

KONTEKS:

Potrebno utvrditi pitanje nasilja na jugoistoku Turske, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, **a povodom odbijanja zahteva za azil u kontekstu prolaska kroz sigurnu treću zemlju**, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

PITANJE: Nasilje na jugoistoku Turske

ODGOVOR:

Sukobi između turskih bezbednosnih snaga i pobunjeničke Radničke partije Kurdistan (PKK) tokom 2011.godine i 2012.godine su u porastu u odnosu na prethodne godine.^{1 2 3 4 5} 2011.godina i 2012.godina čine period sa najviše nasilja i sukoba između turske vojske i PKK još od 1999.godine.⁶

Pobunjenici su aktivni na jugoistoku zemlje, gde se nalazi kurdska manjinska grupa.⁷ Članovi radničke partije Kurdistan su tokom 2011.godine i 2012.godine napadali vojne konvoje i granične prelaze, izvodili bombaške napade i otmice civila.^{8 9}

U periodu od juna 2011.godine do kraja novembra 2012.godine poginulo je najmanje 870 ljudi.^{10 11 12}

U Gaziantepu, gradu na jugu zemlje, 20.avgusta 2012.godine u terorističkom napadu eksplodirala je bomba pri čemu je poginulo deset civila, uključujući četvero dece.^{13 14 15 16} U ovom napadu ranjeno je preko 60 ljudi.^{17 18}

¹BBC News: defiance in Turkey's Kurdish heartland/stateless nation, 10. oktobar 2012. - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-19904781>

²Teheran Times: Explosion rocks Iran's gas export pipeline in Turkey- 22. oktobar 2012. <http://tehrantimes.com/economy-and-business/102620-explosion-rocks-irans-gas-export-pipeline-in-turkey>

³Press Tv: Explosion rocks Iran's gas export pipeline in Turkey- 22. oktobar 2012. <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/10/22/268050/blast-hits-iran-gas-pipeline-in-turkey/>

⁴New Europe: Turkey asks Iran to help repair pipeline after explosion- 24. oktobar 2012. <http://www.neurope.eu/article/turkey-asks-iran-help-repair-pipeline-after-explosion>

⁵Press TV: Seven killed in attack on military vehicle in Turkey's Tunceli, 25. septembar 2012. <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/09/25/263529/attack-on-turkey-military-vehicle-kills-7/>

⁶BBC News: defiance in Turkey's Kurdish heartland/stateless nation, 10. oktobar 2012. - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-19904781>

⁷BBC News: Bomb blast in south-eastern Turkey killed four children, 21. avgust 2012. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-19334649>

⁸BBC News: defiance in Turkey's Kurdish heartland/stateless nation, 10. oktobar 2012. - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-19904781>

⁹ICC: Turkey: The PKK and a Kurdish Settlement/ executive summary and recommendations, 11. septembar 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1347538384_219-turkey-the-pkk-and-a-kurdish-settlement.pdf

¹⁰International Crisis Group: Turkey's Kurdish impasse: The view from Diyarbakir/ executive summary, 30. novembar 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1354543866_222-turkeys-kurdish-impasse-the-view-from-diyarbakir.pdf

¹¹Reuters: Turkey should boost Kurdish rights as violence grows: report, 29. novembar 2012. - <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/11/30/us-turkey-kurds-idUSBRE8AT00020121130>

¹²ICC: Wie Erdoğan weitere Opfer im Kurden-Konflikt verhindern kann, 20. novembar 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/231581/340099_en.html

¹³FCO- Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Turkey/ travel safety and security/ terrorism, significant terrorist incidents, 4. oktobar 2012. <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/europe/turkey>

¹⁴Wikipedia: 2012 Gaziantep bombing- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2012_Gaziantep_bombing, pristupljeno 31. oktobra 2012.

¹⁵BBC News: Bomb blast in south-eastern Turkey killed four children, 21. avgust 2012. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-19334649>

Sredinom septembra 2012.godine pripadnici PKK su izveli dva napada u kojima je poginulo 17 pripadnika turske vojske, a njih oko 70 je ranjeno.¹⁹ Ovi napadi su usledili nakon što je turski premijer Erdogan izjavio da su sredinom 2012.godine ubijeno ili zarobljeno oko 500 pripadnika Radničke partije Kurdistanu.²⁰

U Tunceli, provinciji na istoku Turske, 25.septembra 2012.godine eksplodiralo je vojno vozilo, pri čemu je poginulo šest pripadnika vojske i jedno civilno lice.^{21 22 23} Sumnja se da su napad izveli kurdski pobunjenici.^{24 25}

U provinciji Agri, na istoku Turske, 18.oktobra 2012.godine u bombaškom napadu došlo je do eksplozije gasovoda, kada je povređeno 28 pripadnika turske vojske. Odgovornost za napad preuzeli su kurdski pobunjenici.^{26 27 28 29} Ovo je drugi napad kurdskih pobunjenika na cevi za prenos energenata tokom oktobra 2012.godine.^{30 31 32 33}

U eksploziji automobila u gradu Semdinli - većinskom kurdskom gradu na jugoistoku Turske, 4.novembra 2012.godine, poginulo je jedno dete, dok je 18 ljudi ranjeno. Osumnjičeni za ovaj napad su pripadnici „teroritičke organizacije“ Radnička partija Kurdistanu.³⁴

Bezbednosne snage sukobile su se 10.novembra sa protestantima u provinciji Cizre, na jugoistoku Turske nakon što je na hiljade ljudi izašlo na ulice u znak podrške

¹⁶AnadoluAgency: PresidentGulcondemnsthoseresponsible for Gazintepblast, 21 avgust 2012. <http://www.aa.com.tr/en/news/74704--a>

¹⁷WorldBulletin: Deathollrises to 10 in Gazintepbombblast, 29 avgust 2012. <http://www.worldbulletin.net/?aType=haber&ArticleID=94626>

¹⁸International crisisgroup/Turkey :The PKK andKurdishsettlmnet/Introduction, 11 septembar 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1347538384_219-turkey-the-pkk-and-a-kurdish-settlement.pdf, str 1

¹⁹BBC news:Turkey s warwith PKK reachesnewpeak, 21.septembar 2012.-<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-19650034>

²⁰RFL: SuspectedKurdishrebelskill 7 soldiers in convoyattack,18.septembar 2012.-http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227067/334846_en.html

²¹FCO-ForeignandCommonwealth Office:Turkey/travelsafetyandsecurity/terorism, significantterroristincidents, 4.oktobar 2012. <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/europe/turkey>

²²Reuters:Attack on militaryvehiclekills 7 soliers in eastTurkey, 25 septembar 2012. <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/09/25/us-turkey-explosion-idUSBRE8800WV20120925>

²³Press TV: Sevenkilled in ttack on militaryvehicle in turkeyTunceli, 25 septembar 2012. <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/09/25/263529/attack-on-turkey-military-vehicle-kills-7/>

²⁴Reuters:Attack on militaryvehiclekills 7 soliers in eastTurkey, 25 septembar 2012. <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/09/25/us-turkey-explosion-idUSBRE8800WV20120925>

²⁵Press TV: Sevenkilled in ttack on militaryvehicle in turkeyTunceli, 25 septembar 2012. <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/09/25/263529/attack-on-turkey-military-vehicle-kills-7/>

²⁶BBC News:Turkey/KurdishrebelsblowupIranian gas pipeline in Turkey, 19.oktobar 2012.<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-20002779>

²⁷Teheran time-ExplosinrocksIrans gas exportpipeline in Turkey- 22.oktobar 2012. <http://tehrantimes.com/economy-and-business/102620-explosion-rocks-irans-gas-export-pipeline-in-turkey>

²⁸Press Tv:ExplosionrocksIrans gas exportpipeline in Turkey-22 oktobar 2012. <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/10/22/268050/blast-hits-iran-gas-pipeline-in-turkey/>

²⁹New Europe: Turkeyasks Iran to help repairpipelineafterexplosion-24 oktobar 2012. <http://www.neurope.eu/article/turkey-asks-iran-help-repair-pipeline-after-explosion>

³⁰BBC News:Turkey/KurdishrebelsblowupIranian gas pipeline in Turkey, 19.oktobar 2012.<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-20002779>

³¹Press Tv:ExplosionrocksIrans gas exportpipeline in Turkey-22 oktobar 2012. <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/10/22/268050/blast-hits-iran-gas-pipeline-in-turkey/>

³²New Europe: Turkeyasks Iran to help repairpipelineafterexplosion-24 oktobar 2012. <http://www.neurope.eu/article/turkey-asks-iran-help-repair-pipeline-after-explosion>

³³Oilprice:ExplosionsabotagesTurkishpipelinecarryingnatural gas from Iran, 21.oktobar 2012. <http://oilprice.com/Latest-Energy-News/World-News/Explosion-Sabotages-Turkish-Pipeline-Carrying-Natural-Gas-from-Iran.html>

³⁴Relief Web: One dead, 18 wounded in southeastTurkey car explosion, 4.novembar 2012.-<http://reliefweb.int/report/turkey/one-dead-18-wounded-southeast-turkey-car-explosion>

pristvoenicimakoji štrajkuju glađu.³⁵ Pritvoenici su započeli štrajk glađu u znak podrške Abdulahu Odželanu, lideru PKK, koji je 2002.godine osuđen na kaznu doživotnog zatvora, a jedan od njihovih zahteva takođe se odnosi na uvođenje kurdskog jezika u obrazovni sistem Turske.³⁶

KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

Tokom 2012.godine došlo je do povećanja nasilja na jugoistoku Turske. U međusobnim sukobima turskih snaga bezbednosti i pripadnika Radničke partije Kurdistanu broj poginulih je veći nego u prethodnim godinama, a žrtve tih sukoba su i civili.

³⁵RFE:Clashes in southern Turkey between Kurds and security forces, 1. decembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/230535/338930_en.html

³⁶BBC News:Kurds clash with Turkish police over hunger strikes, 30. oktobar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-20138995>