

## KONTEKST:

Potrebno utvrditi progon hrišćana od strane ekstremista u Nigeriji, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, a povodom zahteva za azil lica poreklom iz Nigerije, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

## PITANJE: Progon hrišćana od strane ekstremista u Nigeriji

## ODGOVOR:

Za najveći broj napada na hrišćane u Nigeriji odgovorna je ekstremistička oružana grupa Boko Haram.

Boko Haram (što u prevodu znači - zapadno obrazovanje je zabranjeno) je pobunjenička oružana grupa koja teži nametanju Šerijatskog prava u Nigeriji.<sup>1 2 3 4</sup> Ova grupa se takođe predstavlja i kao nigerijski Talibani.<sup>5</sup>

Pobunjenička grupa Boko Haram ciljano napada hrišćane u Nigeriji.<sup>6 7 8 9</sup> Pripadnici Boko Harama su izjavili da teže da „očiste“ sever Nigerije od hrišćana.<sup>10</sup> Oni se i sumnjice za masovna ubistva civila na severu Nigerije.<sup>11</sup>

Nasilje nad hrišćanima koje sprovodi pobunjenička grupa Boko Haram dovela je Nigeriju u 2011. godini na sedmo mesto na svetu po indeksu ugroženosti jedne zemlje terorističkim napadima (Global terrorism index).<sup>12 13</sup> Međutim vlada Nigerije još uvek nije označila Boko Haram kao terorističku organizaciju.<sup>14</sup>

<sup>1</sup> BBC News: Cristian life in nortern Nigeria, .novembar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20141305>

<sup>2</sup>RDC: Nigeria- Reseacched and compiled by Refgee Documentation centre of Ireland, 26 jun 2012.- [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1342528720\\_q15539-nigeria.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1342528720_q15539-nigeria.pdf) , str 2

<sup>3</sup> CNS news: Violece against crisis moves Nigeria to No.7 on list of Terror-Affected nations/how many more cristians ned to be mudred?,7.decembar 2012.- <http://cnsnews.com/news/article/violence-against-christians-moves-nigeria-no-7-list-terror-affected-nations>

<sup>4</sup>CNN: At eleast 50 dead in three Nigeria church bombings, reprisal attacks, 17.jun 2012.- <http://www.cnn.com/2012/06/17/world/africa/nigeria-church-bombings/index.html>

<sup>5</sup>CNN: At eleast 50 dead in three Nigeria church bombings, reprisal attacks, 17.jun 2012.- <http://www.cnn.com/2012/06/17/world/africa/nigeria-church-bombings/index.html>

<sup>6</sup>Freedom House: Nigeria 2012/political rights and civil liberties.- <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/nigeria>

<sup>7</sup>CNS news: Violece against crisis moves Nigeria to No.7 on list of Terror-Affected nations,7.decembar 2012.- <http://cnsnews.com/news/article/violence-against-christians-moves-nigeria-no-7-list-terror-affected-nations>

<sup>8</sup>ICC: Report on preliminary exemuination activities 2012, novembar 2012.- <http://www.icc-cpi.int/NR/rdonlyres/C433C462-7C4E-4358-8A72-8D99FD00E8CD/285209/OTP2012ReportonPreliminaryExaminations22Nov2012.pdf> , str 18

<sup>9</sup>R2R Monitor: Nigeria, 15.januar 2013.- [http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/full%20report\\_185.pdf](http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/full%20report_185.pdf) , str 14

<sup>10</sup> CNS news: Violece against crisis moves Nigeria to No.7 on list of Terror-Affected nations/how many more cristians ned to be mudred?,7.decembar 2012.- <http://cnsnews.com/news/article/violence-against-christians-moves-nigeria-no-7-list-terror-affected-nations>

<sup>11</sup> R2R Monitor: Nigeria, 15.januar 2013.- [http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/full%20report\\_185.pdf](http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/full%20report_185.pdf) , str 14

<sup>12</sup>CNS news: Violece against crisis moves Nigeria to No.7 on list of Terror-Affected nations,7.decembar 2012.- <http://cnsnews.com/news/article/violence-against-christians-moves-nigeria-no-7-list-terror-affected-nations>

<sup>13</sup>Institute for Economics and Peace:Global Terrorism Index/results-<http://www.visionofhumanity.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/11/Global-Terrorism-Index-Fact-Sheet.pdf> , pristupljeno 18.januara 2013.

<sup>14</sup>CNS news: Violece against crisis moves Nigeria to No.7 on list of Terror-Affected nations/how many more cristians ned to be mudred?,7.decembar 2012.- <http://cnsnews.com/news/article/violence-against-christians-moves-nigeria-no-7-list-terror-affected-nations>

Samo tokom 2012.godine pripadnici grupe Boko Haram su ubili više od 700 hrišćana u Nigeriji, što predstavlja porast broja žrtava u odnosu na prethodnu godinu.<sup>15</sup>

Naoružani islamski ekstremisti su u napadima na sela u oblasti nigerijske države Plato (Nigeria's Plateau State) u centralnom delu zemlje, tokom septembra 2012.godine ubili oko 100 hrišćana.<sup>16</sup>

Islamistička grupa Boko Haram je 1.decembra 2012.godine u državi Borno na severoistoku Nigerije, napala stanovništvo sela Chibok pri čemu je najmanje deset hrišćana ubijeno.<sup>17 18 19 20 21</sup> Iako su napadači bili naoružani vatrenim oružjem, oni su noževima klali žrtve.<sup>22</sup>

Naoružani napadač je 25.decembra 2012.godine ubio šest ljudi koji su prisustvovali večernjoj molitvi u crkvi na severu Nigerije, u državi Borno.<sup>23 24 25 26</sup> Takođe istog dana u nigerijskoj državi Yobe, prilikom jutarnje molitve ubijeno je šest hrišćana a dvoje ranjeno.<sup>27 28 29</sup>

Jedan od poslednjih napada na hrišćane desio se 28.decembra 2012.godine na severu Nigerije kada su militantni islamisti ubili najmanje 15 hrišćana, tako što su im prerezali vratove.<sup>30 31 32 33</sup> Prema nekim izvorima većina žrtava su bile žene i deca.<sup>34</sup>

<sup>15</sup>CNS news: Violence against crisis moves Nigeria to No.7 on list of Terror-Affected nations,7.decembar 2012.- <http://cnsnews.com/news/article/violence-against-christians-moves-nigeria-no-7-list-terror-affected-nations>

<sup>16</sup>Compass : More than 100 Christians killed in Nigerias Pateau state,22 sepetmbar 2012.- [http://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/english/country/nigeria/article\\_120737.html](http://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/english/country/nigeria/article_120737.html)

<sup>17</sup>Compass: 10 killed, four churches burned in Nigeria, 6.decembar 2012.- [http://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/english/country/nigeria/article\\_1951963.html](http://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/english/country/nigeria/article_1951963.html)

<sup>18</sup>Relief Web: Nigeria Islamists slaughter 10 Cristians in north, 2.decembar 2012.- <http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-islamists-slaughter-10-christians-north>

<sup>19</sup>BBC News: Borno attacks: Nigeria ,militias, kill Cristians, 2.decembar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20576217>

<sup>20</sup>Reuters: Suspected Islamists kill 10 Christians in northeast Nigeria, 3.decembar 2012.- <http://in.reuters.com/article/2012/12/02/nigeria-violence-christians-idINDEE8B107X20121202>

<sup>21</sup>The religion of peace: Isalmic terror attacks o Christians/Nigeria., poslednje ažuriranje 7.januar 2013.- <http://www.thereligionofpeace.com/Pages/ChristianAttacks.htm>

<sup>22</sup>Relief Web: Nigeria Islamists slaughter 10 Cristians in north, 2.decembar 2012.- <http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-islamists-slaughter-10-christians-north>

<sup>23</sup>Relief Web: Nigeria gunmen kill six at midnight church service, 25.decembra 2012.- <http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-gunmen-kill-six-midnight-church-service>

<sup>24</sup>The religion of peace: Isalmic terror attacks o Christians/Nigeria., poslednje ažuriranje 7.januar 2013.- <http://www.thereligionofpeace.com/Pages/ChristianAttacks.htm>

<sup>25</sup>ACCORD: Boko Haram/december 2012,poslednje ažuriranje 14.januar 2013.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/189854::nigeria/152.nigeria-boko-haram.htm>

<sup>26</sup>CSW: Twelve die in Christma attacks on churches in Northern Nigeria, 26.decembar 2012.- <http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=press&id=1467&search=>

<sup>27</sup>BBC News: Nigeria gunmen kill at least six Christian in Yobe, 25.decembar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20842225>

<sup>28</sup>ACCORD: Boko Haram/december 2012,poslednje ažuriranje 14.januar 2013.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/189854::nigeria/152.nigeria-boko-haram.htm>

<sup>29</sup>CSW: Twelve die in Christma attacks on churches in Northern Nigeria, 26.decembar 2012.- <http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=press&id=1467&search=>

<sup>30</sup>BBC News: Niegrian militants kill 15 and slit throats,30.decembar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20865886>

<sup>31</sup>Relief Web:Attackers kill 15 at Nigerian church sevice: rescue official,31.decembar 2012.- <http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/attackers-kill-15-nigerian-church-service-rescue-official>

<sup>32</sup>ACCORD: Boko Haram/december 2012,poslednje ažuriranje 14.januar 2013.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/189854::nigeria/152.nigeria-boko-haram.htm>

<sup>33</sup>The religion of peace: Isalmic terror attacks o Christians/Nigeria., poslednje ažuriranje 7.januar 2013.- <http://www.thereligionofpeace.com/Pages/ChristianAttacks.htm>

<sup>34</sup>The religion of peace: Isalmic terror attacks o Christians/Nigeria., poslednje ažuriranje 7.januar 2013.- <http://www.thereligionofpeace.com/Pages/ChristianAttacks.htm>

Osim ciljanih napada na civile, uobičajni su i bombaški napadi na hrišćanske bogomolje, crkve.<sup>35 36</sup>

Ekstremisti iz grupe Boko Haram su tokom juna 2012.godine izvršili više samoubilačkih napada na tri crkve u Kaduni, jednoj od nigerijskih država, pri čemu je poginulo preko 50 ljudi,<sup>37</sup> a njih oko 130 ranjeno.<sup>38 39 40</sup>

Kaduna je država koja se nalazi u središtu Nigerije, između većinski hrišćanskog juga i većinski muslimanskog severa zemlje, i zbog toga je jedna od oblasti pogođenih nasiljem između verskih grupa.<sup>41 42</sup>

Jedan od oblika progona koji izvori potvrđuju je i prisiljavanju hrišćana da pređu u islam. Prisiljavanje potiče prvenstveno od strane članova Boko Harama.<sup>43</sup>

#### KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

Hrišćani u Nigeriji izloženi su stalnim ciljanim napadima, posebno od strane ekstremističke grupe Boko Haram. U 2012.godini je primećen porast nasilja usmerenog prema hrišćanima. Ekstremisti često vrše napade i na hrišćanske bogomolje prilikom molitvenih službi, pri čemu strada veliki broj hrišćanskih civila. Učestalost i surovost napada na hrišćane u Nigeriji jasno pokazuju da su pripadnici hrišćanske crkve u Nigeriji izloženi progону po verskom osnovu i da su njihovi životi i bezbednost ugroženi.

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<sup>35</sup> R2R Monitor: Nigeria, 15.januar 2013.- [http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/full%20report\\_185.pdf](http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/full%20report_185.pdf) , str 14

<sup>36</sup> Relief Web: Nigeria Islamists slaughter 10 Christians in north, 2.decembar 2012.- <http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-islamists-slaughter-10-christians-north>

<sup>37</sup> Wikipedia: Boko Haram/time line of incidents- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boko\\_Haram](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boko_Haram) , pristupljeno 18.januara 2013.

<sup>38</sup> BBC news: Nigerias Boko Haram bombed Kaduna churches,18.jun 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-18496285>

<sup>39</sup> CNN: At least 50 dead in three Nigeria church bombings, reprisal attacks, 17.jun 2012.- <http://www.cnn.com/2012/06/17/world/africa/nigeria-church-bombings/index.html>

<sup>40</sup> Relief Web: More unrest hits Nigeria after church attacks, riots kill 52, 18.jun 2012.- <http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/more-unrest-hits-nigeria-after-church-attacks-riots-kill-52>

<sup>41</sup> BBC news: Nigerias Boko Haram bombed Kaduna churches/ retaliatory attacks,18.jun 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-18496285>

<sup>42</sup> Relief Web: More unrest hits Nigeria after church attacks, riots kill 52, 18.jun 2012.- <http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/more-unrest-hits-nigeria-after-church-attacks-riots-kill-52>

<sup>43</sup> ACCORD: Boko Haram/background informations, poslednje ažuriranje 14.januar 2013.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/189854::nigeria/152.nigeria-boko-haram.htm>