

# Izveštaj o zemlji porekla tražilaca azila

## EGIPAT



Egipat  
2012

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## **Arapska Republika Egipat**

### Izveštaj o zemlji porekla tražilaca azila



### **Službeno ime**

Arapska Republika Egipat (eng: Arab Republic of Egypt; arb: جمهورية مصر العربية).

### **Državni praznici**

Državni praznici koji se proslavljaju u Egiptu su: 25. januar - Dan januarske revolucije, (proslavlja se dan kada je 2011.godine započeta egipatska revolucija); 25. april - Dan oslobođenja Sinaja (proslavlja se dan kada se izraelska vojska povukla sa sinajskog poluostrva 1982.godine); 1.maj - Dan rada, 23. jul - Dan revolucije (proslavlja se početak egipatske revolucije iz 1952.godine) i 6.oktobar - Dan vojske (proslavlja se u znak sećanja na prelazak egipatske vojske preko Suetskog kanala tokom oktobarskog rata 1973.godine).<sup>1</sup>

Od kada je islam proglašen za državnu religiju Egipta 1980.godine, muslimanski praznici su postali i državni praznici i to su: Eid Al-Fitr (kraj Ramadana), Eid al-Adha (praznik žrtvovanja), islamska Nova godina, Rođenje proroka Muhameda. Muslimanski praznici nemaju fiksni datum proslavljanja, već ti datumi variraju u zavisnosti od islamskog lunarnog kalendara.<sup>2</sup>

Samo jedan hrišćanski praznik - pravoslavni Božić, koji se proslavlja 7. januara, je uvršten u državne praznike Egipta.<sup>3</sup>

### **Geografski položaj**

Egipat je smešten u severnoistočnoj Africi,<sup>4 5</sup> a obuhvata i azijsko Sinajsko poluostrvo.<sup>6</sup> Geografske kordinate Egipta su: 27 00 N (severno) i 30 00 E (istočno).<sup>7</sup> Teritorija Egipta

<sup>1</sup> Wikipedia: Public holidays i Egipt/ National holidays-[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public\\_holidays\\_in\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public_holidays_in_Egypt) , pristupljeno 7.maja 2013.

<sup>2</sup> Wikipedia: Public holidays i Egipt/ National holidays-[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public\\_holidays\\_in\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public_holidays_in_Egypt) , pristupljeno 7.maja 2013.

<sup>3</sup> Wikipedia: Public holidays i Egipt-[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public\\_holidays\\_in\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public_holidays_in_Egypt) , pristupljeno 7.maja 2013.

obuhvata površinu od 1 001 450 km<sup>2</sup>,<sup>8 9 10</sup> od čega površina kopna iznosi 995 450km<sup>2</sup>, a vodene površine 6000km.<sup>2 11</sup> Dužina egipatske obale iznosi 2 450km. Egipat na severu izlazi na Mediteransko i Crveno more.<sup>12 13</sup>

Egipat se graniči se sa pojasom Gaze, Izraelom, Libijom, Sudanom i Jordanom.<sup>14</sup>

Egipat zauzima važan geostrateški položaj jer kontroliše Sinajsko poluostvoro - jedini kopneni most između Afrike i ostatka istočne hemisfere. Kontroliše i Suecki kanal, koji je morska veza između Indijskog okeana i Mediteranskog mora.<sup>15</sup>

Teren Egipta se odlikuje ogromnom pustinjskom visoravni, koja je presečena deltom i dolinom reke Nil.<sup>16 17</sup> Nil deli zemlju na 4 oblasti: Zapadnu pustinju, koja zauzima skoro 2/3 ukupne površine Egipta, Istočnu pustinju, Sinajsko poluostrvo i na dolinu u delti reke Nila, koja je i najgušće naseljena oblast zemlje.<sup>18</sup>

Klima Egipta je pustinjska i karakterišu je vrela suva leta sa umerenim zimama.<sup>19 20</sup>

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<sup>4</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>5</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Geography- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>6</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>7</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>8</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>9</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Geography - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>10</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information - <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>11</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>12</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>13</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Geography- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>14</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Geography- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>15</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>16</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>17</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Geography - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>18</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Geography- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>19</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>20</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Geography - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

Glavni grad Egipta je Kairo (Cairo),<sup>21 22 23</sup> drugi grad po veličini je Aleksandrija (Alexandria),<sup>24 25</sup> a ostali veći gradovi su Aswan, Asyut, Port Said, Suez, Ismailia.<sup>26</sup>

Egipat je podeljen na 27 administrativnih jedinica (muzafazat-a):<sup>27 28</sup> Ad Daqahliyah, Al Bahr al Ahmar (Red Sea), Al Buhayrah, Al Fayyum, Al Gharbiyah, Al Iskandariyah (Alexandria), Al Isma'ilyah (Ismailia), Al Jizah (Giza), Al Minufiyah, Al Minya, Al Qahiran (Cairo), Al Qalyubiyah, Al Uqsur (Luxor), Al Wadi al Jadid (New Valley), As Suways (Suez), Ash Sharqiyah, Aswan, Asyut, Bani Suwayf, Bur Sa'id (Port Said), Dumyat (Damietta), Janub Sina' (South Sinai), Kafr ash Shaykh, Matruh, Matruh, Qina, Shamal Sina' (North Sinai), Suhaj.<sup>29</sup>

Vremenska zona: Egipat je dva sata ispred vremena po Griniču (UTC + 2).<sup>30</sup>

## **Stanovništvo**

Populacija Egipta iznosi oko 82.5 miliona stanovnika.<sup>31 32 33</sup> Egipćani čine 99.6% stanovništva, a pripadnici ostalih etničkih grupa čine tek 0.4% stanovništva.<sup>34 35</sup> Pod njima se podrazumevaju oni koji nisu građani Egipta kao što su radnici inostranih kompanija i strane diplomate.<sup>36</sup>

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21. U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Geography - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

22 CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

23 Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information - <http://www.fc.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

24 CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

25. U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Geography - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

26. U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Geography - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

27 CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

28. U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Government - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

29 CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

30 CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

31 BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Facts - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

32 The World Bank: Egypt/Data - <http://data.worldbank.org/country/egypt-arab-republic>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

33 Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

34 CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

35. U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/People - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

36 Wikipedia: Demographics of Egypt/Ethnic groups-[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics\\_of\\_Egypt#Ethnic\\_groups](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Egypt#Ethnic_groups) , pristupljeno 24.aprila 2013.

Procenjeni životni vek stanovništva Egipta iznosi oko 73 godine,<sup>37 38 39</sup> i to oko 70 godina za muškarce i oko 75.5 godina za žene.<sup>40</sup>

Manje od 4% teritorije Egipta je naseljeno,<sup>41</sup> uglavnom u oblasti delte reke Nila i na obalama Nila.<sup>42 43</sup>

## **Religija**

Zvanična državna religija Egipta je islam.<sup>44 45 46 47</sup>

Velika većina Egipćana su muslimani (uglavnom suniti)<sup>48 49 50 51</sup> i oni čine 90% stanovništva, oko 9% stanovništva čine Kopti (pravoslavni hrišćani), a 1% stanovništva čine ostale verske grupe,<sup>52 53</sup> kao što je mali broj jevreja, muslimana šiita i bahajaca (bahajci su pripadnici monoteističke religije koja preuzima verovanja svih drugih religija i oni smatraju da su sve religije nastale od jednog istog boga i da su u međusobnoj harmoniji).<sup>54</sup>

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<sup>37</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>38</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Data - <http://data.worldbank.org/country/egypt-arab-republic>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>39</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights - Egypt - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>40</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>41</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Geography- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>42</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Geography- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>43</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>44</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>45</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>46</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report - Egypt/Executive Summary, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>47</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 - Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>48</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>49</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/People - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>50</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 - Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>51</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>52</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>53</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/People - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>54</sup> Wikipedia: Bahai Faith- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1'%C3%AD\\_Faith](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1'%C3%AD_Faith), pristupljeno 24. aprila 2013.

Šiitska zajednica u Egiptu broji između 800 000 i 2 000 000 ljudi,<sup>55</sup> bahajska zajednica oko 2 000,<sup>56</sup> dok Jevrejska zajednica u Egiptu broji manje od 100 ljudi.<sup>57 58</sup>

## **Jezik**

Zvanički državni jezik Egipta je arapski,<sup>59 60</sup> a u zemlji se koriste i engleski i francuski jezik,<sup>61 62</sup> naročito od strane obrazovanih ljudi.<sup>63</sup>

Osim aparskog koji govori ogromna većina stanovništva, u Egiptu su u upotrebi još i nubijski jezik, koji govori oko 300 000 ljudi pretežno naseljeni u dolini Nila u blizini gradova Kon Ombo i Aswan. Takođe, oko 230 000 ljudi govori domari jezikom, u oblastima oko gradova Kairo i Luxor.<sup>64</sup>

Osim ovih, zajednica od oko 77 000 ljudi u oblasti istočne pustinje i duž obale Crvenog mora u Egiptu koristi Beja (Bedža) jezik, dok oko 15 000 ljudi, u Siwi oazi na krajnjem zapadu zemlje, govori berberskim jezikom.<sup>65</sup>

## **Privreda i ekonomija**

Egipatska ekonomija je druga najjača u arapskom svetu, posle Saudijske Arabije.<sup>66</sup> Međutim, ekonomija Egipta je značajno bila pogođena revolucijom koja je otpočeta u januaru 2011. godine.<sup>67 68</sup>

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<sup>55</sup> Wikipedia: Shia Muslim in the Arab world/Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shia\\_Muslims\\_in\\_the\\_Arab\\_world#Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shia_Muslims_in_the_Arab_world#Egypt) pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>56</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 59

<sup>57</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>58</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>59</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>60</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/People - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>61</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>62</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/People - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>63</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/People - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>64</sup> Wikipedia: Languages of Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages\\_of\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Egypt) pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>65</sup> Wikipedia: Languages of Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages\\_of\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Egypt) pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>66</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/At a glance - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>67</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Economy- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>68</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Overview- <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/egypt/overview>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.



Nakon izbijanja nemira u januaru 2011. godine, egipatska Vlada je povećala javnu potrošnju, kako bi umirila javno nezadovoljstvo.<sup>69 70</sup> Međutim, politička nestabilnost tokom cele 2011. godine u isto vreme je usporila ekonomski rast.<sup>71 72 73</sup> Proizvodnja i građevinarstvo su među najteže pogođenim sektorima egipatske privrede,<sup>74</sup> a najviše štete usled Arapskog proleća je pretrpeo turizam.<sup>75 76 77</sup>

Većina ekonomskih aktivnosti Egipta odvija se u dolini Nila.<sup>78</sup> Skoro sva poljoprivredna proizvodnja Egipta se odvija na plodnom zemljištu u dolini i delti reke Nila,<sup>79 80</sup> što čini tek 4% zemljišta koje je obradivo.<sup>81</sup> Toplo vreme i velike količine vode u tim predelima omogućavaju nekoliko useva godišnje.<sup>82</sup>

Najveći deo egipatske ekonomije se oslanja na turizam i izvoz nafte i gasa, kao i na prihode od Sueckog kanala.<sup>83</sup> Prirodni resursi koje Egipat poseduje su nafta, prirodni gas, ruda gvožđa, fosfati, mangan, krečnjak, gips, talk, azbest, olovo, retke zemljane rude, cink.<sup>84 85</sup>

Poljoprivredni proizvodi koji se pretežno gaje u Egiptu su pamuk, pirinač, kukuruz, pšenica, pasulj, voće, povrće.<sup>86 87</sup> Uobičajeni industrijski proizvodi i delatnosti su tekstil, prerađena hrana, turizam, proizvodnja hemikalija, građevinarstvo, proizvodnja cementa, metali.<sup>88 89</sup>

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<sup>69</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>70</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt – Background and U.S. Relations/Economy, September 13, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/198051.pdf>

<sup>71</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>72</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Economy- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>73</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt – Background and U.S. Relations/Economy, September 13, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/198051.pdf>

<sup>74</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>75</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Economy- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>76</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>77</sup> International Crisis Group: Lost in transition: The world according to Egypt's SCAF, 24 April 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1335430248\\_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1335430248_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf), str 6

<sup>78</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>79</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Agriculture - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>80</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>81</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Geography- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>82</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Agriculture - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>83</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>84</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Geography - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>85</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Economy- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.



Proizvodi koji se iz Egipta najviše izvoze su: sirova nafta i naftni proizvodi, pamuk,<sup>90 91</sup> tekstil, proizvodi od metala, hemikalije, prerađena hrana.<sup>92</sup> Zemlje u koje je Egipat najviše izvezio u 2011. godini su: Italija (8.8%), Nemačka (5.5%), USA (5.5%), Indija (5.2%), Saudijska Arabija (5.1%), Španija (4.7%), Francuska (4.5%).<sup>93</sup>

Proizvodi koji se u Egipat najviše uvoze su: mašine i oprema, prehrambeni proizvodi, hemikalije, proizvodi od drveta i goriva.<sup>94</sup> Zemlje iz kojih je Egipat najviše uvezio u 2011. godini su: Kina (11.5%), USA (9.8%), Italija (5.6%), Nemačka (4.9%), Turska (4.4%), Brazil (4.1%).<sup>95</sup>

Uprkos relativno visokom nivou privrednog rasta u poslednjih nekoliko godina, životni uslovi prosečnog stanovnika Egipta i dalje su niski.<sup>96</sup>

Za 2011. godinu stopa nezaposlenosti u Egiptu je iznosila nešto više od 12%.<sup>97 98</sup> Inflacija je u istoj godini bila 10.2%.<sup>99</sup>

Valuta: Zvanična valuta u Egiptu je egipatska funta.<sup>100 101</sup> Vrednost egipatske funte iznosi 6,17 funte (EGP) za 1 dolar (USD).<sup>102</sup>

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<sup>86</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>87</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Economy- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>88</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>89</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Economy- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>90</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>91</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Facts - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>92</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>93</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>94</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>95</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>96</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>97</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>98</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Economy- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>99</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Economy - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>100</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information - <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>101</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Facts - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>102</sup> Xe: Currency converter widget/Egyptian Pound - <http://www.xe.com/ucc/convert/?Amount=1&From=USD&To=EGP>, pristupljeno 16. decembra 2012.

## **Istorijsko-politički razvoj**

Egipat kao jedna od najznačajnijih drevnih civilizacija,<sup>103</sup> <sup>104</sup> ima istoriju dugu više od 5000 godina.<sup>105</sup> Moderna istorija Egipta započinje osnivanjem ustavne monarhije 1922. godine,<sup>106</sup> odnosno dobijanjem formalne nezavisnosti od Velike Britanije.<sup>107</sup> <sup>108</sup> Fuad I je 1922. godine postao kralj Egipta. A njega je nasledio njegov sin Farouk 1936. godine.<sup>109</sup>

Posle revolucije koja je izbila 1952. godine, Egipat je naredne 1953. godine proglašen za republiku.<sup>110</sup> <sup>111</sup> Prvi predsednik Egipta bio je Mohamed Nagib (Mohamed Naguib).<sup>112</sup> <sup>113</sup> On je 1954. godine smenjen od strane Gamala Abdel Nasera (Gamal Abdel Nasser),<sup>114</sup> <sup>115</sup> <sup>116</sup> koji je vladao Egiptom narednih 16 godina, sve do 1970. godine.<sup>117</sup> <sup>118</sup> <sup>119</sup>

Tokom 1950-ih godina prošlog veka, Naser je bio pionir arapskog nacionalizma i Pokreta nesvrstanih.<sup>120</sup> Arapski nacionalizam je nacionalistička ideologija koja poziva na dostignuća arapske kulture, jezika i književnosti na temelju kojih se zalaže za političko ujedinjenje arapskog sveta.<sup>121</sup>

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<sup>103</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>104</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>105</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>106</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>107</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>108</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>109</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>110</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>111</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>112</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>113</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>114</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>115</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>116</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>117</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>118</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>119</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>120</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>121</sup> Wikipedia: Arab nationalism-[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab\\_nationalism](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab_nationalism), pristupljeno 29. aprila 2013.

Egipat i Sirija su 1958.godine formirali Ujedinjenu Arapsku Republiku (United Arab Republic – UAR),<sup>122 123 124 125</sup> sa Gamalom Abdelom Naserom (Gamal Abdel Nasser) kao predsjednikom.<sup>126 127</sup> Ova Unija međutim nije bila uspješna, pa je Egipat ponovo postao nezavisan 28. septembra 1961. godine.<sup>128 129 130</sup>

Naserov naslednik, Anvar El Sadat, je vladao Egiptom od 1970. do 1981. godine, kada je ubijen.<sup>131 132 133</sup>

Sadat je poznat i po tome što je sklopio mir sa Izraelom 1979. godine.<sup>134 135 136</sup> Sporazum sa Izraelom doveo je do izbacivanja Egipta iz Arapske lige sve do 1989. godine.<sup>137 138</sup> Takođe, pod vlašću Sadata usvojen je Ustav Egipta 1971. godine.<sup>139 140</sup> Sadat je i ubijen od strane islamskih ekstremista,<sup>141 142 143</sup> prvenstveno zbog toga što je potpisao sporazum sa Izraelom i pokušao da sekularizuje Egipat (razdvoji svetovnu i crkvenu vlast).<sup>144</sup>

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<sup>122</sup> Infoplease: Syria/History - <http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0108016.html>, pristupljeno 19. oktobra 2012.

<sup>123</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Syria/Background - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/sy.html>, pristupljeno 22. oktobra 2012.

<sup>124</sup> BBC News Middle East: Syria profile/Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-14703856>, pristupljeno 22. oktobra 2012.

<sup>125</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note: Syria/History - <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/3580.htm>, pristupljeno 22. oktobra 2012.

<sup>126</sup> Infoplease: Syria/History - <http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0108016.html>, pristupljeno 19. oktobra 2012.

<sup>127</sup> BBC News Middle East: Syria profile/Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-14703856>, pristupljeno 22. oktobra 2012.

<sup>128</sup> Infoplease: Syria/History - <http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0108016.html>, pristupljeno 19. oktobra 2012.

<sup>129</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note: Syria/History - <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/3580.htm>, pristupljeno 22. oktobra 2012.

<sup>130</sup> Wikipedia: Syria/Independence, instability and economic growth - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syria#Independence.2C\\_instability\\_and\\_economic\\_growth](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syria#Independence.2C_instability_and_economic_growth), pristupljeno 1. novembra 2012.

<sup>131</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>132</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>133</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>134</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>135</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>136</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>137</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>138</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>139</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>140</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>141</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>142</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>143</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>144</sup> Abouth.com: The association of Egypts anwar Sadat- <http://middleeast.about.com/od/egypt/a/me081006a.htm>

Hosni Mubarak dolazi na vlast u Egiptu u oktobru 1981.godine <sup>145</sup> <sup>146</sup> i on je vodio Egipat sve do njegove ostavke 11. februara 2011. godine. <sup>147</sup>

Iako je vladavina Hosnija Mubaraka obezbeđivala stabilnost i ekonomski napredak zemlje, <sup>148</sup> njegova vladavina je bila prilično represivna. <sup>149</sup> <sup>150</sup> Za vreme njegove vladavine državne snage bezbednosti su postale poznate po svojoj brutalnosti, a korupcija je bila široko rasprostranjena. <sup>151</sup>

Mubarak je odmah po dolasku na vlast 1981.godine proglasio vanredno stanje. <sup>152</sup> Vanredno stanje u Egiptu je uvedeno nakon ubistva bivšeg predsednika Sadata i bilo je na snazi do 2011.godine. <sup>153</sup>

Ekonomski rast kroz koji je prolazio Egipat krajem 1990-ih godina privremeno je ublažio probleme i nemire, ali se 2001. godine zemljom ponovo proširilo nezadovoljstvo radom Vlade Egipta, a antivladine demonstracije su surovo ugušene od strane državnih bezbednosnih snaga. <sup>154</sup>

U decembru 2004. godine pokret „Dosta“ (Kifaya), koji je okupljao širok krug sekularnih i islamističkih aktivista, održao je prvi protest u istoriji Egipta, na kome je Mubarak bio pozvan da se povuče sa vlasti. <sup>155</sup> Slični protesti pokreta „Dosta“ i drugih opozicionih grupa nastavljeni su tokom 2005. godine, ali su nailazili na brutalan odgovor vlasti. <sup>156</sup>

Mubarak je 7. septembra 2005. godine na održanim izborima izabran za svoj peti uzastopni mandat. <sup>157</sup> <sup>158</sup> Međutim, ovo su bili prvi osporeni predsednički izbori u Egiptu, <sup>159</sup> nakon

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<sup>145</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-

<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>146</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719> , pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>147</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /History-

<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>148</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>149</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>150</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 6

<sup>151</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>152</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>153</sup> Abouth: middle east issues: profile : Egipts Hosni Mubarak/Emergency Law-

<sup>154</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>155</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>156</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>157</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-

<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>158</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719> , pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>159</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-

<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

promene Ustava u maju 2005.godine,<sup>160</sup> <sup>161</sup> kojom je predviđeno da kandidati na predsedničkim izborima mogu biti predloženi samo od strane licenciranih stranaka ili značajnog bloka izbornih zvaničnika.<sup>162</sup> Mubarak je na tim izborima osvojio 88% glasova, dok je njegov protivkandidat Ayman Nour osvojio samo 8%.<sup>163</sup>

Na parlamentarnim izborima u Egiptu održanim krajem iste godine (2005. godine) odziv birača je bio nizak i rasprostranjeni su bili napadi na opozicione birače. Sudije su kritikovale ponašanje Vlade i odbile da potvrde rezultate izbora, što je dovelo do toga da vlasti suzbiju nezavisnost pravosuđa.<sup>164</sup>

Opštinski izbori koji su trebali da budu održani 2006. godine su odloženi na dve godine, a Vlada Egipta je nastavila obračun sa organizacijom Muslimansko bratstvo. Na odloženim opštinskim izborima koji su održani 2008. godine, Muslimansko bratstvo je potpuno marginalizovano, a mnogi njihovi značajni članovi su bili uhapšeni.<sup>165</sup>

Muslimansko bratstvo je islamski politički, društveni i religiozni pokret koji je u Egiptu osnovan 1928.godine.<sup>166</sup> Članovi muslimanskog bratstva teže uvođenju šerijarskog prava u svim oblastima života, od uređivanja svakodnevnih problema do organizovanja političkog života u skladu sa islamskim tumačenjima.<sup>167</sup>

Nekoliko opozicionih lidera u Egiptu je u februaru 2010. godine osnovalo Nacionalnu asocijaciju za promene (National Association for Change) koja se zalagala za izborne reforme u Egiptu, posebno za ukidanje organičenja koja se tiču predsedničkih kandidata.<sup>168</sup>

Podrška reformama i nezadovoljstvo režimom poraslo je nakon parlamentarnih izbora održanih u Egiptu u novembru 2010. godine.<sup>169</sup> <sup>170</sup> Na njima je šest malih političkih partija

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<sup>160</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>,  
pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>161</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>162</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>163</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>164</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>165</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>166</sup> Wikipedia: Muslim Brotherhood/under the monarchy-[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muslim\\_Brotherhood\\_in\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muslim_Brotherhood_in_Egypt) ,  
pristupljeno 7.maja 2013.

<sup>167</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>168</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>169</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>170</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719> , pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.



osvojilo ukupno samo 15 poslaničkih mandata.<sup>171</sup> Rezultati ovih izbora su usled toga viđeni kao očigledno namešteni.<sup>172 173</sup>

Mubarakov režim je kritikovan i zbog učestalog mučenja civila i drugih brutalnosti od strane njegovih pripadnika službe bezbednosti.<sup>174 175</sup> Nezadovoljstvo je ubrzo dostiglo vrhunac i početkom 2011. godine su otpočele masovne demonstracije protiv predsednika Mubaraka.<sup>176 177</sup>  
<sup>178 179</sup> Protesti su u Egiptu otpočeli 25. januara 2011. godine.<sup>180 181 182 183</sup>

Jedan od ključnih zahteva demonstranata bio je da se okonča vanredno stanje, koje je u Egiptu uvedeno još od 1981. godine.<sup>184 185 186</sup> Drugi zahtevi ticali su se poboljšanja stanja ljudskih prava u Egiptu i povećanja zaposlenosti stanovništva.<sup>187</sup>

Glavne demonstracije su održavane na trgu Tahrir (Tahrir Square) u Kairu od 25. januara 2011. godine.<sup>188 189</sup> Mubarakov režim je odgovorio na ove proteste brutalnom silom,<sup>190 191 192</sup> pri

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<sup>171</sup>Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>172</sup>Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>173</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 6

<sup>174</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>175</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 6

<sup>176</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>177</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>178</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>179</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 8

<sup>180</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 6

<sup>181</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>182</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights - Egypt - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>183</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>184</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>185</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>186</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>187</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>188</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview-  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>189</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

čemu su pripadnici egipatskih bezbednosnih snaga napadali demonstrante palicama, vodenim topovima i suzavcima, kao i pucanjem bojevom municijom<sup>193</sup> i angažovanjem siledžija koji su napadali demonstrante.<sup>194</sup> Takođe, vlasti Egipta su nakon otpočinjanja protesta u januaru 2011. godine onemogućile pristup internetu kako bi sprečili organizatore demonstracija da komuniciraju.<sup>195</sup> Isto se desilo i telefonima.<sup>197</sup>

Demonstracije su u Egiptu nastavljene sve do 11. februara 2011.godine, kada je predsednik Egipta Hosni Mubarak podneo ostavku.<sup>198</sup> <sup>199</sup> <sup>200</sup> <sup>201</sup>

Tokom demonstracija u januaru i februaru 2011.godine, od strane egipatske policije i snaga bezbednosti je stradalo najmanje 840 ljudi,<sup>202</sup> <sup>203</sup> <sup>204</sup> <sup>205</sup> a povređeno je preko 6000.<sup>206</sup> <sup>207</sup> <sup>208</sup> Na hiljade ljudi je bilo pritvoreno, od kojih su mnogi tokom pritvora bili mučeni i zlostavljani.<sup>209</sup>

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<sup>190</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>191</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>192</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 8

<sup>193</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 8

<sup>194</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>195</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>196</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Freedom of expression and association - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>197</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Freedom of expression and association - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>198</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>199</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Overview- <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/egypt/overview>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>200</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>201</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>202</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>203</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of assembly, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>204</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 8

<sup>205</sup> Amnesty International: Agents of Repression - Egypt's police and the case for reform, 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/MDE12/029/2012/en/576aa9cc-bd07-4724-a410-95b02009c317/mde120292012en.pdf> , str 2

<sup>206</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>207</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 8

<sup>208</sup> Amnesty International: Agents of Repression - Egypt's police and the case for reform, 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/MDE12/029/2012/en/576aa9cc-bd07-4724-a410-95b02009c317/mde120292012en.pdf> , str 2

<sup>209</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>



Hosni Mubarak je uhapšen u aprilu 2011. godine pod optužbama za korupciju i zloupotrebu vlasti, uključujući i upotrebu sile protiv civila tokom protesta.<sup>210 211</sup> Mubarakova dva sina, Alaa i Gamal, takođe su uhapšteni pod optužbama za korupciju.<sup>212 213 214 215</sup>

Suđenje bivšem predsedniku Egipta je započeto u avgustu 2011. godine,<sup>216 217</sup> a Hosni Mubarak je u junu 2012. godine osuđen na doživotnu kaznu zatvora zbog ubistva demonstranata za vreme nemira početkom 2011. godine i zbog propuštanja da se ta ubistva spreče.<sup>218 219 220</sup>

U aprilu 2011. godine počelo je suđenje i bivšem ministru unutrašnjih poslova Egipta, Habib Ibrahim El Adly i šestorici njegovih bivših saradnika, zbog optužbi koje se tiču ubijanja demonstranata tokom 2011. godine.<sup>221</sup> Slučaj je pridodat slučaju protiv Hosnija Mubaraka i njegova dva sina.<sup>222</sup>

Vrhovni savet oružanih snaga (Supreme Council for the Armed Forces - SCAF) je preuzeo kontrolu nad bezbednosnom situacijom u Egiptu 28. januara 2011. godine.<sup>223</sup> Vlast nad uspostavljenom de facto Vladom imao je Field Marshall Mohammed Hussein Tantawi, šef Vrhovnog saveta oružanih snaga Egipta.<sup>224 225 226</sup> Vrhovni savet oružanih snaga (SCAF) predstavlja dvadesetočlano telo koje predstavlja sve ogranke egipatske vojske.<sup>227</sup>

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<sup>210</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>211</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>212</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>213</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Official corruption and government transparency, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>214</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - Mubarak conviction a message for next president, 2 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/218449/325318\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/218449/325318_en.html), pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>215</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>216</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - Mubarak conviction a message for next president, 2 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/218449/325318\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/218449/325318_en.html), pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>217</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>218</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>219</sup> BBC News: Egypt's President Mursi pardons 'revolutionaries', 9 Oktober 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-19877428>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>220</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - Mubarak conviction a message for next president, 2 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/218449/325318\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/218449/325318_en.html), pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>221</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights –Impunity and accountability- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>222</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights –Impunity and accountability- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>223</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 7

<sup>224</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>225</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>226</sup> International Crisis Group: Lost in transition: The world according to Egypt's SCAF, 24 April 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1335430248\\_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1335430248_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf), str 1

<sup>227</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 89, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

Tokom većeg dela 2011. godine<sup>228 229</sup> i sve do sredine 2012. godine,<sup>230 231</sup> SCAF je vršio izvršnu vlast u Egiptu.<sup>232 233 234</sup>

SCAF je 13. februara 2011. godine suspendovao egipatski Ustav iz 1971. godine,<sup>235 236 237</sup> a već 19. marta 2011. godine održan je referendum, na kome je usvojen set amandmana na Ustav iz 1971. godine, koji su uključivali smanjene uslova za predsedničke kandidate i ograničavanje predsedničkog mandata,<sup>239 240</sup> kao i obnovu sudskog nadzora izbora i organičenije uslova pod kojima se može uvesti vanredno stanje.<sup>241</sup>

Na održanom referendumu se u stvari glasalo za usvajanje privremenog Ustava Egipta,<sup>242</sup> koji je konačno stupio na snagu 30. marta 2011. godine,<sup>245 246</sup> i koji je bio na snazi sve do usvajanja novog Ustava 26. decembra 2012. godine.<sup>247 248</sup> (videti odeljak: Politično-pravni sistem, strana 22)

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<sup>228</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>229</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>230</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Overview- <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/egypt/overview>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>231</sup> US Institute of Peace: Special Report – The politics of security sector reform in Egypt - [http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SR318\\_0.pdf](http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SR318_0.pdf), str 3, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>232</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>233</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>234</sup> US Institute of Peace: Special Report – The politics of security sector reform in Egypt - [http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SR318\\_0.pdf](http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SR318_0.pdf), str 3, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>235</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>236</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>237</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Respect for political rights: the right of citizens to change their government, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>238</sup> International Crisis Group: Lost in transition: The world according to Egypt's SCAF, 24 April 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1335430248\\_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1335430248_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf), str 2

<sup>239</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>240</sup> International Crisis Group: Lost in transition: The world according to Egypt's SCAF, 24 April 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1335430248\\_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1335430248_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf), str 2

<sup>241</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>242</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>243</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Government and political conditions- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>244</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>245</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>246</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>247</sup> The Guardian: Mohamed Morsi signs Egypt's new constitution into law, 26 December 2012 - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/dec/26/mohamed-morsi-egypt-constitution-law>, pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>248</sup> Wikipedia: Constitution of Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution\\_of\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution_of_Egypt) pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

Muslimansko bratstvo i druge zabranjene organizacije u Egiptu su tokom marta 2011.godine dobile dozvolu vlasti da se registruju i da deluju zakonito.<sup>249</sup> Nasuprot tome, nacionalna demokratska stranka Hosnija Mubaraka je raspuštena u aprilu 2011. godine.<sup>250</sup>

Ministarstvo unutrašnjih poslova Egipta je u martu 2011.godine rasformiralo SSI (State Security Investigations Service - Džavnu istražnu službu bezbednosti) – bezbednosnu policiju, ozloglašenu zbog torture i drugih zloupotreba prema civilima.<sup>251 252</sup> SSI je zamenjena Agencijom za nacionalnu bezbednost.<sup>253 254</sup> Članovi SSI su tokom 2011.godine počinili različite oblike torture, a da za to nikada nisu odgovarali.<sup>255</sup> Šef SSI je opušten zbog umešanosti u ubistva demonstranata u januaru i februaru 2011. godine.<sup>256</sup>

U mesecima nakon ostavke Mubaraka 2011.godine, rasle su verske tenzije i povremeni protesti na kojima se zahtevalo okončanje vojne vladavine u Egiptu (vladavina SCAF-a).<sup>257 258</sup>

Jedan od značajnijih incidenata dogodio se 9. oktobra 2011. godine, kada su bezbednosne snage ubile preko 20 civila, uglavnom koptskih hrišćana, ispred zgrade državne televizije u Kairu, poznate kao Maspero,<sup>259 260 261 262</sup> koji su protestovali zbog prethodnog spaljivanja crkve u Gornjem Egiptu.<sup>263 264 265 266</sup> Demonstracije su ugušene od strane naoružanih snaga bezbednosti i

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<sup>249</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>250</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>251</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>252</sup> Amnesty International: Agents of Repression - Egypt's police and the case for reform, 2012 -  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/MDE12/029/2012/en/576aa9cc-bd07-4724-a410-95b02009c317/mde120292012en.pdf> ,  
str 2

<sup>253</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>254</sup> Amnesty International: Agents of Repression - Egypt's police and the case for reform, 2012 -  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/MDE12/029/2012/en/576aa9cc-bd07-4724-a410-95b02009c317/mde120292012en.pdf> ,  
str 3

<sup>255</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Torture and other illtreatment-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>256</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>257</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>258</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - End Mubarak-Era impunity for sectarian violence, July 16 2012 -  
[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/221857/329223\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221857/329223_en.html) , pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>259</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>260</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>261</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties -  
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>262</sup> Christian Solidarity Worldwide: Egypt - No justice for victims on anniversary of Maspero Massacre, 9.10.2012 -  
<http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=press&id=1437&search=> , pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>263</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>264</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties -  
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>265</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt> , pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

civilnih razbojnika.<sup>267 268</sup> Vojska je u tom incidentu koristila bojevu municiju i prekomernu silu,<sup>269</sup>  
<sup>270 271 272</sup> a vojna vozila su navodno namerno pregazila i ubila nekoliko demonstranata.<sup>273 274</sup> Ovaj  
sukob je rezultirao sa ukupno više od 300 povređenih ljudi,<sup>275 276 277</sup> i poznat je kao "Maspero  
masakr".<sup>278</sup>

Tri egipatska vojnika su u septembru 2012. godine osuđena na kazne zatvora između 2 i 3  
godine, zbog ubistva 14 ljudi prilikom "Maspero masakra."<sup>279</sup>

Privremena vojna uprava (SCAF) koja je preuzela vlast u Egiptu nakon pada prethodne  
vlasti je obećala da će u zemlji sprovesti brzu tranziciju ka demokratiji.<sup>280 281</sup> Međutim, u praksi  
ovaj proces je trajao više od godinu dana,<sup>282 283</sup> sve do održavanja predsedničkih izbora u maju  
2012. godine.<sup>284</sup>

U prvom krugu predsedničkih izbora u Egiptu, koji su održani u maju 2012. godine,  
Muhamed Morsi je osvojio najviše glasova.<sup>285</sup> Morsi je pobedio i u drugom krugu glasanja koji

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<sup>266</sup> Christian Solidarity Worldwide: Egypt - No justice for victims on anniversary of Maspero Massacre, 9.10.2012 - <http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=press&id=1437&search=>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>267</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>268</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Role of the police and security apparatus, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>269</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>270</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>271</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>272</sup> Christian Solidarity Worldwide: Egypt - No justice for victims on anniversary of Maspero Massacre, 9.10.2012 - <http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=press&id=1437&search=>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>273</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>274</sup> Christian Solidarity Worldwide: Egypt - No justice for victims on anniversary of Maspero Massacre, 9.10.2012 - <http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=press&id=1437&search=>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>275</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>276</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Role of the police and security apparatus, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>277</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>278</sup> CBN News: Maspero Massacre: Egypt's Christians cry for Justice, 15.januar 2012.- <http://www.cbn.com/cbnnews/world/2012/January/Maspero-Massacre-Egypt-Christians-Cry-for-Justice/>

<sup>279</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights –Impunity and accountability- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>280</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>281</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>282</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>283</sup> International Crisis Group: Lost in transition: The world according to Egypt's SCAF, 24 April 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1335430248\\_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1335430248_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf), str 2

<sup>284</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>285</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

je održan 24. juna 2012. godine, nakon čega je zvanično proglašen novim predsednikom Egipta.<sup>286 287 288</sup>

Ubrzo nakon što je izabran za predsednika Egipta, Morsi je ukinuo deklaraciju od 17. juna 2011. godine, kojom je privremena vojna uprava (SCAF) sebi dala dalekosežna ustavna prava i ograničio ovlašćenja predsednika zemlje.<sup>289 290 291</sup> SCAF je time ponovo postavljen pod kontrolu predsedništva, a i zakonodavna vlast je prenet na predsedništvo.<sup>292 293 294</sup> Morsi je i razrešio (odnosno primorao da se penzionišu) ključne generale privremene vojne uprave, uključujući i ministra odbrane Huseina Tantavia (Hussein Tantawi).<sup>295 296 297 298</sup>

Predsednik Morsi je nakon oduzimanja ovlašćenja privremenoj vojnoj vlasti, ista na sličan način obezbedio za sebe. On je 22. novembra 2012. godine izdao kontraverzni predsednički dekret, kojim je odobrio sebi nova dalekosežna ovlašćenja.<sup>299 300 301</sup> Dekretom je između ostalog predviđeno da će odluke Morsija biti imune na sudsku reviziju do usvajanja novog Ustava. Mnogi su ovo rešenje shvatili kao korak kojim se želi prigrabiti moć.<sup>302</sup>

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<sup>286</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>287</sup> UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Human Rights and Democracy: The 2011 Foreign & Commonwealth Office Report - Quarterly Updates: Egypt, 30 September 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229333/337563\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229333/337563_en.html), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>288</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Introduction - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>289</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>290</sup> Radio Free Europe: Egypt President Orders Retirement of Defense Minister, 12 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/224295/331867\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224295/331867_en.html), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>291</sup> US Institute of Peace: Special Report – The politics of security sector reform in Egypt - [http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SR318\\_0.pdf](http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SR318_0.pdf), str 2, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>292</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Overview- <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/egypt/overview>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>293</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt – Background and U.S. Relations, September 13, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/198051.pdf>, str 1

<sup>294</sup> UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Human Rights and Democracy: The 2011 Foreign & Commonwealth Office Report - Quarterly Updates: Egypt, 30 September 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229333/337563\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229333/337563_en.html), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>295</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt profile/Overview - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13313371>, pristupljeno 14. novembar 2012.

<sup>296</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt – Background and U.S. Relations, September 13, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/198051.pdf> str 1

<sup>297</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719>, pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>298</sup> UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Human Rights and Democracy: The 2011 Foreign & Commonwealth Office Report - Quarterly Updates: Egypt, 30 September 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229333/337563\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229333/337563_en.html), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>299</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Overview: Egypt's consitutional crisis, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>300</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>301</sup> SMedia Vesti: Krvavo u Egiptu: Petoro mrtvih u sukobima u Kairu, 350 povredjenih, 6.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104042/>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>302</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Background, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>



Kao reakcija na sporni dekret, početkom decembra 2012.godine na ulicama Egipta su izbili masovni i nasilni protesti, između pristalica i protivnika predsednika Morsija.<sup>303</sup> U sukobima 6.decembra 2012.godine je povređeno nekoliko stotina ljudi.<sup>304</sup>

Održavanje ustavnog referenduma u Egiptu je bilo zakazano za 15. decembar 2012. godine.<sup>305</sup> Iako je Morsi 8. decembra poništio svoj dekret od 22. novembra 2012. godine,<sup>307</sup> on nije odustao od održavanja zakazanog ustavnog referenduma.<sup>308</sup> Demonstracije na ulicama Egipta su ipak nastavljene, zbog nezadovoljstva javnosti nacrtom novog Ustava. Opozicija je tvrdila da se novim Ustavom slabe ljudska prava.<sup>310</sup>

Demonstracije su nastavile da se održavaju sve do dana održavanja referenduma.<sup>313</sup> Najmanje devetoro ljudi je povređeno na demonstracijama održanim 11.decembra 2012.godine, kada su pripadnici državnih snaga pucali na opozicione demonstrante u centru Kaira.<sup>314</sup> Na ovim demonstracijama je ukupno poginulo najmanje osmoro ljudi.<sup>315</sup>

Prvi krug referenduma na kome se glasalo za usvajanje novog Ustava je održan 15. decembra 2012.godine. Glasanje je održano u Kairu, Aleksandriji i u još 8 provincija u Egiptu. Stanovnici ostalih delova Egipta su glasali za novi Ustav 22. decembra 2012. Referendum je organizovan na ovaj način, jer je većina sudija egipatskih sudova odbilo da nadgleda održavanje referenduma, u znak protesta protiv predloga novog Ustava.<sup>316</sup>

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<sup>303</sup> Congressional Research Service:Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Overview: Egypt's consitutional crisis, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>304</sup> Congressional Research Service:Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Overview: Egypt's consitutional crisis, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>305</sup> Congressional Research Service:Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Background, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>306</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>307</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>308</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>309</sup> Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Egyptian Protesters Break through barrier at presidential palace, 07 December 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/232848/341495\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/232848/341495_en.html) , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>310</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>311</sup> Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Egyptian Protesters Break through barrier at presidential palace, 07 December 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/232848/341495\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/232848/341495_en.html) , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>312</sup> SMedia Vesti: Krvavo u Egiptu: Petoro mrtvih u sukobima u Kairu, 350 povredjenih, 6.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104042/> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>313</sup> SMedia Vesti: Kairo: Demonstracije uoči referenduma o Ustavu, 14.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104510/Egipat-Demonstracije-Referendum-Kairo-uoci-referenduma-o-ustavu-FOTO.html> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>314</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>315</sup> SMedia Vesti: Kairo: Demonstracije uoči referenduma o Ustavu, 14.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104510/Egipat-Demonstracije-Referendum-Kairo-uoci-referenduma-o-ustavu-FOTO.html> , pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>316</sup> BBC News Middle East - Egypt constitution: First round of ferendum ends, 16 December 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20737073> , pristupljeno 16. decembra 2012.

<sup>317</sup> B92 Svet: Opozicija Egipta: Lažiraju glasanje, 15.12.2012 - [http://www.b92.net/info/vesti/index.php?yyyy=2012&mm=12&dd=15&nav\\_category=78&nav\\_id=669341](http://www.b92.net/info/vesti/index.php?yyyy=2012&mm=12&dd=15&nav_category=78&nav_id=669341) , pristupljeno 16. decembra 2012.

Vrhovna izborna komisija Egipta je saopštila da je nacrt Ustava na referendumu podržalo oko 63% građana. Međutim, na ovom referendumu je primećena velika apatija birača, jer je glasalo samo 33% egipćana.<sup>318 319</sup>

### **Političko-pravni sistem**

Nakon promene vlasti u zemlji u februaru 2011. godine, već sledećeg meseca (19. marta 2011. godine) je održan referendum na kome je prihvaćen privremeni Ustav Egipta,<sup>320 321 322</sup> a konačno je usvojen je 30. marta 2011. godine.<sup>323 324</sup>

Parlament Egipta je u junu 2012. godine odobrio sastav od 100 članova Ustavotvorne skupštine, koja je imala zadatak da izradi novi stalan Ustav Egipta. Ona je dobila rok od 6 meseci da završi nacrt dokumenta i da ga iznese na potvrdu na referendumu.<sup>325</sup> Ustavotvorna Skupština je predlog novog Ustava Egipta potvrdila 30. novembra 2012. godine.<sup>326</sup>

Novi Ustav Egipta je usvojen na referendumu nakon dva kruga glasanja tokom decembra 2012. godine,<sup>327 328</sup> a zvanično je potpisan 26. decembra 2012. godine od strane predsednika Egipta Muhameda Morsija, kada je i stupio na snagu.<sup>329 330</sup> Stupanjem na stagu novog Ustava, privremeni Ustav koji je do tada bio na snazi je prestao da važi.<sup>331</sup>

Izvršnu vlast u Egiptu vrše predsednik i premijer; šef države je predsednik Muhamed Morsi (Muhammad Mursi), koji se na toj funkciji nalazi od 30. juna 2012. godine, a premijer je Hišam Kandil (Hisham Qandil),<sup>332 333 334</sup> od 24. jula 2012. godine.<sup>335</sup>

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<sup>318</sup> Quicki Wiki:Constitution of Egypt- [http://www.quickiwiki.com/en/Constitution\\_of\\_Egypt](http://www.quickiwiki.com/en/Constitution_of_Egypt) , pristupljeno 14.maja 2013.

<sup>319</sup> The Guardian: Mohamed Morsi signs Egypt's new constitution into law, 26 December 2012 - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/dec/26/mohamed-morsi-egypt-constitution-law>, pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>320</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>321</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Government and political conditions- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>322</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>323</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>324</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>325</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Background, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>326</sup> Wikipedia: Constitution of Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution\\_of\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution_of_Egypt) pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>327</sup> Voice of America: Egypt's new Constitution: How it differs from old version, 25. decembar 2012.- <http://www.voanews.com/content/egypt-constitution/1572169.html>

<sup>328</sup> The Guardian: Mohamed Morsi signs Egypt's new constitution into law, 26 December 2012 - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/dec/26/mohamed-morsi-egypt-constitution-law>, pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>329</sup> The Guardian: Mohamed Morsi signs Egypt's new constitution into law, 26 December 2012 - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/dec/26/mohamed-morsi-egypt-constitution-law>, pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>330</sup> Wikipedia: Constitution of Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution\\_of\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution_of_Egypt) pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>331</sup> Wikipedia: Constitution of Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution\\_of\\_Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constitution_of_Egypt) pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>332</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>333</sup> BBC News: Egypt profile - Timeline - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13315719> , pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.



Predsednik Egipta se bira na neposrednim izborima i može biti izabran na dva četvorogodišnja mandata.<sup>336</sup>

Poslednji predsednički izbori održani su 23-24. maja 2012. godine, kada je održan prvi krug. Drugi krug je održan 16-17. juna 2012. godine. U drugi krug prošli su Muhamed Morsi – koji je u drugom krugu osvojio 51.7%,<sup>337 338 339 340</sup> i Ahmed Šafik (Ahmed Shafiq) koji je u drugom krugu osvojio 48.3 % glasova.<sup>341 342 343</sup> Morsi je bio kandidat ispred Muslimanskog bratstva i svoje partije Sloboda i pravda (Freedom and Justice - FJP), ali je posle izbora podneo ostavku na tu funkciju.<sup>344 345</sup>

Zakonodavstvo Egipta potiče uglavnom od Napoleonovih zakonika. Porodično pravo (brak i lični status) se primarno zasniva na verskim pravilima, što je za većinu Egipćana islamsko pravo (šerijat).<sup>346 347</sup>

Zakonodavna vlast u Egiptu sastoji se od dvodelnog sistema koji čine Savetodavno veće (Šura savet – Majlis al-Shura) i Narodna skupština (Majlis al-Sha'b).<sup>348 349 350</sup>

Savetodavno veće ima uglavnom savetodavnu ili konsultativnu ulogu,<sup>351 352</sup> sastoji se od 270 članova, od kojih se 180 bira glasanjem, a 90 postavlja predsednik zemlje.<sup>353 354 355</sup> Mandat članova Savetodavnog veća traje 6 godina, s tim što se polovina članova bira svake 3 godine.<sup>356 357</sup>

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<sup>334</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Overview- <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/egypt/overview>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>335</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>336</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Respect for political rights: the right of citizens to change their government, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>337</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>338</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Overview- <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/egypt/overview>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>339</sup> Wikipedia: Egyptian presidential election, 2012 - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian\\_presidential\\_election,\\_2012](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian_presidential_election,_2012) , pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>340</sup> The Guardian: Muslim Brotherhood's Mohammed Morsi wins Egypt's presidential race, 24 June 2012 - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/middle-east-live/2012/jun/24/egypt-election-results-live> pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>341</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>342</sup> Wikipedia: Egyptian presidential election, 2012 - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian\\_presidential\\_election,\\_2012](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian_presidential_election,_2012) , pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>343</sup> The Guardian: Muslim Brotherhood's Mohammed Morsi wins Egypt's presidential race, 24 June 2012 - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/middle-east-live/2012/jun/24/egypt-election-results-live> pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>344</sup> The World Bank: Egypt/Overview- <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/egypt/overview>, pristupljeno 14. novembra 2012.

<sup>345</sup> Wikipedia: Mohammed Morsi - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed\\_Morsi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed_Morsi) , pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>346</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Government and political conditions- <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>347</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Executive Summary, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>348</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>349</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Government - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>350</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>351</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

Narodna skupština ima 508 članova, 498 se biraju glasanjem na izborima, a 10 članova imenuje predsjednik.<sup>358 359 360</sup> 64 mesta u je rezervisano za žene.<sup>361</sup> Mandat poslanika Narodne Skupštine traje 5 godina.<sup>362 363</sup>

Poslednji izbori za Savetodavno veće su održani u februaru 2012. godine. Tada je izabrano 180 članova, a preostalih 90 predviđeno je da izabere novi predsednik Egipta.<sup>364 365</sup>

Poslednji izbori za Narodnu skupštinu su održani u 3 faze, između novembra 2011. i januara 2012.<sup>366 367 368 369</sup>

Rezultati izbora obezbedili su pobedu Islamista u Egiptu - Partija Sloboda i pravda (koalicija Muslimanskog bratstva) osvojila je 47% a Al-Nour Partija (Salafi koalicija) osvojili su oko 24% od ukupno 498 mesta u parlamentu.<sup>370 371 372 373</sup>

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<sup>352</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>353</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Government - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>354</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>355</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>356</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>357</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Respect for political rights: the right of citizens to change their government, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>358</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>359</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Profile/Government - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>360</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>361</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>362</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>363</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Respect for political rights: the right of citizens to change their government, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>364</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 51

<sup>365</sup> Wikipedia: Egyptian Shura Council election 2012 - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian\\_Shura\\_Council\\_election,\\_2012](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian_Shura_Council_election,_2012), pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>366</sup> CIA The World Factbook: Egypt/Government - <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>, pristupljeno 8. novembra 2012.

<sup>367</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 51

<sup>368</sup> Wikipedia: Egyptian parliamentary election, 2011-2012 - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian\\_parliamentary\\_election,\\_2011%E2%80%932012](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian_parliamentary_election,_2011%E2%80%932012), pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>369</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 - Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>370</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 51

<sup>371</sup> International Crisis Group: Lost in transition: The world according to Egypt's SCAF, 24 April 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1335430248\\_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1335430248_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf), str 6

<sup>372</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 91, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

Korupcija je u Egiptu prisutna na svim nivoima vlasti. Egipat je rangiran na 112 mestu od 183 zemlje sveta prema indeksu percepcije korupcije za 2011. godinu.<sup>374 375</sup>

### **Bezbednosna situacija**

Od početka protesta za smenu vlasti početkom 2011. godine, pa sve do kraja 2012. godine, bezbednosnu situaciju u Egiptu obeležili su stalni protesti i sukobi protestanata sa snagama bezbednosti na ulicama širom Egipta.

Protesti protiv bivšeg egipatskog predsednika Hosnija Mubaraka koji su započeli u januaru 2011. godine, posle 18 dana doveli su do ostavke predsednika Mubaraka.<sup>376 377</sup> Međutim, nasilan odgovor Mubarakovog režima na proteste je za posledicu imao između 800 i 900 ljudskih žrtava.<sup>378 379</sup>

Tokom nereda za vreme protesta 2011.godine, na hiljade zatvorenika je pobešlo iz egipatskih zatvora.<sup>380 381 382</sup> Neki su ponovo bili uhapšeni, ali mnogi su i dalje na slobodi. Takođe, pljačkanje policijskih stanica tokom ustanka 2011. godine<sup>383 384</sup> dovelo je do velike količine oružja na ulicama Egipta.<sup>385</sup> Uz to, tokom 2012. godine su u Egiptu bili prisutni sporadični štrajkovi policije, što je otežavalo uspostavljanje centralne kontrole nad policijskim snagama u zemlji. Sve ove okolnosti i dalje smanjuju bezbednost u Egiptu.<sup>386</sup>

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<sup>373</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt's Islamist parties win elections to parliament, 21 January 2012 - [http://www.google.rs/webhp?source=search\\_app](http://www.google.rs/webhp?source=search_app), pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>374</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>375</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Anti-Corruption and Transparency - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>376</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>377</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>378</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>379</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 96, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>380</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>381</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment/Prison and detention center conditions, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>382</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 7

<sup>383</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>384</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 7

<sup>385</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>386</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

Vojno veće (SCAF) koje je preuzelo vlast u Egiptu nakon ostavke Mubaraka 2011. godine prvobitno je imalo podršku građana Egipta. Međutim ubrzo je vojna vlast postala izložena kritici javnosti zbog nastavljanja povreda ljudskih prava i zlostavljanja aktivista i demonstranata.<sup>387 388</sup>

Za vreme demonstracija u Egiptu u januaru i februaru 2011. godine, ali i posle toga, policija i vojska su proizvoljno hapsili ljude, bez podizanja optužnica.<sup>389 390</sup> Nakon revolucije 2011. godine, vlast Egipta je iz pritvora pustila na stotine političkih pritvorenika, uključujući i one koji su uhapšeni pre i za vreme revolucije.<sup>391 392</sup> Međutim, i dalje je se hiljade političkih pritvorenika nalazi u zatvorima širom Egipta.<sup>393</sup>

Krajem novembra 2011. godine, pred prvi krug izbora za Narodnu skupštinu, veliki broj protestanata ponovo je okupirao trg Tahrir u Kairu i druge egipatske gradove, sa zahtevom da se vlast u zemlji vrati civilnim institucijama. Policija je na ove demonstracije odgovorila nasiljem prema demonstrantima, što je za rezultat imalo najmanje 33 žrtve i preko 1700 povređenih ljudi.<sup>394</sup>

Najmanje 61 osoba je povređena u sukobima između protestanata i policije u Kairu u demonstracijama odražnim 19. novembra 2012. godine.<sup>395</sup> Protestanti su bacali kamenice i molotovljeve koktele, a policija je uzvratila suzavcem i pucanjem bojevom municijom.<sup>396</sup> Demonstracije su započete 19. novembra 2012. godine, na prvu godišnjicu događaja koji se nazivaju „Mohamed Mahmoud“, kada je u uličnim sukobima u Egiptu stradalo više od 40 ljudi.<sup>397</sup>

„Mohamed Mahmoud sukobi“ koji su opisivani i kao „drugi ustanak“ izbili su 19. novembra 2011. godine, kada su bezbednosne snage rasterale demonstriranje ("sit-in" demonstriranje) u Mohamed Moahmoud ulici u Kairu, u blizini Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova Egipta, koje su organizovale porodice poginulih tokom pobune protiv bivšeg predsednika Mubaraka početkom 2011. godine. Nemiri su na ulicama Kaira trajali 6 dana i bili su obeleženi

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<sup>387</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Overview - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>388</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>389</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>390</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 14

<sup>391</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Denial of fair public trial/Political prisoners and detainees, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>392</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>393</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Denial of fair public trial/Political prisoners and detainees, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>394</sup> FIDH: Elections in Egypt-real concerns for public safety and election fairness- [http://www.fidh.org/IMG/article\\_PDF/article\\_a10987.pdf](http://www.fidh.org/IMG/article_PDF/article_a10987.pdf)

<sup>395</sup> BBC News: Cairo anniversary clashes leave dozens injured, 20 November 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20421749>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>396</sup> BBC News: Cairo anniversary clashes leave dozens injured, 20 November 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20421749>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>397</sup> BBC News: Cairo anniversary clashes leave dozens injured, 20 November 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20421749>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

posebno surovom taktikom interventne policije.<sup>398 399</sup> Razlog za proteste bio je zahtev da se vlast preda civilnim organima, a rezultat sukoba bio je dogovor da će vojska predati vlast novoizabranom predsedniku Egipta do jula 2012. godine.<sup>400</sup>

Slični protesti ispred sedišta bezbednosnih snaga u Egiptu održani su i u drugim regionima, uključujući regione Alexandrije, Aswana, Beni Sweifa, Daqahliya, Gharbiya, Gize, Ismailia, Luxora, Marsa Matrouha. U Aleksandriji je jedna osoba poginula, a bilo je mnogo povređenih.<sup>401</sup>

Nasilje na ulicama Egipta je obnovljeno nakon što je 22. novembra 2012.godine novi predsednik Egipta Mohamed Morsi izdao ukaz kojim je odobrio sebi nova dalekosežna ovlašćenja.<sup>402 403 404</sup> Već narednog dana, 23. novembra 2012. godine, desetine hiljada ljudi protestovalo je na Tahrir trgu u Kairu, a 27. novembra broj protestanata, koji su zahtevali da Morsi podnese ostavku, iznosio je skoro dvesta hiljada ljudi.<sup>405</sup>

U nekoliko narednih dana – do 4. decembra 2012.godine, protesti su se proširili na celu zemlju. U Aleksandriji su se održavali protesti na kojima je učestvovalo oko 100 000 ljudi.<sup>406</sup> Predsednik Egipta Mohamed Morsi je istog dana (4. decembra 2012. godine) napustio predsedničku rezidenciju, nakon što su hiljade demonstranata ispred njegove rezidencije održale miting.<sup>407</sup>

Najkrvaviji dan bio je 5. decembar 2012. godine, kada su se Morsijeve pristalice sukobile sa protestantima ispred predsedničke rezidencije.<sup>408 409 410 411</sup> Tog dana je u sukobima u Egiptu poginulo najmanje sedmoro ljudi, a između 300 i 400 ljudi je bilo povređeno.<sup>412 413 414 415</sup>

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<sup>398</sup> BBC News: Cairo anniversary clashes leave dozens injured, 20 November 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20421749>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>399</sup> Amnesty International: Agents of Repression - Egypt's police and the case for reform, 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/MDE12/029/2012/en/576aa9cc-bd07-4724-a410-95b02009c317/mde120292012en.pdf>, str 7

<sup>400</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 90, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>401</sup> Amnesty International: Agents of Repression - Egypt's police and the case for reform, 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/MDE12/029/2012/en/576aa9cc-bd07-4724-a410-95b02009c317/mde120292012en.pdf>, str 8

<sup>402</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Overview: Egypt's constitutional crisis, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>403</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>404</sup> SMedia Vesti: Krvavo u Egiptu: Petoro mrtvih u sukobima u Kairu, 350 povredjenih, 6.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104042/>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>405</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Timeline: Egyptian Constitutional Crisis 2012, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>406</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Timeline: Egyptian Constitutional Crisis 2012, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>407</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Background, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>408</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Background, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>409</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>410</sup> Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Egyptian Protesters Break through barrier at presidential palace, 07 December 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/232848/341495\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/232848/341495_en.html), pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.



Sledećeg dana, 6. decembra 2012.godine tenkovi su bili raspoređeni oko predsedničke rezidencije.<sup>416 417 418</sup> Morsi je 10. decembra 2012.godine izdao naređenje vojsci da radi sa policijom na obezbeđivanju sigurnosti u zemlji, sve do referenduma koji je bio zakazan za 15. decembar 2012. godine. Ovo naređenje dalo je ovlašćenje egipatkoj vojci da hapsi civile na ulicama Egipta i transportuje ih u pritvor.<sup>419</sup>

Jedan od bezbednosnih problema Egipta predstavlja i pojačano delovanje militantnih organizacija, uključujući i pripadnike Al Kaide, u oblasti Sinaj (Sinajsko poluostvo - kopnena oblast Egipta koja spaja Afrički i Azijski kontinent, tj. granična oblast između Egipta, Izraela i Gaze) tokom 2011. i 2012. godine.<sup>420</sup>

Militanti su u ovom periodu često izvodili napade i bombardovanja na gasovodne cevi u Sinai oblasti. Od početka ustanka 2011. godine do jula 2012. godine dogodilo se 15 ovakvih napada u Sinaju.<sup>421</sup>

Sinaj oblast predstavlja i uhodanu trasu krijumčarenja ljudi, oružja, novca i druge nezakonite robe ka Izraelu i Gazi. Postoji sumnja da su ove kriminalne mreže povezane sa terorističkim grupama u tom regionu, što dodatno ugrožava bezbednosnu situaciju u Egiptu.<sup>422</sup>

Šesnaest pripadnika egipatske granične policije u Sinaju je stradalo u napadu 5. avgusta 2012. godine, od strane nepoznatih napadača koji su pucali na njih, a zatim oteetim vozilima uspeli da uđu na teritoriju Izraela.<sup>423 424 425 426</sup>

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<sup>411</sup> SMedia Vesti: Krvavo u Egiptu: Petoro mrtvih u sukobima u Kairu, 350 povredjenih, 6.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104042/>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>412</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Timeline: Egyptian Constitutional Crisis 2012, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>413</sup> BBC News Middle East: Egypt crisis: Morsi supporters and opponents rally - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20671270>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>414</sup> Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Egyptian Protesters Break through barrier at presidential palace, 07 December 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/232848/341495\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/232848/341495_en.html), pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>415</sup> SMedia Vesti: Krvavo u Egiptu: Petoro mrtvih u sukobima u Kairu, 350 povredjenih, 6.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104042/>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>416</sup> Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: Egyptian Protesters Break through barrier at presidential palace, 07 December 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/232848/341495\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/232848/341495_en.html), pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>417</sup> SMedia Vesti: Krvavo u Egiptu: Petoro mrtvih u sukobima u Kairu, 350 povredjenih, 6.12.2012. - <http://www.smedia.rs/vesti/104042/>, pristupljeno 14. decembra 2012.

<sup>418</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations/Timeline: Egyptian Constitutional Crisis 2012, December 6, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/201971.pdf>

<sup>419</sup> Jurist: Morsi decree dives Egypt military power to arrest civilians, December 10, 2012 - <http://jurist.org/paperchase/2012/12/morsi-decree-gives-egypt-military-power-to-arrest-civilians.php>, pristupljeno 13. decembra 2012.

<sup>420</sup> Wikipedia: August 2012 southern Israel cross-border attack/Post-Egyptian Revolution - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/August\\_2012\\_southern\\_Israel\\_cross-border\\_attack](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/August_2012_southern_Israel_cross-border_attack) pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>421</sup> Wikipedia: August 2012 southern Israel cross-border attack/Post-Egyptian Revolution - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/August\\_2012\\_southern\\_Israel\\_cross-border\\_attack](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/August_2012_southern_Israel_cross-border_attack) pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>422</sup> Wikipedia: August 2012 southern Israel cross-border attack/Post-Egyptian Revolution - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/August\\_2012\\_southern\\_Israel\\_cross-border\\_attack](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/August_2012_southern_Israel_cross-border_attack) pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>423</sup> BBC News: Egypt: President Mursi's 100 days in power, 9 October 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-19882135>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>424</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt - Background and U.S. Relations, September 13, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/198051.pdf> str 6

<sup>425</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - End Sinai Nightmare for migrants, September 5, 2012 - <http://www.hrw.org/news/2012/09/05/egypt-end-sinai-nightmare-migrants>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

Kao odgovor na ovaj napad, egipatska vojska je tokom avgusta 2012. godine pokrenula vojnu operaciju u Sinaju.<sup>427 428</sup> Ova operacija pod nazivom je imala za metu islamističke teroriste, naročito u gradovima Sheikh Zayed i El Arish, i trajala je tri nedelje.<sup>429</sup> Tokom ove operacije, egipatske snage su ubile 32 ljudi (navodnih terorista), a uhapsile 38.<sup>430 431</sup>

### Zakon o vanrednom stanju

Zakon o vanrednom stanju (Emergency Law) je u Egiptu bio na snazi od 1981. godine,<sup>432</sup> pa sve do 31. maja 2012. godine, kada je konačno ukinut.<sup>435 436 437</sup> Postojanje vanrednog stanja u Egiptu omogućavalo je kršenje ljudskih prava, kao što su zloupotreba administrativnog pritvora, postojanja vojnih sudova za civile i mučenja civila.<sup>438 439</sup>

Nakon preuzimanja faktičke vlasti u Egiptu 28. januara 2011. godine, Vrhovni savet oružanih snaga (Supreme Council for the Armed Forces – SCAF) je zadržao uvedeno vanredno stanje, a u septembru 2011. godine ga je obnovio i proširio,<sup>440 441 442</sup> inkriminšući akte kao što su

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<sup>426</sup> Empirestrikesblack: August 5 Sinai Attack Bears All the Hallmarks of an Israeli False Flag, 6 August 2012 - <http://empirestrikesblack.com/2012/08/august-5-sinai-attack-bears-all-the-hallmarks-of-an-israeli-false-flag/> pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>427</sup> Congressional Research Service: Egypt – Background and U.S. Relations, September 13, 2012 - <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/198051.pdf> str 6

<sup>428</sup> Haaretz: Egypt halts anti-terrorist military operations in Sinai, August 28, 2012 - <http://www.haaretz.com/news/middle-east/egypt-halts-anti-terrorist-military-operations-in-sinai-1.461172> pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>429</sup> Haaretz: Egypt halts anti-terrorist military operations in Sinai, August 28, 2012 - <http://www.haaretz.com/news/middle-east/egypt-halts-anti-terrorist-military-operations-in-sinai-1.461172> pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>430</sup> Wikipedia: Operation Sinai (2012) - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation\\_Sinai\\_\(2012\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation_Sinai_(2012)) pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>431</sup> Al Jazeera: Egypt army kills 32 'criminals' in Sinai - <http://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2012/09/201298101125740853.html> pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>432</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>433</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>434</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>435</sup> Wikipedia: State of emergency/Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/State\\_of\\_emergency#Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/State_of_emergency#Egypt) pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>436</sup> BBC News: Egypt state of emergency lifted after 31 years, 31 May 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-18283635>, pristupljeno 23. novembra 2012.

<sup>437</sup> The Telegraph: Egypt's state of emergency ends after 31 years, 31 May 2012 - <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/egypt/9303195/Egypt-s-state-of-emergency-ends-after-31-years.html>

<sup>438</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>439</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Rule of Law - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>440</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>441</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 5

<sup>442</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Terrorism 2011- Chapter 2 - Egypt, 31 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/224724/332309\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224724/332309_en.html)



blokiranje puteva, emitovanje glasina i netačnih informacija i radnje koje predstavljaju „napad na slobodu rada“<sup>443 444 445</sup>.

Na osnovu Zakona o vanrednom stanju, tokom proteklih godina u Egiptu je na stotine ljudi je bilo pritvoreno bez podizanja optužnice, pod sumnjom da su učestvovali u ilegalnim terorističkim ili političkim aktivnostima.<sup>446</sup> Zbog toga što je u zemlji bilo uvedeno vanredno stanje, Vlada Egipta je imala mogućnost da slučajeve koji su povezani sa terorizmom ili trgovinom drogom, sasluša u sudovima državne bezbednosti, a ne pred krivičnim sudovima.<sup>447</sup>

U parksi, primarna svrha sudova državne bezbednosti Egipta je da se kazni politički aktivizam i neslaganja sa stavovima Vlade Egipta, čak i kad je u pitanju nenasilno protivljenje. Ovi sudovi koriste se za hapšenje i suđenje pojedincima za koje se smatra da imaju „neobična ili devijantna“ islamska verska uverenja.<sup>448</sup>

Zakon o vanrednom stanju u Egiptu dozvoljavao je hapšenje civila bez sudskog naloga i mogućnost da uhapšeni boravi u pritvoru bez podizanja optužnice i do 30 dana.<sup>449 450</sup> Pritvorenik je nakon toga imao pravo da zahteva sudsku raspravu na kojoj bi osporio zakonitost pritvora, ali nije postojalo ograničenje u dužini pritvora ako sudija nakon toga nastavi da podržava odluku o pritvoru.<sup>451 452</sup>

Zakon o vanrednom stanju u Egiptu omogućavao je i da pojedinci budu krivično gonjeni zbog izazivanja nestabilnosti, kritike vlasti ili vojske, opstrukcije saobraćanja, širenja lažnih informacija u medijima.<sup>453</sup>

Zakonom o vanrednom stanju su se povređivala i osnovna ljudska prava, tako što se njime dozvoljavalo presretanje elektronske pošte, prisluškivanje telefona, pretresanje bez

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<sup>443</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>444</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>445</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Terrorism 2011- Chapter 2 - Egypt, 31 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/224724/332309\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224724/332309_en.html)

<sup>446</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 52

<sup>447</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 51

<sup>448</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 52

<sup>449</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>450</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Terrorism 2011- Chapter 2 - Egypt, 31 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/224724/332309\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224724/332309_en.html)

<sup>451</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>452</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Terrorism 2011- Chapter 2 - Egypt, 31 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/224724/332309\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224724/332309_en.html)

<sup>453</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

naloga,<sup>454 455</sup> i zadržavanje osumnjičenih u pritvoru na neodređeno vreme ako ih je vlast smatrala pretnjom za nacionalnu bezbednost.<sup>456</sup>

## **Ljudska prava**

Za vreme vladavine Hosnija Mubaraka povrede ljudskih prava su u Egiptu bile česte. Međutim, povrede nekih ljudskih prava su nastavljene i posle pada Mubaraka 2011. godine, kao što su zlostavljanja i torture od strane državnih bezbednosnih snaga, medijska cenzura i nastavak primene Zakona o vanrednom stanju,<sup>457</sup> držanje političkih protivnika u pritvoru bez podizanja optužnice, mučenja zatvorenika tokom pritvora i različita ograničenja protiv protestanata i nevladinih aktivista.<sup>458</sup>

## **Vojni sudovi:**

Od 28. januara 2011. godine, kada je egipatska policija povučena sa ulica i kada je faktičku vlast u Egiptu preuzeo Vrhovni savet oružanih snaga (SCAF),<sup>459</sup> Vlada Egipta je počela da sprovodi vojni pravosudni sistem, umesto krivičnog.<sup>460</sup>

Ljudi koji su od tada bili otpušteni za dela u vezi sa demonstracijama i nasiljem bili su izvedeni pred vojne, umesto krivične sudove, iako su bili civili.<sup>461 462 463</sup> Hiljadama ljudi je suđeno po optužbama za „siledžijstvo“,<sup>464 465 466</sup> nepoštovanje policijskog časa, oštećenje imovine ili vređanje vojske i ometanje rada.<sup>467 468</sup>

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<sup>454</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>455</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary interference with privacy, family, home, or correspondence, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>456</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>457</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 96, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>458</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>459</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Unfair trials - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>460</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>461</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Unfair trials - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>462</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>463</sup> Amnesty International: News - Egypt: Rule of law elusive without confronting army and police abuses, 2 Oktober 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/egypt-rule-law-elusive-without-confronting-army-and-police-abuses-2012-10-02>, pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>464</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Rule of Law - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>465</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Unfair trials - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

Vojni sudovi u Egiptu funkcionišu na osnovu Kodeksa o postupku pred vojnim sudovima (Code of military justice - CMJ).<sup>469</sup>

Kodeks o postupku pred vojnim sudovima (CMJ) dozvoljava suđenje civilima pred vojnim sudovima u tri slučaja: ako su civili prisutni u području gde je vojska raspoređena, ako ih predsednik zemlje uputi na suđenje, i ako je jedna od strana u suđenju vojno lice.<sup>470</sup>

Pored toga, CMJ dozvoljava da vojni sudovi sude i maloletnim civilima, kada su oni u pratnji odrasle osobe kojoj se sudi na vojnom sudu.<sup>471</sup> Takođe, CMJ daje vojnim sudovima isključivu nadležnost da utvrde svoju jurisdikciju.<sup>472</sup>

Egipatski parlament je 6. maja 2012. godine odobrio amandmane na Zakonik o postupku pred vojnim sudovima kojim nisu okončana raširena vojna suđenja civilima.<sup>473</sup> Usvojenim amandmanima parlament je samo ograničio pravo predsednika da uputi civile na vojni sud.<sup>474 475</sup>

U postupcima pred vojnim sudovima krši se većina prava koja imaju osumnjičeni, kao što su pravo na pravično i javno suđenje pred nadležnim, nezavisnim i nepristrasnim sudom, pravo na adekvatno vreme za pripremu odbrane i pravo optuženog da ga brani advokat po njegovom izboru.<sup>476</sup> Ponekad se optuženima ograničava pristup advokatu po njegovom izboru.<sup>477</sup> Takođe, u vojnom pravosudnom sistemu nema kaucije,<sup>478</sup> a zatvorenici često nisu ni informisani o optužbama protiv njih, sve do prvog saslušanja na sudu.<sup>479</sup>

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<sup>466</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 3

<sup>467</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Unfair trials - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>468</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 3

<sup>469</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>470</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>471</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>472</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>473</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>474</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>475</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Rule of Law - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>476</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 4

<sup>477</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 4

<sup>478</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>479</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

Vojni sudovi u Egiptu nisu nezavisni, zbog toga što se vojne sudije biraju od strane izvršne vlasti, na period od dve godine.<sup>480</sup> Takođe, vojni sudovi često svoje presude baziraju na svedočenjima bezbednostih oficira.<sup>481</sup>

Više od 12 000 civila je bilo suđeno pred vojnim sudovima pod vlašću Vrhovnog saveta oružanih snaga (SCAF) u 2011. godini, a najmanje 13 ljudi je osuđeno na smrt.<sup>482 483 484 485</sup> Među njima je bilo i maloletnika koji su osuđeni na služenje zatvorskih kazni u zatvorima za odrasle.<sup>486</sup>

Suđenja civilima pred vojnim sudovima nastavljena su i u 2012. godini.<sup>487</sup> Više od 300 civila koji su uhapšeni od 4. maja 2012. godine u sukobima u Kairu, čekaju na suđenja od strane vojnih sudova.<sup>488</sup>

Optužbe koje se civilima kojima se sudi pred vojnim sudovima u Egiptu stavljaju na teret, su često nejasne i izmišljene i uključuju dela kao što su oštećenje imovine, vređanje vojske i opšti vandalizam.<sup>489</sup>

### **Represija nad demonstrantima:**

Pripadnici egipatskih oružanih snaga i policije su tokom 2011.godine počinili brojna kršenja ljudskih prava, uključujući mučenja i nezakonita ubijanja civila.<sup>490</sup> Većina njih nije odgovarala za svoja dela.<sup>491</sup>

Za vreme protesta protiv bivšeg predsednika Mubaraka početkom 2011.godine, egipatske snage bezbednosti su preduzimale prekomernu silu protiv demonstranata, koja je u nekim

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<sup>480</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>481</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>482</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>483</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>484</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Executive summary, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>485</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>486</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>487</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>488</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - New Law Keeps Military Trials of civilians, 7 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/216238/322717\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/216238/322717_en.html)

<sup>489</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>490</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights –Impunity and accountability- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>491</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights –Impunity and accountability- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

slučajevima imala i smrtni ishod.<sup>492</sup> Zatvorski čuvari su također upucali i ubili nekoliko zatvorenika tokom 2011.godine.<sup>493 494</sup>

Vojna policija i centralne snage bezbednosti su tokom 2011.godine nastavile da koriste prekomernu silu prema civilima, kako bi razbili obnovljene proteste protiv nove vlasti.<sup>495 496 497 498</sup> Protesti su u Egiptu obnovljeni zbog ljutnje i frustracije demonstranata usled sporog tempa političkih reformi i reformi ljudskih prava.<sup>499 500</sup>

U martu 2011. godine SCAF (Vrhovni savet oružanih snaga - Supreme Council for the Armed Forces) je uveo zabranu štrajkova i demonstracija u zemlji, a njegove snage su tokom cele 2011.godine više puta koristile prekomernu silu u pokušajima da razbiju proteste na ulicama Egipta.<sup>501 502 503</sup> U mnogim slučajevima, državne bezbednosne snage su na demonstrante ispaljivale suzavce, gumene metke ali i bojevu municiju.<sup>504 505 506</sup>

Policajska brutalnost je nastavljena i posle pada Mubaraka početkom 2011.godine,<sup>507 508 509</sup> naročito prema demonstrantima.<sup>510 511</sup> Posle povlačenja zvanične policije sa ulica Egipta, hapšenje

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<sup>492</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>493</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>494</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment/Prison and detention center conditions, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>495</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>496</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>497</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>498</sup> Amnesty International: News - Egypt: Rule of law elusive without confronting army and police abuses, 2 Oktober 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/egypt-rule-law-elusive-without-confronting-army-and-police-abuses-2012-10-02>, pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>499</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>500</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 96, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>501</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>502</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>503</sup> Amnesty International: News - Egypt: Rule of law elusive without confronting army and police abuses, 2 Oktober 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/egypt-rule-law-elusive-without-confronting-army-and-police-abuses-2012-10-02>, pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>504</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>505</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>506</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>507</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>508</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 2

<sup>509</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 14



je nastavljeno od strane vojne vlasti (SCAF), koji su hapšenja, mučenja i zlostavljanja civila obavljali uz SSI (Džavna istražna služba bezbednosti) ili uz direktno učešće vojne policije.<sup>512</sup>

Preko 100 demonstranata je u Egiptu ubijeno od strane policijskih i snaga bezbednosti od dolaska SCAF na vlast u januaru 2011. godine.<sup>513 514 515</sup>

Demonstranti su u nekim slučajevima bili napadnuti i od strane „batinaša“<sup>516 517 518</sup> - naoružanih ljudi u civilnoj odeći,<sup>519 520</sup> za koje se veruje da su povezani sa državnom policijom i onima koji podržavaju bivšu vladajuću partiju i bivšeg predsednika Mubaraka.<sup>521</sup>

Krivičnu sud u Kairu je 23. maja 2011. godine u odsustvu osudio na smrt policajca Muhameda Mahmuda Abdel Monema (Muhammed Mahmoud Abdel Monem), zbog ubistva 20 demonstranata 28. januara 2011. godine.<sup>522</sup>

### **Proizvoljna hapšenja i mučenja u pritvorskim jedinicama:**

Boravak zavorenika u egipatskim zavorima je veoma težak, jer su sveopšti uslovi u zatvorima jako loši.<sup>523 524</sup> Zatvorenici se u Egiptu podvrgavaju mučenjima i drugim

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<sup>510</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 2

<sup>511</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 14

<sup>512</sup> International Federation for Human Rights: The price of home - human rights abuses during the Egyptian revolution January/February 2011, May 2011 - <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Egypte562a2011-1-2.pdf> str 14

<sup>513</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 2

<sup>514</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 96, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>515</sup> Amnesty International: Agents of Repression - Egypt's police and the case for reform, 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/MDE12/029/2012/en/576aa9cc-bd07-4724-a410-95b02009c317/mde120292012en.pdf>, str 5

<sup>516</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>517</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>518</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>519</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>520</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of assembly, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>521</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Excessive use of force - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>522</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Role of the police and security apparatus, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>523</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>524</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment/Prison and detention center conditions, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

zlostavljanjima,<sup>525</sup> <sup>526</sup> prisutna je prenatrpanost zatvorskih objekata i manjak sanitarne i medicinske nege u njima,<sup>527</sup> <sup>528</sup> kao i hrane, pijaće vode i ventilacije.<sup>529</sup>

Prema pravilima krivičnog postupka u Egiptu, uhapšeno lice može ostati u pritvoru najduže 6 meseci, dok traje istraga. Optuženi po zakonu ima pravo na branioca i posete porodice, ali se u praksi često ne obezbeđuje njihov redovan pristup, naročito posete porodice, čije odobrenje zavisi od diskrecione volje suda.<sup>530</sup>

Sud je dužan da siromašnom pritvoreniku obezbedi advokata., ali se ni ova obaveza ne sprovodi dosledno. Takođe, pritvorenici u Egiptu se često ne obaveštavaju odmah po hapšenju o optužbama koje im se stavljaju na teret.<sup>531</sup>

Vojska Egipta je tokom 2011. godine sprovodila masovna hapšenja demonstranata i vršila nasilje nad njima kako bi ugušila proteste.<sup>532</sup> Neki od primera su i demonstracije održane 25. februara, 9. marta, 8. aprila, 23. jula, 1. avgusta, 9. oktobra, 16. decembra 2011.godine, kao i 4. maja 2012. godine.<sup>533</sup> Na ovim demonstracijama egipatska vojska je koristila bojevu municiju, gumene metke, električne palice, a zabeleženi su i slučajevi u kojima su pripadnici vojnih snaga gazili demonstrante sa tenkovima.<sup>534</sup>

Tokom 2011. godine, prijavljeno je na desetine slučajeva nestanaka ljudi u Egiptu.<sup>535</sup> Takođe, na desetine ljudi je nestalo tokom vojnih pritvora nakon revolucije okončane u februaru 2011. godine.<sup>536</sup>

Postoje dokumentovani slučajevi o zlostavljanju i mučenju pritvorenika u pritvorskim jednicima u Egiptu tokom 2011.godine,<sup>537</sup> <sup>538</sup> <sup>539</sup> <sup>540</sup> naročito u slučajevima političkih zatvorenika.<sup>541</sup>

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<sup>525</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>526</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>527</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>528</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment/Prison and detention center conditions, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>529</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment/Prison and detention center conditions, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>530</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>531</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Arbitrary arrest or detention/Arrest procedures and treatment while in detention, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>532</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>533</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>534</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>535</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Disappearance, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>536</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Disappearance, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>537</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights-



Pojedinci koji su iz takvih pritvora bili pušteni tokom 2011.godine su posvedočili da su bili optuženi od strane vojske da su špijuni, kao i da su tokom pritvora bili mučeni.<sup>542</sup>

Prijavljeni su i slučajevi mučenja zatvorenika od strane policije i od strane vojske,<sup>543 544 545</sup> a brojni zatvorenici su umrli u pritvoru pod sumnjivim okolnostima.<sup>547</sup> Za vreme pritvora, neki zatvorenici su bili izlagani elektrošokovima i premlaćivanjima tokom samog ispitivanja.<sup>548 549 550</sup> Takođe, zatvorenici su bili vezivani i udarani kablovima, ili su im bile vezane oči tokom saslušanja.<sup>551 552</sup>

Vlada Egipta jeste preduzela neke korake u rešavanju ovog problema, a poznato je i nekoliko sudskih slučajeva protiv pripadnika policije i zatvorskih službenika optuženih za maltretiranje zatvorenika tokom 2011.godine.<sup>553 554</sup> Ipak, nijedna od optužbi protiv vojnih snaga tokom 2011.godine nije istražena i procesuirana.<sup>555</sup>

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<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>538</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 2

<sup>539</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>540</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>541</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>542</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Disappearance, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>543</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Torture and other illtreatment- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>544</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>545</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>546</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>547</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Torture and other illtreatment- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>548</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>549</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>550</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>551</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>552</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>553</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>554</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Torture and other illtreatment- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>555</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Torture and other illtreatment- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

## Verske slobode:

Ustavom Egipta se načelno garantuju verske slobode.<sup>556</sup> Takođe, 15. oktobra 2011. godine, nekoliko dana posle oktobarskog Maspero nasilja (kada su bezbednosne snage Egipta 9.oktobara 2011.godine ubile preko 20 koptskih demonstranata koji su protestvovali zbog paljenja crkve u Gornjem Egiptu), Vrhovni savet oružanih snaga (SCAF) je izdao dekret o izmenama Krivičnog zakonika Egipta, kojim se zabranjuje diskriminacija po osnovu religije, pola, jezika, verovanja ili rase.<sup>557 558 559</sup>

Ipak, i pored ovih zakonskih odredbi, egipatska prelazna Vlada je tokom 2011. i 2012. godine nastavila da toleriše sistemsko kršenje slobode misli, savesti, veroispovesti i uverenja.<sup>560</sup> Takođe, prelazna Vlada Egipta nije uspeła da zaštiti verske manjine, prvenstveno egipatske Kopte, od nasilnih napada ne muslimanskog stanovništva, što dovodi do nastanka klime nekažnjivosti i još češćeg nasilja.<sup>562 563</sup>

Međureligijski sukobi u Egiptu, između hrišćanskih Kopta i većinskog muslimanskog stanovništva su tokom 2011.godine bili u porastu.<sup>564</sup>

U Egiptu su široko rasprostranjeni problemi diskriminacije, netolerancije i drugih povreda prava prema pripadnicima verskih manjina i nefavorizovanim muslimanima.<sup>565 566</sup>

Vlada Egipta nastavlja da krivično goni, osuđuje i izriče kazne zatvora egipćanima koji su optuženi za bogohuljenje.<sup>567</sup> Takođe, Vlada ne odgovara adekvatno na široko rasprostranjen antisemitizam u medijima koji su pod kontrolom same Vlade.<sup>568</sup>

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<sup>556</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>557</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 61

<sup>558</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Background- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>559</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>560</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 50

<sup>561</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>562</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 50

<sup>563</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>564</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>565</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 50

<sup>566</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>567</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 50

Verska netrpeljivost se u Egiptu ogleda i u tome da su nemuslimani i dalje nedovoljno zastupljeni u određenim sektorima društva, kao na primer u državnim oružanim snagama.<sup>569</sup>

Drugi problemi sa kojima se verske manjine u Egiptu suočavaju jesu izdavanje službenih dokumenata u slučaju preobraćanja iz islama u hrišćanstvo,<sup>570 571</sup> kao i zahtev da se odabere jedna od tri religije u ličnoj karti (islam, hrišćanstvo, judaizam).<sup>572 573 574</sup>

Problem predstavlja i dobijanje dozvole za izgradnju crkava od egipatskih vlasti.<sup>575 576</sup> Za sve hrišćanske grupe u Egiptu, potrebna je dozvola Vlade da bi se izgradila nova crkva ili da bi se popravila postojeća.<sup>577</sup> Sam proces dobijanja odobrenja za izgradnju crkve je dugotrajan i veoma nefleksibilan. Dozvole za izgradnju ili popravku crkve se često potpuno uskraćuju ili se odlaže njihovo davanje.<sup>578</sup>

Egipatski Krivični zakonik zabranjuje bogohuljenje, tj. ismevanje i vređanje nebeskih religija ili podsticanje sektaške svađe.<sup>579</sup> Prema ovoj odredbi, uhapsiće se svaki pripadnik verske grupe čija praksa odstupa od glavnih islamskih verovanja ili čije aktivnosti prete da ugroze javni red,<sup>580 581</sup> ili da ugroze tri nebeske religije: judaizam, hrišćanstvo i islam.<sup>582</sup>

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<sup>568</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 50

<sup>569</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights/Religious Tensions- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>570</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights/Religious Tensions- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>571</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>572</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights/Religious Tensions- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>573</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>574</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>575</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights/Religious Tensions- <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>576</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>577</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>578</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>579</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>580</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>581</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

Poznati egipatski glumac, Adel Imam, je osuđen 1.februara 2012.godine od strane suda u Kairu na tri meseca zatvora i novčanu kaznu, za nepoštovanje religije, zbog nekoliko likova u njegovim filmovima.<sup>583 584</sup>

Aymnan Yusef Mansour je u oktobru 2011.godine osuđen na tri godine teškog rada zbog vređanja islama, i to zbog postavljanja uvredljivih natpisa prema propoku Muhamedu na sajtu društvene grupe Facebook.<sup>585 586 587</sup>

Egipatskom telekomunikacionom mogulu i koptskom parlamentarcu, Nagibu Savirisu (Naguib Sawiris), u januaru 2012. godine je suđeno za bogohuljene, jer je u junu 2011.godine na internetu postavio crtani film u kome Miki i Mini Maus nose konzervativno muslimansko odelo.<sup>588 589 590 591</sup> Međutim, sud je ovaj slučaj odbacio u februaru 2012. godine.<sup>592 593</sup>

### Hrišćani i Kopti:

Hrišćani naseljavaju sve delove Egipta, ali ih najviše živi na jugu zemlje i delovima Kaira i Aleksandrije.<sup>594</sup>

Hrišćani i Kopti u Egiptu su izloženi i zvaničnoj i društvenoj diskriminaciji,<sup>595 596 597</sup> naročito u pogledu zapošljavanja i imenovanja na visoke pozicije u Vladi i vojsci Egipta.<sup>598 599 600</sup>

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<sup>582</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>583</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>584</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>585</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>586</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>587</sup> Human rights first: Blasphemy Laws Exposed: The consequences of criminalizing "defamation of religions", March 2012 - [http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy\\_Cases.pdf](http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy_Cases.pdf), str 5, pristupljeno 10. decembra 2012.

<sup>588</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>589</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>590</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>591</sup> Human rights first: Blasphemy Laws Exposed: The consequences of criminalizing "defamation of religions", March 2012 - [http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy\\_Cases.pdf](http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy_Cases.pdf), str 6, pristupljeno 10. decembra 2012.

<sup>592</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>593</sup> Human rights first: Blasphemy Laws Exposed: The consequences of criminalizing "defamation of religions", March 2012 - [http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy\\_Cases.pdf](http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/wp-content/uploads/Blasphemy_Cases.pdf), str 6, pristupljeno 10. decembra 2012.

<sup>594</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>595</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>596</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

Vojna vlast (SCAF) je u avgustu 2011.godine imenovala 11 novih guvernera od kojih ni jedan nije hrišćanin.<sup>601</sup> Jako malo hrišćana je i među sudijama i zakonodavcima, a samo petorica Kopta su izabrani kao članovi Narodne skupštine Egipta na izborima u januaru 2012. godine.<sup>602 603</sup>

Tokom 2011. godine, ciljano nasilje prema Koptskim hrišćanima je u Egiptu bilo u porastu.<sup>604 605</sup> U 2011. godini u Egiptu je registrovano više od 40 napada na verske manjine, pri čemu je skoro 100 ljudi poginulo, uglavnom Kopta.<sup>606</sup> U većini ovih slučajeva počinioci nisu osuđeni, ili su kratko držani u pritvoru i pušteni bez optužbe.<sup>607</sup>

Mar Girgis crkva, u selu Al-Marinab u blizini grada Edfu u Gornjem Egiptu, bila je oskrnavljena i zapaljena 30. septembra 2011. godine. Seljani su tražili dozvolu da se crkva obnovi, ali su Vladini inspektori preporučili da zgrada bude srušena i ponovo izgrađena. Međutim, prema predviđenim planovima obnove, Mar Girgis crkva trebalo je da postane „gostionica“. Pošto su se Kopti pobunili, lokalni muslimani su počeli da protestuju, zahtevajući da se objekat sruši. Posle održanih pregovora između dve strane, obnova crkve je ponovo otpočela. Međutim, posle molitve koja je održana u petak 30. septembra 2011.godine, skoro 3000 muslimana je potpuno uništilo crkvu i spalilo biblioteku. Takođe, tri koptske kuće su bile uništene.<sup>608</sup> Ovaj incident je izazvao proteste ispred Maspero zgrade u Kairu i takozvano Maspero nasilje, u kome je poginulo oko 30 Kopta.<sup>609</sup> (videti odeljak: Istorijско-politički razvoj, strana 18)

Egipatska hrišćanska zajednica se u nekoliko navrata našla kao žrtva terorističkih napada.<sup>610</sup> Jedan od najpoznatijih slučajeva je samoubilački bombaški napad na crkvu u

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<sup>597</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Discrimination - Copts - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>598</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>599</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>600</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>601</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>602</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>603</sup> Egypt Independent: Tantawi directly appoints five Vopts to parliament - <http://www.egyptindependent.com/news/tantawi-directly-appoints-five-copts-parliament> pristupljeno 20. maj 2013.

<sup>604</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 50

<sup>605</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Discrimination - Copts - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>606</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 55

<sup>607</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 55

<sup>608</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>609</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>610</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights/Religious Tensions- <http://www.fc.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.



Aleksandriji 01 . januara 2011. godine, u kome je poginulo preko 20 ljudi,<sup>611 612 613</sup> a povređeno oko 100.<sup>614</sup>

Tokom oktobra 2011. godine dokumentovana su tri napada na hrišćane, u mestima Atfih, Muqattam i Marinab, ali osumnjičeni nisu saslušani i istraga povodom ovih napada tek treba da se sprovede.<sup>615</sup>

Krajem januara 2012. godine, u selu Sharbar blizu Aleksandrije, je zapaljeno i uništeno nekoliko kuća i radnji u vlasništvu hrišćana, posle glasina o navodnom seksualnom odnosu udate muslimanke i hrišćanina. U napadu je najmanje troje ljudi povređeno. Nakon toga, osam hrišćanskih porodica je bilo primorano da napusti svoja imanja u ovom selu.<sup>616</sup>

U severnom gradu Rafah 26. septembra 2012. godine dvojica islamističkih militantata su otvorila vatru na prodavnice u koptskom vlasništvu, nakon čega su koptske porodice bile primorane da beže iz tog grada. Pre napada, po gradu su distribuirani leci koji upozoravaju hrišćane da napuste grad u roku od 48 sata ili će se suočiti sa nasiljem. Najmanje 10 koptskih porodica je napustilo grad krajem septembra 2012.godine.<sup>617</sup>

Vojne i bezbednosne snage Egipta su tokom 2011.godine koristile prekomernu silu i živu municiju prema koptskim hrišćanima koji su demonstrirali. To je rezultiralo desetinama poginulih i stotinama povređenih hrišćana.<sup>618</sup>

Nejednakost hrišćana prema muslimanskom stanovništvu u Egiptu, oglada se i u pravilima koja uređuju međusobni brak. Naime, prema egipatskom zakonu, musliman može oženiti hrišćanku, ali je muslimankama zabranjeno da se udaju za muškarce koji su hrišćani.<sup>619 620 621</sup>

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<sup>611</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Human Rights/Religious Tensions- <http://www.fc.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>612</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>613</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>614</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 55

<sup>615</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - End Mubarak-Era impunity for sectarian violence, July 16 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/221857/329223\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221857/329223_en.html), pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>616</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 55

<sup>617</sup> Cristian Solydarity Worldwide: Egypt – Cristians flee Ralah following threats by militants, 2.10.2012 - <http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=press&id=1432&search=>, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>618</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 50

<sup>619</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>620</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>621</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)



Kontakti među njima su često izvor društvenih tenzija između muslimanskih i hrišćanskih zajednica.<sup>622</sup>

### Bahajci:

Bahajci su pripadnici monotističke religije koja preuzima verovanja svih drugih religija. Oni smatraju da su sve religije nastale od jednog istog boga i da su u međusobnoj harmoniji.<sup>623</sup>

Bahai vera nije priznata u Egiptu.<sup>624 625 626 627</sup> Sve bahajske institucije i aktivnosti njihove zajednice su zabranjene u Egiptu predsedničkim dekretom iz 1960. godine.<sup>628 629</sup> Kao rezultat toga, oko 2000 bahajaca koji žive u Egiptu nisu u mogućnosti da pohađaju ili učestvuju u verskim aktivnostima zajednice.<sup>630</sup> Egipatska Vlada ne priznaje ni bahai brakove.<sup>631</sup>

U prošlosti su bahajci u Egiptu hapšeni zbog svojih religijskih ubedenja. Međutim, poslednjih godina nije bilo hapšenja pripadnika ove vere. Ipak mnogi pripadnici bahai vere su tokom 2011.godine bili predmet nadzora i drugih oblika uznemiravanja od strane egipatskih službi državne bezbednosti.<sup>632</sup>

U martu 2009. godine, muslimanski seljani su demolirali nekoliko bahajskih kuća u selu u Sohag pokrajini (koja se nalazi u južnom delu zemlje, oblasti Gornji Egipat). Krajem februara 2011. godine, nakon glasina da će se bahajske porodice vratiti u svoje domove koji su demolirani 2009. godine, lokalni seljani su zapalili još nekoliko bahajskih kuća u Sohag pokrajini. Istraga o tom slučaju je još uvek u toku.<sup>633</sup>

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<sup>622</sup>U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 57

<sup>623</sup> Wikipedia: Bahai Faith- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1'%C3%AD\\_Faith](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bah%C3%A1'%C3%AD_Faith), pristupljeno 24.aprila 2013.

<sup>624</sup>Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>625</sup>US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees, and stateless persons,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>626</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>627</sup>Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>628</sup>U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 59

<sup>629</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>630</sup>U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 59

<sup>631</sup>U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 59

<sup>632</sup>U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 59

<sup>633</sup>U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 59

## Jevreji:

Jevrejska zajednica u Egiptu broji manje od 100 ljudi.<sup>634</sup> <sup>635</sup> Ipak, i pored toga u Egiptu je široko rasprostranjeno opšte neprijateljstvo prema Jevrejima.<sup>636</sup>

Tokom 2011. godine materijal koji omalovažava Jevreje nastavio je da se pojavljuje u medijima u Egiptu koji su pod državnom kontrolom.<sup>637</sup> <sup>638</sup> Ovaj materijal obuhvata antisemitske karikature, slike Jevreja i jevrejske simbole koji upućuju na Izrael ili Cionizam, poređenje izraelskih lidera sa Hitlerom i nacistima i literaturu koja poriče holokaust.<sup>639</sup> <sup>640</sup>

Egipatske vlasti i dalje ne preduzimaju odgovarajuće korake u borbi protiv antisemitizma u medijima.<sup>641</sup>

U septembru 2011. godine skvoteri (ljudi koji bespravno zauzimaju tuđe ili napuštene prostore ili zemljište)<sup>642</sup> su okupirali deo 800 godina starog jevrejskog groblja, Bassatine, u Kairu, i uništili neke od nadgrobnih ploča i spomenika. Posle upućenih žalbi od strane jevrejske zajednice pripadnici bezbednosnih službi su ih izbacili sa groblja.<sup>643</sup>

Još jedan od incidenata kojim je bila pogođena jevrejska zajednica se dogodio 10. septembra 2011. godine kada je grupa egipatskih protestanata pokušala da upadne u izraelsku ambasadu. Osoblje ambasade je u panici pobjeglo, a neredi su rezultirali sa tri poginula protestanta.<sup>644</sup>

## Jehovini svedoci:

U Egiptu živi između 800 i 1200 jehovinih svedoka.<sup>645</sup> Međutim, predsednički dekret iz 1960. godine zabranio je aktivnosti Jehovinih svedoka u Egiptu.<sup>646</sup> <sup>647</sup>

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<sup>634</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>635</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Religious Demography, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>636</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Anti-semitism, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>637</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>638</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Anti-semitism, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>639</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>640</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Anti-semitism, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>641</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>642</sup> Wikipedia: Skvotiranje - <http://sr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skvotiranje>, pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>643</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Anti-semitism, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>644</sup> International Crisis Group: Lost in transition: The world according to Egypt's SCAF, 24 April 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/2016\\_1335430248\\_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1335430248_121-lost-in-transition-the-world-according-to-egypts-scaf.pdf), str 5

<sup>645</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirtf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

Jehovini svjedoci su godinama tražili zvanično legalizovanje, odnosno pravno priznavanje njihovog statusa u Egiptu. Upravni sud Egipta je 2009. godine izrekao presudu kojom negira Jehovinim svjedocima pravni status.<sup>648</sup>

Egipatska Vlada dozvoljava Jehovinim svjedocima da se sastaju u privatnim kućama u grupama koje moraju biti manje od 30 ljudi.<sup>649</sup>

Ipak, vlasti Egipta i dalje nastavljaju da sprovode nadzor nad Jehovinim svjedocima,<sup>650 651</sup> i povremeno ometaju njihove privatne molitve.<sup>652</sup> Poslednjih godina, tajna policija je nadgledala njihove domove, telefone i mesta gde se članovi Jehovinih svjedoka sastaju.<sup>653</sup>

### Ostale verske manjine:

Kuranisti, koji predstavljaju mali grupu vernika koja prihvata samo Kuran kao izvor vere, bili su na meti napada ranijih godina u Egiptu. Oni su i dalje izloženi diskriminaciji u pogledu zapošljavanja, kao i uznemiravanju i nadzoru od strane egipatskih bezbednosnih snaga. Nekima je čak bilo onemogućeno da napuste zemlju.<sup>654</sup>

Šiitska zajednica u Egiptu broji između 800 000 i 2 000 000 ljudi.<sup>655</sup> Šiitska zajednica u Egiptu je usled svojih verskih ubeđenja izložena diskriminaciji i uznemiravanju, kao hapšenjima i pritvaranjima od strane pripadnika egipatskih snaga bezbednosti.<sup>656 657</sup>

Osim šiita, i sufi muslimani su u Egiptu izloženi napadima i uznemiravanju od strane islamista.<sup>658</sup> (sufisti čine različite mističke pokrete unutar islama. Oni su organizovani u različita bratstva, koja mogu biti sunitska, šiitska, zajednička ili ne pripadati nijednoj od te dve zajednice)

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<sup>646</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>647</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>648</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 61

<sup>649</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>650</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>651</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>652</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>653</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 60

<sup>654</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>655</sup> Wikipedia: Shia Muslim in the Arab world/Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shia\\_Muslims\\_in\\_the\\_Arab\\_world#Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shia_Muslims_in_the_Arab_world#Egypt) pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>656</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 53

<sup>657</sup> Wikipedia: Shia Muslim in the Arab world/Egypt - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shia\\_Muslims\\_in\\_the\\_Arab\\_world#Egypt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shia_Muslims_in_the_Arab_world#Egypt) pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>658</sup> U.S.Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 54

Islamisti smatraju da je veliki broj verskih obreda koji praktikuju sufi muslimani jeretički. Takođe, militantne grupe u Egiptu napadaju sufi svetinje i džamije i pokušavaju da unište grobove važnih sufi učitelja.<sup>659</sup>

O broju sufi muslimana u Egiptu ne postoje precizni podaci, pa njihov broj varira od 10 miliona<sup>660</sup> do 15 miliona.<sup>661</sup>

### Mediji i nevladine organizacije:

Egiptat je dugo bio kulturni i informativni centar arapskog sveta.<sup>662</sup> U Egiptu postoje desetine dnevnih novina i brojni mesečni časopisi, magazini i novine.<sup>663 664</sup>

Novinari i blogeri igrali su važnu ulogu u izveštavanju o događajima za vreme januarske revolucije 2011. godine u Egiptu.<sup>665</sup> Ovi aktivisti su se organizovali preko društvenih mreža kao što su Facebook i Twitter.<sup>666 667</sup> Međutim, u prvim danima revolucije, Vlada Egipta je blokirala pristup sajtovima društvenih mreža,<sup>668 669</sup> što je bilo praćeno i skoro potpunim gašenjem pristupa internetu i mobilnim telefonima na nekoliko dana, širom zemlje, upravo kako bi se osujetilo organizovanje opozicionih aktivista.<sup>670 671 672 673</sup>

Novinari koji su izveštavali o demonstracijama tokom 2011. godine su bili predmet fizičkih napada, uznemiravanja, pritvaranja i zastrašivanja od strane državnih bezbednosnih

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<sup>659</sup> U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom: Annual Report 2012, March 2012 - <http://www.uscirf.gov/images/Annual%20Report%20of%20USCIRF%202012%282%29.pdf>, str 54

<sup>660</sup> Daily News Egypt: Sufi Islam in Egypt, October 21, 2012 - <http://www.dailynewseypt.com/2012/10/21/sufi-islam-in-egypt/> pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>661</sup> Wikipedia: Islam in Egypt/Sufism - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islam\\_in\\_Egypt#Sufism](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islam_in_Egypt#Sufism) pristupljeno 30. maj 2013.

<sup>662</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>663</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>664</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>665</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>666</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>667</sup> Foreign & Commonwealth Office: Egypt Country information /Politics/Overview - <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/egypt/>, pristupljeno 13. novembra 2012.

<sup>668</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>669</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>670</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>671</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights - Egypt/Freedom of expression and association - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>672</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>673</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

snaga.<sup>674</sup> <sup>675</sup> Međutim, i nakon pada Mubaraka početkom 2011.godine, pod vojnom vlašću (SCAF) su medijima u Egiptu nametnuta nova ograničenja i vršene dalje povrede ljudskih prava.<sup>676</sup> <sup>677</sup> <sup>678</sup>

Privremenim egipaskim Ustavom usvojenim 30. marta 2011. godine garantovana je sloboda mišljenja i izražavanja, kao i sloboda štampe i zabrana cenzure, uključujući ograničavanje ili sprečavanje publikacija – uz izuzetak kada se radi o slučajevima koji su pretnja nacionalnoj bezbednosti, tokom vanrednog stanja ili za vreme rata.<sup>679</sup>

Međutim, pored ovih odredaba usvojenog privremenog Ustava, u Egiptu je na osnazi ostao Zakon o medijima, koji potiče iz Mubarakove ere. Zakon o medijima je i dalje je nepromenjen i predviđa više od 30 članova koji dozvoljavaju da novinari budu krivično gonjeni zbog svog izveštavanje.<sup>680</sup>

Mediji u Egiptu su tokom 2011.godine bili izloženi ograničavanjima, i kroz zakone i u praksi <sup>681</sup> i kontrolisani su od strane države.<sup>682</sup> <sup>683</sup> <sup>684</sup> Vlada Egipta i dalje kontroliše licenciranje,<sup>685</sup> <sup>686</sup> štampanje i distribuciju novina, uključujući i onih nezavisnih.<sup>687</sup> Skoro sve radio stanice u Egiptu su pod kontrolom Vlade.<sup>688</sup>

Egipćani koji imaju satelitsku antenu, imaju i pristup širem spektru inostranih programa, kao što su CNN, BBC, Fox News, Al Hurra.<sup>689</sup> Ipak, Vlada Egipta i je i ovde preduzela korake ka cenzurisanju satelitskih programa, između ostalog i slanjem pismenog obaveštenja domaćim

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<sup>674</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>675</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>676</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Freedom of expression and association - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>677</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 96, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.

<sup>678</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>679</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>680</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>681</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>682</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 2

<sup>683</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>684</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>685</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>686</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>687</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>688</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.

<sup>689</sup> U.S. Department of State: Background Note Egypt/ Economy/Transport and Communication - <http://www.state.gov/outofdate/bgn/egypt/196332.htm>, pristupljeno 9. novembra 2012.



satelitskim stanicama u oktobru 2011. godine, sa napomenom da u svom programu ne smeju da kritikuju vojnu vlast (SCAF).<sup>690</sup>

Isto upozorenje poslato je i u martu 2011.godine svim urednicima i novinarima u Egiptu - da ne smeju da objavljuju ništa kritičko protiv vojnih snaga Egipta bez prethodne konsultacije ili dozvole.<sup>691</sup>

Da se zaprećene mere u praksi zaista i sprovode pokazuje primer iz decembra 2011. godine, kada su novine na engleskom jeziku „Nezavistan Egipat“ privremeno zatvorene jer su objavile članak u kome su navele da postoje interne podele u egipatskoj vojsci.<sup>692</sup>

U septembru 2011. godine u Egiptu je obnovljen Zakon o vanrednom stanju, koji je uključivao kriminalizaciju širenja lažnih vesti i informacija.<sup>693 694 695 696</sup>

Cenzura, kako zvanična tako i autocenzura široko je rasprostranjena u Egiptu.<sup>697 698</sup>

Širom Egipta su dokumentovana maltretiranja novinara i blogera,<sup>699 700 701 702</sup> naročito onih koji su kritikovali vojnu vlast,<sup>703 704 705</sup> ali i suđenja pred vojnim sudom iz istog razloga.<sup>706 707 708</sup>

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<sup>690</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>691</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>692</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 - Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>693</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>694</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 5

<sup>695</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>696</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>697</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>698</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 - Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>699</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>700</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 2

<sup>701</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>702</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>703</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>704</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>705</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>706</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>707</sup> Center for strategic & International studies: Khaled Elgindy - Egypt's troubled transition: Elections without democracy - <http://csis.org/files/publication/twq12springelgindy.pdf>, str 96, pristupljeno 21. novembra 2012.



Takođe, novinari i reporteri koji su kamerama beležili događaje na ulicama Egipta bili su napadani od strane državnih snaga bezbednosti.<sup>709 710</sup> Neki od njih su bili upucani, prebijani, vređani ili pritvarani, a mnogima je oduzeta oprema.<sup>711 712 713</sup>

Bloger Maikel Nabil Sanad je osuđen u decembru 2011. godine na dve godine zatvora zbog kritikovanja egipatske vojske.<sup>714 715 716 717 718</sup> On je 25. januara 2012. godine ipak pušten posle provedenih 10 meseci u zatvoru.<sup>719 720</sup>

Bloger Alaa Abd-el Fattah je uhapšen u oktobru 2011.godine nakon što je kritikovao ulogu vojske u Maspero incidentu.<sup>721 722 723</sup> (videti odeljak: Istorijsko-politički razvoj, strana 18) Alaa Abd-el Fattah je prvobitno optužen pred vojnim sudom, pa bi usled negodovanja javnosti slučaj prebačen u civilni sud, a on je pušten iz zatvora u decembru 2011. godine.<sup>724</sup>

Snage bezbednosti Egipta su tokom 2011. godine provaljivale u TV stanice i pretile novinarima i blogerima kaznom zatvora,<sup>725</sup> dok je u septembru 2011. godine iz prostorija TV stanice "Al Džazira" (Al-Jazeera) konfiskovana oprema.<sup>726 727 728</sup> Ipak, stanica je nastavila sa

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<sup>708</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>709</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 2

<sup>710</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>711</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 2

<sup>712</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>713</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 2

<sup>714</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>715</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 2

<sup>716</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>717</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>718</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>719</sup> Human Rights Watch: Egypt - A year of attacks on free expression, 11 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/210730/316533\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/210730/316533_en.html)

<sup>720</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>721</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>722</sup> Freedom House - Freedom of the Press 2012 - Egypt, 5 September 2012 - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Egypt%20draft.pdf>

<sup>723</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>724</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>725</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Freedom of expression and association - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>726</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

radom krajem 2011. godine.<sup>729</sup> Takođe, bilo je izveštaja i o napadama na televizije koje su uživo emitovale Maspéro nasilje,<sup>730 731</sup> kao što je slučaj sa kanalima "Al Hurra" i "Kanal 25".<sup>732</sup>

Na meti vojnih vlasti (SCAF) često se nađu i nevladine organizacije koje deluju u Egiptu,<sup>733 734 735</sup> kao i društveni aktivisti.<sup>736</sup>

Poznati su slučajevi otmica i mučenja NVO (nevladinih) aktivista.<sup>737</sup> Jedan od tih slučajeva je iz decembra 2011. godine, kada su egipatske snage bezbednosti pretresle 17 nevladinih organizacija za ljudska prava, oduzimala im opremu,<sup>738 739 740 741</sup> i privremeno pritvarali neke članove osoblja.<sup>742 743</sup> Međutim, nijedan egipatski mediji nije preneo informaciju o kojim NVO se radi.<sup>744</sup> Pre ove racije, Vlada Egipta je dozvoljavala nesmetan rad međunarodnim NVO za ljudska prava.<sup>745</sup>

Zakonom o udruživanju u Egiptu se uređuj propisi i uslovi za rad nevladinih organizacija. Njime se zabranjuju grupe koje predstavljaju pretnju nacionalnom jedinstvu i moralu. Takođe,

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<sup>727</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 2

<sup>728</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>729</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>730</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>731</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 2

<sup>732</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council – Media under attack: The status of freedom of expression under military rule in Egypt, 4 June 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340811685\\_g1214155.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340811685_g1214155.pdf), str 3

<sup>733</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>734</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Freedom of expression and association - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>735</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 3

<sup>736</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>737</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 2

<sup>738</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Freedom of expression and association - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>739</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>740</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 3

<sup>741</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>742</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>743</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>744</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council Freedom of association under attack in post-revolution Egypt, 13 February 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1334217775\\_g1210841.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1334217775_g1210841.pdf) str 3

<sup>745</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Governmental attitude regarding international and nongovernmental investigation of alleged violations of human rights, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

strano finansiranje nevladinih organizacija mora biti odobreno od strane Ministarstva za socijalna pitanja Egipta.<sup>746</sup>

## Žene:

Ustav Egipta načelno predviđa jednakost polova.<sup>747</sup> Međutim, žene se i dalje u Egiptu suočavaju sa diskriminacijom, kako u zakonskoj regulativi, tako i u praksi.<sup>748 749 750 751</sup>

Religijske i kulturne barijere u Egiptu snažno zabranjuju učestvovanje žena u političkom životu, kao i mogućnost žena da se zaposle na rukovodećim položajima.<sup>752</sup>

U julu 2011. godine SCAF (Vrhovni savet oružanih snaga - Supreme Council for the Armed Forces) je ukinuo kvotni sistem po kome 64 mesta u Parlamentu Egipta rezervisano za žene.<sup>753 754</sup> Umesto toga, svaka politička partija bi trebalo da postavi najmanje jednu ženu na svoju izbornu listu,<sup>755 756</sup> ali bez potrebe da ona bude visoko rangirana na listi.<sup>757</sup>

Neke žene aktivisti i novinari su tokom 2011.godine bile meta seksualnog i drugog zlostavljanja.<sup>758</sup> Tokom demonstracija protiv Mubaraka 11. februara 2011. godine grupa muškaraca pretukla je i seksualno napala ženskog dopisnika za televiziju CBS News.<sup>759</sup> Takođe,

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<sup>746</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Accountability and public voice - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt>, pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>747</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>748</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>749</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>750</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>751</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>752</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Respect for political rights: the right of citizens to change their government/Elections and political participation, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>753</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>754</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Respect for political rights: the right of citizens to change their government/Elections and political participation, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>755</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>756</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Respect for political rights: the right of citizens to change their government/Elections and political participation, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>757</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>758</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>759</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

egipatske bezbednosne snage su navodno 23. novembra 2011. godine pritvorile egipatsko-američku novinarku, držali je u pritvoru 12 sati, zavezali joj oči i seksualno je napali.<sup>760</sup>

Žene su u Egiptu diskriminirane u pogledu zapošljavanja u državnim službama.<sup>761</sup> Takođe, žene muslimanke imaju nepovoljniji položaj u odnosu na muškarce u pogledu pitanja razvoda i drugih statusnih pitanja.<sup>762 763</sup>

U Egiptu su posebno diskriminatorski određeni zakoni koji se tiču braka i ličnog statusa, a odnose se na muslimane. Na primer: žena muslimanka se ne može udati za nemuslimana, bez rizika da bude uhapšena ili osuđena za otpadništvo.<sup>764 765 766</sup> Dalje, "khula" razvod omogućava muslimanki da dobije razvod bez pristanka muža, samo pod uslovom da je spremna da se odrekne svojih finansijskih prava, uključujući i prava na alimentaciju, miraz i druge beneficije.<sup>767</sup> Slično kao i u većini drugih muslimanskih zemalja, i u Egiptu muslimanka obično nasleđuje samo polovinu onoga što nasleđuje muškarac.<sup>769 770</sup>

Hrišćani u Egiptu ne podležu ovim odredbama islamskog prava.<sup>771</sup> Na primer, koptska pravoslavna crkva dozvoljava razvod samo u specifičnim okolnostima kao što su preljuba, ili preobaćanje supružnika u drugu religiju.<sup>772</sup>

Žene u Egiptu trpe diskriminaciju i u pogledu zapošljavanja, naročito u iznosu plate, koja nije ista za rad muškarca i žene. Obrazovane žene u Egiptu imaju priliku za zaposlenje, ali je jak društveni pritisak protiv toga da žene grade svoje karijere. Žene u Egiptu imaju pet puta veće

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<sup>760</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of speech and press, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>761</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>762</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>763</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>764</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>765</sup> Refugee Documentation Centre (Ireland): Egypt - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 12 October 2012, Information on religious freedom in Egypt, particular in relation to mixed marriage - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1352280936\\_q15920-egypt.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1352280936_q15920-egypt.pdf), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>766</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>767</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>768</sup> US Department of State: 2011 International Religious Freedom Report – Egypt/Legal/Policy Framework, 30 July 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/223757/331300\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/223757/331300_en.html)

<sup>769</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>770</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>771</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>772</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

šanse da budu nezaposlene, a više od polovine žena u koje diplomiraju u Egiptu i jeste nezaposleno.<sup>773</sup>

Porodično nasilje u Egiptu je uobičajeno,<sup>774 775</sup> kao i seksualno uznemiravanje na ulici.<sup>776</sup>  
<sup>777</sup> Strah da će biti seksualno napadnute ili uznemiravane na ulici sprečava mnoge egipatske žene da se slobodno kreću.<sup>778</sup>

Krivični zakon Egipta ne zabranjuje nasilje u porodici ili zlostavljanje u braku, ali se u tim slučajevima može primeniti odredba koja se odnosi na napad.<sup>779</sup> Međutim, zakon zahteva da žrtva obezbedi više očevidaca slučaja, što dovodi do toga da je gonjenje nasilnika izuzetno retko.<sup>780</sup>

Silovanje u braku u Egiptu nije predviđeno kao krivično delo.<sup>781</sup> Takođe, ni seksualno uznemiravanje kao krivično delo nije predviđeno posebnim zakonom.<sup>782</sup>

Genitalno sakaćenje žena je i dalje prisutno u Egiptu,<sup>783 784 785</sup> iako Vlada sprovodi široku kampanju informisanja javnosti protiv genitalnog sakaćenja.<sup>786</sup> Genitalno sakaćenje je u Egiptu kažnjivo i za ovo delo je propisana kazna zatvora od 3 meseca do 2 godine, ili novčana kazna u iznosu od oko 830 dolara (USD).<sup>787</sup>

Žene koje su učestvovalе u antivladinim protestima u martu 2011. godine bile su izložene ponižavanju i torturi od strane pripadnika egipatskih bezbednosnih snaga. Naime, oko 17 žena koje su bile uhapšene na demonstracijama 9. marta 2011.godine, bile su potpuno svučene radi

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<sup>773</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>774</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>775</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>776</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>777</sup> BBC News: Egypt's sexual harassment of women 'epidemic', 3, september 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-19440656>, pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>778</sup> BBC News: Egypt's sexual harassment of women 'epidemic', 3, september 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-19440656>, pristupljeno 20. novembra 2012.

<sup>779</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>780</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>781</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>782</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Women,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>783</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>784</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Children,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>785</sup> UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Human Rights and Democracy: The 2011 Foreign & Commonwealth Office Report - Quarterly Updates: Egypt, 30 September 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229333/337563\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229333/337563_en.html), pristupljeno 22. novembra 2012.

<sup>786</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>787</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Children,19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)



pretresa,<sup>788 789 790 791</sup> neke od njih su bile podvrgnute „testu nevinosti“<sup>792 793 794 795 796</sup> i pretnjama da će one koje „ne budu device“ biti optužene za prostituciju.<sup>797</sup> Takođe, uhapšene žene su bile tučene,<sup>798 799 800 801</sup> mučene elektrošokovima,<sup>802 803 804</sup> i vređane od strane egipatskih vojnika.<sup>805</sup>

Zakonski minimum za sklapanje braka u Egiptu iznosi 18 godina, što je i starosna granica za sporazumni seksualni odnos, ali izveštaji potvrđuju da su neki brakovi dece privremeno sklapani da bi se prikrila prostitucija.<sup>806</sup> Takođe, žrtve prostitucije se u Egiptu nekada ohrabruju od strane svoje porodice da se privremeno "udaju" za bogate ljude iz regiona Persijskog zaliva, što je praksa poznata kao "letnji brakovi".<sup>807</sup>

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<sup>788</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>789</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt> , pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>790</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>791</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>792</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>793</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>794</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt> , pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>795</sup> UN General Assembly-Human Rights Council - Military trials of civilians in Egypt since the January 25 Revolution, 4 June 2012 -[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1340808033\\_g1214047.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1340808033_g1214047.pdf), str 2

<sup>796</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>797</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>798</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>799</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2012 Egypt/Political rights and civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/egypt-0>

<sup>800</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt> , pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>801</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>802</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>803</sup> Freedom House: Countries at the crossroads 2012 – Egypt/Civil liberties - <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/countries-crossroads/2012/egypt> , pristupljeno 12. decembra 2012.

<sup>804</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Torture and other cruel, inhuman, of degrading treatment of punishment, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>805</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Women's rights - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>806</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Children, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>807</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Children, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)



Policija u Egiptu često primorava neudate žene mlađe od 21 godine da podnesu pismenu dozvolu od svog oca, kako bi dobije pasoš i mogle da putuju, iako ovo ne predstavlja formalan uslov po zakonu.<sup>808</sup>

### **Izbeglice:**

Egipatske bezbednosne snage su tokom 2011. i 2012. godine nastavile praksu pucanja na strane migrante, izbeglice i tražioce azila, koji pokušavaju da predju granicu između Sinajskog poluostrva (teritorija koja predstavlja kopneni most između Afrike i Azije) i Izraela.<sup>809 810</sup> Tokom 2011. godine namanje 13 migrana je ubijeno od strane egipatske vojske.<sup>811</sup> Takođe, postoje izveštaji o ubijanju nekoliko Eritrejaca, tokom 2011.godine koji su pokušali da uđu u Egipat iz Sudana.<sup>812</sup>

Osim što je tokom 2011. godine na migranate i izbeglice koji su pokušavali da uđu u Egipat bilo pucano, mnogi od njih su bili i uhapšeni i bilo im je suđeno pred vojnim sudovima za „ilegalni ulazak“ i bili osuđeni su na zatvorske kazne.<sup>813</sup>

Izbeglice, migranti i tražioci azila koji uđu u Egipat su često subjekti krivičnog kažnjavanja i pritvaranja za nelegalan ulazak ili boravak u zemlji.<sup>814</sup> Oni su često držani u zatvorima, vojnim kampovima i regularnim zatvorima sa osuđenim kriminalcima.<sup>815</sup>

Takođe, izbeglice i tražioci azila u Egiptu su izloženi riziku da budu deportovani od strane egipatske vlasti nazad u zemlje gde bi mogli biti izloženi riziku od kršenja ljudskih prava.<sup>816 817 818</sup>

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<sup>808</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees, and stateless persons, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>809</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Refugees and migrants - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>810</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees, and stateless persons/Protection of refugees, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>811</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees, and stateless persons/Protection of refugees, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>812</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Refugees and migrants - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>813</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Refugees and migrants - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>814</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees, and stateless persons/Protection of refugees, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>815</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees, and stateless persons/Protection of refugees, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

<sup>816</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012 The state of the world's human rights – Egypt/Refugees and migrants - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/egypt/report-2012>

<sup>817</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011/Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of refugees, and stateless persons/Protection of refugees, 19 November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217696/324326\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217696/324326_en.html)

Upravo to se dogodilo u oktobru 2011. godine, kada su vlasti Egipta vratile 10 državljana Eritreje nazad u svoju zemlju.<sup>819</sup> Na desetine eritrejskih državana se zvanično dobrovoljno vratilo u svoju zemlju, mada postoje podaci o tome da im je od egipatskih vlasti bio postavljen ultimatum – ili povratak ili pritvor na neoređeno vreme.<sup>820</sup>

U oblasti Sinajskog poluostrva u Egiptu je široko rasprostranjena trgovina ljudima i držanje migranata i izbeglica radi otkupa od strane krijumčara.<sup>821 822</sup> Hiljade izbeglica i tražilaca azila koji pokušavaju da pređu granicu u Sinaju i uđu u Izrael<sup>823 824 825</sup> prijavili su mučenje, seksualno napastvovanje i silovanje tokom 2011.godine.<sup>826</sup> Neka od svedočenja ljudi koji su bili žrtve krijumčara ljudima naveli su i da su bili izloženi različitim oblicima mučenja kao što su prebijanje, šibanje, električni šokovi, vezivanje za udove, pretnje ubistvom i vađenjem organa.<sup>827</sup> Veliki broj njih je iz Eritreje.<sup>828 829</sup> Međutim, egipatske vlasti do sada nisu reagovala na to, nisu gonile odgovorne, niti su pružale zaštitu žrtvama.<sup>830</sup>

Izbeglice i dalje u Egiptu nemaju pravo na obrazovanje, zdravstvenu zaštitu i druge servise.<sup>831</sup>

Vlada Egipta ne saraduje u potpunosti sa Visokim komesarijatom za izbeglice Ujedinjenih nacija (UNHCR) i drugim humanitarnim organizacijama.<sup>832</sup>

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<sup>818</sup> UNHCR: Refugees and the Rashaida: human smuggling and trafficking from Eritrea to Sudan and Egypt, November 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1352201452\\_508f9a019.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1352201452_508f9a019.pdf), str 4

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