjuje da ožene ženu koja ne pripada monoteističkoj veri (monoteizam - verovanje u jedno božanstvo).⁵⁸⁶

Muskarac u Alžiru ima pravo da se razvede od žene bez navođenja razloga za to, dok žena može da podnese zahtev za razvod samo iz specifičnih razloga, kao što je na primer napuštanje od strane supuga.^{587 588}

Jedina opcija za žene koje žele da iniciraju razvod bez pozivanja na predviđene razloge je Khula razvod (Khul'a) - takozvani razvod bez krivice, ali u tom slučaju ona gubi bilo kakvo pravo na finansijsko izdržavanje od strane bivšeg muža.^{589 590}

U slučaju razvoda i davanja majci starateljstva nad detetom, ona ne može da odvede dete van zemlje bez dozvole oca.^{591 592}

Žene u Alžiru koje su udate ali su mlađe od 18 godina, ne mogu putovati u inostranstvo bez dozvole muža.⁵⁹³

Žena u Alžiru može naslediti samo polovinu onoga što nasleđuje muškarac.⁵⁹⁴

Žene su u Alžiru u lošijem položaju u odnosu na muškarce i prema odredbama Krivičnog zakona.⁵⁹⁵

Silovanje u braku u Alžiru nije kažnjivo zakonom.^{596 597}

⁵⁸¹ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 89

⁵⁸² US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁸³ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁸⁴ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁸⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 89

⁵⁸⁶ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁸⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Women's Rights, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁸⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 93

⁵⁸⁹ Human Rights Watch: World Report Algeria 2012/Women's Rights, 22 January 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208810/314364_en.html

⁵⁹⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 93

⁵⁹¹ US Demartment of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Algeria/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223482/331010_en.html

⁵⁹² US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁵⁹³ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees and stateless persons, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

⁵⁹⁴ UN Committee on the Elimination of discrimination against women: Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women-Concluding observations-Algeria, 23 March 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1343056485_g1241406.pdf, str 12

⁵⁹⁵ UN Committee on the Elimination of discrimination against women: Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women-Concluding observations-Algeria, 23 March 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1343056485_g1241406.pdf, str 5

⁵⁹⁶ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

Mnoge žene u Alžiru ne prijavljuju slučajeve bračnog silovanja usled društvenih pritisaka i teškoća u obezbeđivanju uverenja da su zaista žrtve silovanja.⁵⁹⁸ U slučaju supružničnog zlostavljanja, žrtva mora biti onespособljena najmanje na 15 dana i imati potvrdu lekara o povredama da bi se podigla optužnica protiv supruga.⁵⁹⁹

U drugim segmentima života, žene nisu u tolikoj meri izložene diskriminaciji u Alžiru, iako su svakako manje zastupljene od muškaraca.⁶⁰⁰ Žene u Alžiru su tokom 2012.godine više nego ranijih godina uključene u javni i politički život.⁶⁰¹ U prethodnom sazivu Vlade 3 žene su bile članice kabineta.^{602 603 604}

U poslovnom životu, žene u Alžiru su prilično jednake sa muškarcima. One mogu posedovati preduzeća, sklapati ugovore i graditi karijere slično kao i muškarci.^{605 606}

Prema statistici za 2010. godinu, oko trećine sudija u Alžiru su žene, a preko 50% zaposlenik u medicinskoj profesiji takođe čine žene.^{607 608} Ipak, žene imaju manje šanse da dobiju jednaku pratu za isti rad^{609 610} ili da dobiju unapređenje, u odnosu na muškarce.⁶¹¹

Obavezno služenje vojnog roka:

Služenje vojnog roka je u Alžiru obavezno za sve muškarce starije od 19 godina.^{612 613} Ali svi muškarci stariji od 30 godina izuzeti su od ove obaveze.^{614 615} Žene su potpuno isključene od učešća u oružanim snagama Alžira.⁶¹⁶

⁵⁹⁷ UN Committee on the Elimination of discrimination against women: Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women-Concluding observations-Algeria, 23 March 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1343056485_g1241406.pdf, str 7

⁵⁹⁸ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁵⁹⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁶⁰⁰ UN Committee on the Elimination of discrimination against women: Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women-Concluding observations-Algeria, 23 March 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1343056485_g1241406.pdf,

⁶⁰¹ UN General Assembly; Human Rights Council: Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review, Algeria, 5 July 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1345642048_a-hrc-21-13-algeria-e.pdf, str 8

⁶⁰² US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Elections and plitical participation, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html -

⁶⁰³ International Organization for Migration: Country fact sheet - Aleria, str 14 August 2012 - http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/MILO-DB/EN/Rueckkehrfoerderung/Laenderinformationen/Informationsblaetter/cfs-algerien-download-englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶⁰⁴ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 90

⁶⁰⁵ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁶⁰⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 96

⁶⁰⁷ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁶⁰⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 96

⁶⁰⁹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

⁶¹⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 97

⁶¹¹ US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 - Algeria/Women, 24 May 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217658/324288_en.html

Muškarci koji su u uzrastu za služenje vojnog roka ne mogu napustiti zemlju bez saglasnosti Vlade Alžira.^{617 618}

Vojni rok u Alžiru traje 18 meseci,^{619 620} od čega je 6 meseci predviđeno za osnovnu obuku, a 12 meseci za civilne projekte kao što su ekonomski, administrativni, socijalni, kulturni, mada ima izveštaja koji potvrđuju da regruti ovih 12 meseci služe i u vojnim kopnenim snagama.⁶²¹

Po završetku redovne službe, vojnici u Alžiru moraju ostati dostupni Ministarstvu odbrane Alžira u narednih pet godina i mogu biti pozvani u službu u bilo kom trenutku, a posle toga oni postaju deo rezervnih vojnih snaga narednih 20 godina.^{622 623}

Svaki građanin Alžira koji je pozvan da ispuni svoju obavezu služenja vojnog roka, a ne prijavi se na naznačenu lokaciju u roku od 30 dana od naredbe, smatraće se da izbegava vojnu obavezu.^{624 625}

U Alžiru ne postoji zakonska odredba o prigovoru savesti. Za ono lice koje se pozove na prigovor savesti, takođe će se smatrati da izbegava vojnu obavezu.⁶²⁶

⁶¹² Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Obligations regarding military service and the reserve; the possibility of obtaining an exemption of stay, including the procedures that must be followed (2006 - September 2012), 22 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231336/339820_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶¹³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 32

⁶¹⁴ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Obligations regarding military service and the reserve; the possibility of obtaining an exemption of stay, including the procedures that must be followed (2006 - September 2012), 22 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231336/339820_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶¹⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 34

⁶¹⁶ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Obligations regarding military service and the reserve; the possibility of obtaining an exemption of stay, including the procedures that must be followed (2006 - September 2012), 22 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231336/339820_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶¹⁷ Freedom House: Freedom in the World 2012, Algeria/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/algeria>

⁶¹⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 33

⁶¹⁹ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Obligations regarding military service and the reserve; the possibility of obtaining an exemption of stay, including the procedures that must be followed (2006 - September 2012), 22 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231336/339820_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶²⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 32

⁶²¹ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Obligations regarding military service and the reserve; the possibility of obtaining an exemption of stay, including the procedures that must be followed (2006 - September 2012), 22 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231336/339820_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶²² Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Obligations regarding military service and the reserve; the possibility of obtaining an exemption of stay, including the procedures that must be followed (2006 - September 2012), 22 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231336/339820_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶²³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 32

⁶²⁴ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Actions taken by the military in case of desertion; whether deserters are being ordered to report by the gendarmerie; time allowed to respond to such orders, if applicable; whether the reason for desertion appears on the order to report; the current situation of deserters (2006- September 2012), 16 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231333/339816_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶²⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 35

⁶²⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 34

Svako ko se bude smatrao krivim za izbegavanje vojne obaveze u Alžiru za vreme mira može biti kažnjen zatvorom od tri meseca do pet godina.^{627 628} Za vreme rata, kazna zatvora za isto delo iznosi od dve do deset godina.^{629 630}

Vojnik koji dezertira u zemlji, može biti kažnjen zatvorom od šest meseci do pet godina, u miru. Ako vojnik dezertira za vreme rata ili na teritoriji na kojoj je stanje opsade ili je proglašeno vanredno stanje, kazna može iznositi od dve do deset godina zatvora.^{631 632}

Dezerterstvo u inostranstvo se u Alžiru kažnjava zatvorom od dve do deset godina u miru i zatvorom od deset do dvadeset godina za vreme rata.⁶³³

Dezerterstvo više od dva lica smatra se za dezerterstvo sa zaverom i u miru se kažnjava zatvorom od jedne do deset godina, a u ratu od pet do petnaest godina zatvora.^{634 635}

Ako vojnik dezertira u oružanu grupu ili među neprijateljske redove, maksimalna kazna u Alžiru je pogubljenje.⁶³⁶

Svako ko se oglasi krivim za skrivanje, zapošljavanje ili je naručilac zapošljavanja onoga koje se traži zbog izbegavanja vojne obaveze ili svako do se oglasi krivim za pomaganje u izbegavanju vojne obaveze pogleže pod sistem vojnih sudova.⁶³⁷

Oni koji podstiču druge na dezertiranje mogu biti kažnjeni zatvorom od 6 meseci do 5 godina u miru i od pet do deset godina zatvora za vreme rata. Oni koji kriju dezertere ili ih čuvaju od gonjenja mogu biti kažnjeni zatvorom od dva meseca do dve godine.⁶³⁸

⁶²⁷ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Actions taken by the military in case of desertion; whether deserters are being ordered to report by the gendarmerie; time allowed to respond to such orders, if applicable; whether the reason for desertion appears on the order to report; the current situation of deserters (2006- September 2012), 16 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231333/339816_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶²⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 35

⁶²⁹ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Actions taken by the military in case of desertion; whether deserters are being ordered to report by the gendarmerie; time allowed to respond to such orders, if applicable; whether the reason for desertion appears on the order to report; the current situation of deserters (2006- September 2012), 16 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231333/339816_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶³⁰ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 35

⁶³¹ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Actions taken by the military in case of desertion; whether deserters are being ordered to report by the gendarmerie; time allowed to respond to such orders, if applicable; whether the reason for desertion appears on the order to report; the current situation of deserters (2006- September 2012), 16 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231333/339816_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶³² UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 35

⁶³³ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 35

⁶³⁴ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Actions taken by the military in case of desertion; whether deserters are being ordered to report by the gendarmerie; time allowed to respond to such orders, if applicable; whether the reason for desertion appears on the order to report; the current situation of deserters (2006- September 2012), 16 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231333/339816_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶³⁵ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 35

⁶³⁶ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 35

⁶³⁷ Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Algeria - Actions taken by the military in case of desertion; whether deserters are being ordered to report by the gendarmerie; time allowed to respond to such orders, if applicable; whether the reason for desertion appears on the order to report; the current situation of deserters (2006- September 2012), 16 October 2012 - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231333/339816_en.html, pristupljeno 4. decembra 2012.

⁶³⁸ UK Border Agency: Algeria Country of Origin Information report, 3 November 2011 - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1320762880_algeriacoir-ukbawebsite-11-11-3.pdf, str 36

