

## KONTEKS:

Potrebno utvrditi prinudno regrutovanje dece od strane Al Šašaba i posledice odbijanja da se pristupi Al Šababovim redovima, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, a povodom zahteva za azil lica poreklom iz Somalije prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

PITANJE: Prinudno regrutovanje dece od strane Al Šašaba i posledice odbijanja da se pristupi Al Šababovim redovima u Somaliji

## ODGOVOR:

Al Šabab je militantna islamistička grupa, povezana sa Al Kaidom, koja deluje u Somaliji.<sup>1 2 3</sup> Pripadnici Al Šababa najviše su angažovani u borbi protiv TFG-a (Prelazna Savezna Vlada Somalije - Transitional Federal Government) i AMISOM-a (Misija Afričke Unije u Somaliji - African Union Mission in Somalia).<sup>4 5 6 7</sup> Snage Al Šababa kontrolišu južni i veći deo centralne teritorije Somalije.<sup>8 9 10</sup>

U oblastima pod kontrolom Al Šababa je rasprostranjen problem prinudne regrutacije dece od strane Al Šababa,<sup>11 12 13 14 15</sup> od kojih su neka stara tek 7-8 godina.<sup>16 17 18</sup> Deca se najčešće

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<sup>1</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>2</sup> Wikipedia: Ash Shabaab - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ash-Shabaab\\_\(Somalia\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ash-Shabaab_(Somalia)), pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>3</sup> Center for Strategic & International Studies: Al Shabaab by Rob Wise/Executive summary, July 2011 - [http://csis.org/files/publication/110715\\_Wise\\_AlShabaab\\_AQAM%20Futures%20Case%20Study\\_WEB.pdf](http://csis.org/files/publication/110715_Wise_AlShabaab_AQAM%20Futures%20Case%20Study_WEB.pdf), pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>4</sup> Wikipedia: Ash Shabaab - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ash-Shabaab\\_\(Somalia\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ash-Shabaab_(Somalia)), pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>5</sup> Critical Threats: Somalia/Al Shabaab Leadership Profiles - <http://www.criticalthreats.org/somalia/al-shabaab-leadership> pristupljeno 01. oktobra 2012.

<sup>6</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 6

<sup>7</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Country of origin information report/Al Shabaab, 17 January 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/90\\_1326990363\\_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1326990363_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf)

<sup>8</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Executive summary, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>9</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Areas of Control, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>10</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 8

<sup>11</sup> UN General Assembly: Report of the Independent expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia, Shamsul Bari/Protection of children, 22 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1346843894\\_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1346843894_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf)

<sup>12</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/child soldiers - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012#page>

<sup>13</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>14</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

na prevaru odvođe iz škola ili se namame i odvedu na putu do škole,<sup>19 20 21</sup> ali se dešava i da se direktno na silu odvođe iz svojih kuća.<sup>22</sup>

Dečaci koji se prisilno regrutuju u Al Šababove borce se uglavnom šalju u borbe,<sup>23 24 25</sup> dok se devojčice se prinudno regrutuju da bi čistile i kuvale za Al Šababove borce.<sup>26 27 28 29</sup> Međutim, prisilno regrutovane devojčice se često i odvođe da bi služile kao žrtve silovanja od strane Al Šababovih boraca,<sup>30 31 32</sup> a neretko su i primorane da se udaju za njih.<sup>33 34 35 36</sup>

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<sup>15</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>16</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/child soldiers - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012#page>

<sup>17</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country.COI.IRBC.,SOM.456d621e2.4f0eb6385.0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>18</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>19</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>20</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

<sup>21</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>22</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>23</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/child soldiers - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012#page>

<sup>24</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>25</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>26</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/child soldiers - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012#page>

<sup>27</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

<sup>28</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country.COI.IRBC.,SOM.456d621e2.4f0eb6385.0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>29</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>30</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

<sup>31</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country.COI.IRBC.,SOM.456d621e2.4f0eb6385.0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>32</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>33</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/child soldiers - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012#page>

<sup>34</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

Al Šabab u borbama koristi decu kao “živi štit”.<sup>37 38 39</sup> Takodje, koriste ih kao bombaše samoubice,<sup>40 41 42 43</sup> za nošenje municije, vode ili hrane, kao i za prikupljanje obaveštajnih podataka i uklanjanje ubijenih i ranjenih vojnika.<sup>44 45</sup> Deca se koriste i za postavljanje bombi i drugih eksplozivnih naprava.<sup>46 47 48</sup>

Prema podacima UNICEF-a, u prvoj polovini 2012. godine registrovano je 1382 slučaja regrutovanja maloletnih boraca u Somaliji, što predstavlja povećanje u odnosu na prethodnu godinu.<sup>49</sup>

Dokumentovano je da se primoravanje dece da se bore u redovima Al Šababa najviše vrši u gradovima Kismayo, Baidoa i Merka,<sup>50 51 52 53</sup> kao i u oblasti Galguduud.<sup>54 55</sup> Medjutim, Al

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<sup>35</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>36</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>37</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>38</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

<sup>39</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>40</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>41</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

<sup>42</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>43</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>44</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>45</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

<sup>46</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>47</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>48</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>49</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>50</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>51</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>52</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia – Country of Origin Information (COI) report, 17. January 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/90\\_1326990363\\_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1326990363_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf), str 234

Šabab ponekad regrutuje decu i u oblastima koje nisu pod njihovom kontrolom, kao što su Puntland i Somalilend.<sup>56</sup> Čak i u slučaju napuštanja Somalije, deca nisu bezbedna, jer se prisilno regrutovanje sporvodi i u izbegličkim kampovima u Keniji.<sup>57 58</sup>

Deca koja odbiju da se bore u redovima Al Šababa suočena su sa rizikom da budu pogubljena od Al Šababa.<sup>59 60 61</sup> Takođe, njihovi roditelji ili nastavnici koji pokušaju da ih spase regrutacije ili koji pokušaju da pobjegnu sa njima, bivaju izloženi pretnjama ili bivaju ubijeni od strane Al Šababa.<sup>62 63</sup>

Oni koji dezertiraju iz Al Šababovih redova izloženi su poteri, čak i van teritorije pod njihovom kontrolom (u Mogadišu, čak i u Puntladnu) i preti im rizik da budu ubijeni od strane Al Šababa.<sup>64</sup>

#### KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

Prisilno regrutovanje i odvođenje dece u redove Al Šababa je široko rasprostranjeno u Somaliji, naročito, ali ne isključivo u oblastima koje kontrolišu snage Al Šababa. Rekrutovana deca su prisiljena da učestvuju u borbama, da izvršavaju druge zadatke u vezi sa borbama kao što su logistička pomoć ili postavljanje eksplozivnih naprava, pa čak i da služe kao „živi zid“. Prinudno regrutovane devojčice nalaze se u skoro robovskom položaju, s obizom da služe za

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<sup>53</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>54</sup> UN General Assembly: Report of the Independent expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia, Shamsul Bari/Protection of children, 22 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1346843894\\_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1346843894_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf)

<sup>55</sup> Still Human Still Here: A commentary on the October 2012 Somalia Operational Guidance Note/ Forced recruitment (by Al-Shabaab and Government forces), 3 December 2012 - <http://stillhumanstillhere.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/shsh-commentary-on-oct-2012-somalia-ogn.pdf>

<sup>56</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>57</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>58</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia – Country of Origin Information (COI) report, 17. January 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/90\\_1326990363\\_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1326990363_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf), str 235

<sup>59</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Child Soldiers, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>60</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>61</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia – Country of Origin Information (COI) report, 17. January 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/90\\_1326990363\\_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1326990363_ukba-2012-01-somalia-final.pdf), str 234

<sup>62</sup> Human Rights Watch: No Place for Children; child recruitment, forced marriage, and attacks on schools in Somalia/Summary, February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1330009031\\_somalia0212forupload.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1330009031_somalia0212forupload.pdf)

<sup>63</sup> Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Somalia - Information about Al-Shabaab, including areas of control, recruitment procedures and affiliated groups/Recruitment, 29 November 2011 - <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,COI,IRBC,,SOM,456d621e2,4f0eb6385,0.html> pristupljeno 28. septembra 2012.

<sup>64</sup> Danish Immigration Service: Security and human rights issues in South-Central Somalia, including Mogadishu; Report from Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Nairobi, Kenya and Mogadishu, Somalia/ Tracking down defectors from Al-Shabaab, 30 January to 19 February 2012 - [http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security\\_human\\_rights\\_issues\\_South\\_CentralSomalia\\_including\\_Mogadishu.pdf](http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security_human_rights_issues_South_CentralSomalia_including_Mogadishu.pdf)

obavljanje kućnih poslova, ali i da pružaju seksualne usluge Al Šababovim borcima. U slučaju protivljenja prinudnom regrugovanju, dete kao i članovi njegove porodice izloženi su visokom riziku da za odmazdu zbog odbijanja, budu ubijeni od strane pripadnika Al Šababa.